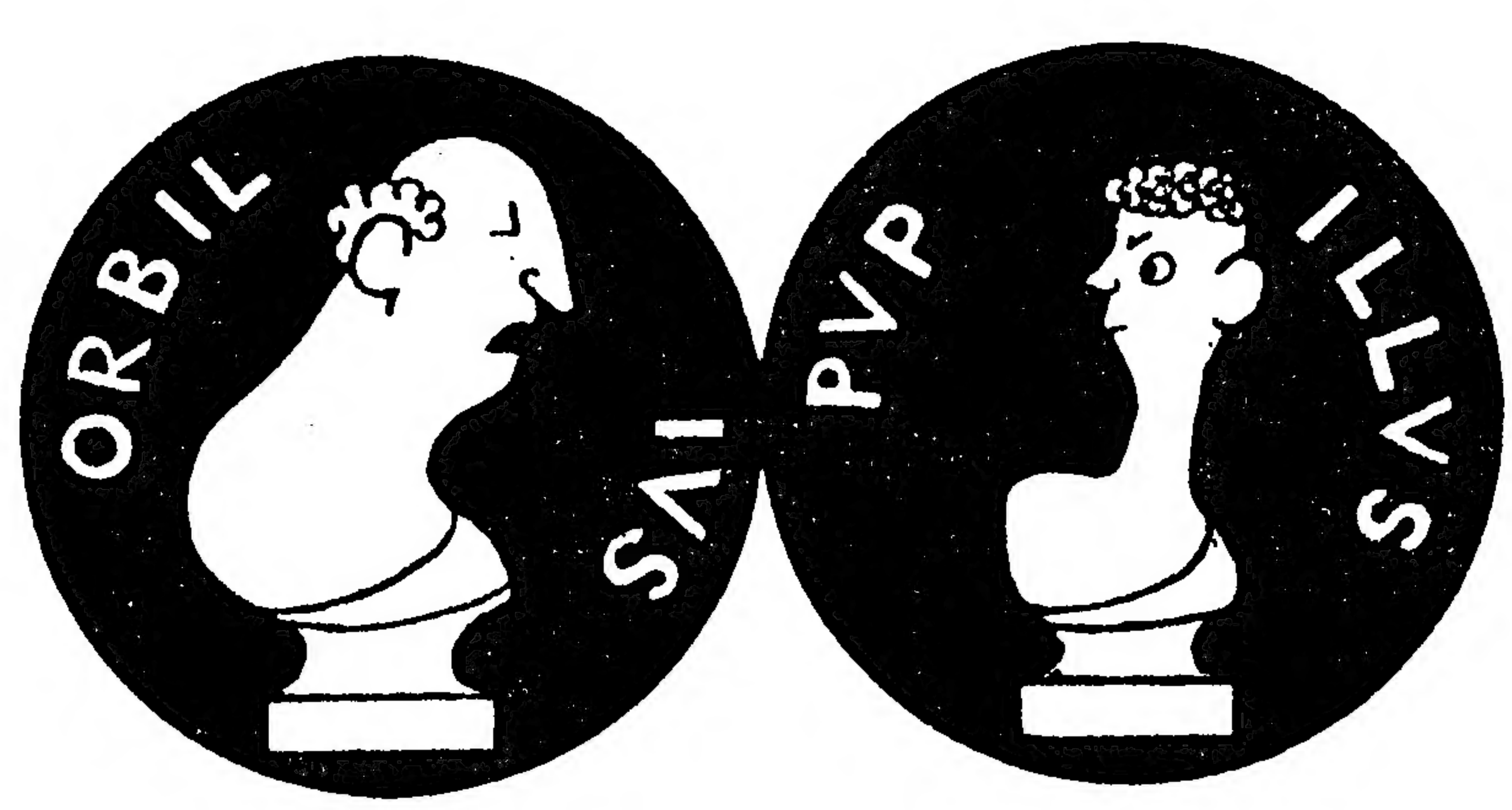
A BASIC LATIN VOCABULARY

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PREFACE

THIS Basic Vocabulary is a joint production. Its contents are adapted from word-lists compiled during the last fifteen years by R. D. Wormald; and in the preparation of the actual MS. the main burden has been shared with him by G. M. Lyne, with very substantial assistance from W. J. Morris and T. R. C. Protheroe.

The original lists covered a wider field than that of Lodge's *Vocabulary of High School Latin* (which was restricted to Caesar's *Gallic War* I-V, Vergil's *Aeneid* I-VI, and six of Cicero's speeches); they embraced also the rest of Caesar and Vergil, several more of Cicero's speeches, and such parts of the works of Sallust, Nepos, Livy and Ovid as are read in schools with any frequency.

From this source there has been extracted, in the first place, a list of the commonest nouns, adjectives, verbs and adverbs derived from adjectives. These words appear, with their meanings, as the General Vocabulary that constitutes Part I. Not counting derivatives, which are placed under the words from which they are derived, the number of words here given is 1,600.

The nouns, adjectives and verbs of this General Vocabulary are then repeated, without their meanings, in the classified lists of Part II. With derivatives here listed in their appropriate places, the number of words is increased to 2,100; of these, 800 are marked by bold type as being of especially frequent occurrence.

There follow, in Part III, classified lists, with meanings, of other common words—pronouns, pronominal and other adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions and interjections; these amount to 470, of which 390 are in bold type.

We suggest that the bold-type words in Part II should be mastered during a pupil's first two years of Latin, together with those bold-type words in Part III that he is likely to encounter

during this period. If the remaining words of Parts II and III are assimilated during the next two years, the pupil will thus become acquainted with a vocabulary that should considerably facilitate his reading of Latin authors and also his Latin prose composition.

Much care has been taken in arranging the lists in Part II, and we hope that their arrangement will prove helpful to those teachers who care to give lessons on the meaning of suffixes, the derivation of nouns from adjectives and verbs, and other such topics connected with word-formation. We also hope that the listing under a simple verb of all its common compounds will commend itself.

In all matters of orthography, including the difficult question of assimilation in compound words, we have followed the guidance of Hale and Buck's *Latin Grammar*. We bow to custom in printing *cum* and *servus* instead of the *quom* and *servos* that were still current in Cicero's day; but we will have nothing to do with grossly anachronistic forms like *affero* and *illustris*, that were not evolved until several centuries of the Christian era had passed. The same authorities have been followed in the marking of concealed vowel-quantities. Finally, by interleaving Part I, we have tried to make the book serve the secondary purpose of personal note-book, in which the pupil may list additional words as he meets them, and cite examples of usage if he wishes to do so.

May, 1949.

PREFACE TO SECOND IMPRESSION

In view of the favourable reception of the first impression, we have made no radical alterations to the original version of this Basic Vocabulary. The opportunity has been taken, however, of correcting a number of errors by which the first impression was marred; and—in response to several requests—an appendix has been added of common verbs governing the dative case.

July, 1950.

PART I

GENERAL VOCABULARY

of Nouns, Adjectives, Verbs, and Adverbs derived from Adjectives

N.B.—Details of inflexion are given in the Classified Lists that follow Latin words in italics preceded by an asterisk (e.g. **aequor*) are wholly or largely confined to poetry.

abdō, *3 tr.,* hide.
abdūcō, *3 tr.,* lead away.
abeō, *4 irr. intr.,* go away.
abiciō, *3 tr.,* throw away.
abscīdō, *3 tr.,* cut off.
absolvō, *3 tr.,* acquit.
absum, *irr. intr.,* be away; *ptcp.* **absēns,** absent.
accēdō, *3 intr.,* approach; be added.
accidō, *3 intr.,* happen.
accipiō, *3 tr.,* receive.
accūsō, *1 tr.,* accuse.
ācer, sharp, keen; *adv.* **ācriter.**
acerbus, bitter; *adv.* **acerbē;** *noun* **acerbitās,** *3 f.,* bitterness.
aciēs, *5 f.,* line of battle.
acūtus (*ptcp. of rare* **acuō**), sharp; *adv.* **acūtē.**
addō, *3 tr.,* add.
addūcō, *3 tr.,* lead to; induce.
adeō, *4 irr. tr. and intr.,* approach; *noun* **aditus,** *4 m.,* approach.
adferō, *irr. tr.,* bring to.
adficiō, *3 tr.,* affect; afflict.
adfīnis, *3 m.,* relative (*by marriage*).
adfirmō, *1 tr.,* declare.
adflīgō, *3 tr.,* strike down, shatter.
adgredior, *3 tr.,* attack; undertake.
adhibeō, *2 tr.,* apply; employ.
adiciō, *3 tr.,* add.
adigō, *3 tr.,* drive to, urge on.
adimō, *3 tr.,* take away.
adipīscor, *3 tr.,* get, obtain.
aditus, see **adeō.**
adiungō, *3 tr.,* join to.
adiuvō, *1 tr.,* help.
administrō, *1 tr.,* manage.
admīror, *1 tr.,* marvel at.
admittō, *3 tr.,* let in; commit.
admoneō, *2 tr.,* warn.
adorior, *4 tr.,* attack; undertake.
adpellō, *3 tr.,* bring to land.
adpetō, *3 tr.,* strive after; attack; *intr.* (*of time*), be at hand.
adpōnō, *3 tr.,* place by.
adprobō, *1 tr.,* approve of: *noun* **adprobātiō,** *3 f.,* approval.
adpropinquō, *1 intr.* (*w. dat.*), approach.
adscendō, *3 tr. and intr.,* climb up: *noun* **adscēnsus,** *4 m.,* ascent.
adsequor, *3 tr.,* overtake.
adsistō, *3 intr.,* stand by.
adstō, *1 intr.,* stand by.

adsum, *irr. intr.*, be present; (*w. dat.*) stand by to help.
adulēscēns, *3 m.*, youth; *noun* **adulēscentia**, *1 f.*, (*period of*) youth.
adveniō, *4 intr.*, come to, arrive: *noun* **adventus**, *4 m.*, approach, arrival.
advertō, *3 tr.*, turn towards: *ptcp. as adj.*, **adversus**, opposite; unfavourable: **animum adverto = animadverto.**
aedēs *or* **aedis**, 3 f., temple; *pl.* **aedēs**, a house.
aedificō, *1 tr.*, build; *noun* **aedificium**, *2 n.*, building.
aeger, sick; *adv.* **aegrē**, with difficulty; scarcely; reluctantly.
**aequor, 3 n.*, (*lit., level surface*) sea; plain.
aequus, even, level; equal; fair; *adv.* **aequē**: *noun* **aequitās**, *3 f.*, fairness.
**āēr, 3 m.*, air.
aes, *3 n.*, bronze; money: **aes aliēnum**, debt.
aestās, *3 f.*, summer.
aestimō, *1 tr.*, value, reckon.
aestus, *4 m.*, heat; tide.
aetās, *3 f.*, age.
aeternus, everlasting.
**aethēr, 3 m.*, upper air, sky, heaven.
ager, *2 m.*, field; *pl.* **agrī**, fields; country; lands, territory: *adj.* **agrestis**, rural.
agger, *3 m.*, mound, rampart.
agmen, *3 n.*, column (*of route*), army (*on the march*).
agnōscō, *3 tr.*, recognise.
agō, *3 tr.*, drive; do, perform: *vb.* **agitō**, *1 tr.*, chase, hound; be engaged in; ponder.
agricola, *1 m.*, farmer.
āiō, *def. tr.*, say; say yes.
āla, *1 f.*, wing; cavalry squadron: *adj.* **āles*, winged: *hence noun* **āles, 3 f.*, bird.
alacer, brisk, eager: *noun* **alacritās**, *3 f.*, eagerness.
albus, (*dull*) white.
aliēnus, another's; unsuitable; unfriendly.
alō, *3 tr.*, feed, nourish.
altus, high, deep; *adv.* **altē**: *nouns* **altum** (*sc. mare*), *2 n.*, the deep; **altitūdō**, *3 f.*, height, depth.
ambulō, *1 intr.*, walk.
āmēns, mad: *noun* **āmentia**, *1 f.*, madness.
amīcus, friendly; *adv.* **amīcē**: *nouns* **amīcus**, *2 m.*, friend; **amīcitia**, *1 f.*, friendship.
āmittō, *3 tr.*, lose (*by accident*).
**amnis, 3 m.*, river.
amō, *1 tr.*, love, like; *ptcp. as adj.* **amāns**, loving; *adv.* **amanter**: *noun* **amor**, *3 m.*, love.
amplector, *3 tr.*, embrace: *noun* **amplexus**, *4 m.*, embrace.
amplus, spacious; abundant; grand, distinguished, splendid: *comp. adv.* **amplius**, more.
anceps, twofold; double-edged; doubtful, wavering.
ancora, *1 f.*, anchor.
angustus, narrow; *adv.* **angustē**: *noun* **angustiae**, *1 f. pl.*, narrow pass, strait.
anima, *1 f.*, air; breath; life;

soul; *noun* **animal**, *3 n.*, animal.

animus, *2 m.*, mind; intention; courage.

annus, *2 m.*, year.

antīquus, old (*and no longer existing*); *adv.* **antīquitus**, in days of old: *noun* **antīquitās**, *3 f.*, antiquity.

anus, *4 f.*, old woman.

aperiō, *4 tr.*, open; *ptcp. as adj.* **apertus**, open.

apis, *3 f.*, bee.

appāreō, *2 intr.*, become visible; be evident.

appellō, *1 tr.*, call.

appellō, *3 tr.*, *see* **adpellō**.

aptus, fit; *adv.* **aptē**: *vb.* **aptō**, *1 tr.*, fit, equip.

aqua, *1 f.*, water; *vb.* **aquor**, *1 intr.*, get water.

aquila, *1 f.*, eagle.

āra, *1 f.*, altar.

arātor, **arātrum**, *see* **arō**.

arbiter, *2 m.*, witness; judge, umpire, referee: *vb.* **arbitror**, *1 tr.*, consider, think.

arbor, *3 f.*, tree.

arceō, *2 tr.*, enclose; keep off.

arcessō, *3 tr.*, send for, summon.

arcus, *4 m.*, bow.

ārdeō, *2 intr.*, burn: *noun* **ārdor**, *3 m.*, burning heat.

arduus, steep.

argentum, *2 n.*, silver.

arguō, *3 tr.*, make clear, prove; accuse.

ariēs, *3 m.*, ram; battering-ram.

arma, *2 n. pl.*, arms: *vb.* **armō**, *1 tr.*, arm, equip.

arō, *1 tr.*, plough: *nouns* **arātor**, *3 m.*, ploughman, farmer; **arātrum**, *2 n.*, plough.

arripiō, *3 tr.*, snatch up, seize.

ars, *3 f.*, art, skill.

artūs, *4 m. pl.*, limbs.

**arvum, 2 n.*, field; (*pl.*) fields; lands, territory.

arx, *3 f.*, citadel; peak, summit.

ascendō, *see* **adscendō**.

aspectus, *see* **aspiciō**.

asper, rough; harsh, bitter: *adv.* **asperē**: *noun* **asperitās**, *3 f.*, roughness; harshness.

aspiciō, *3 tr.*, look at: *noun* **aspectus**, *4 m.*, sight; appearance.

āter, (*dull*) black.

ātrium, *2 n.*, hall.

attingō, *3 tr.*, touch; reach; touch upon.

attribuō, *3 tr.*, assign.

auctor, *see* **augeō**.

audeō, *2 tr.*, dare: *adj.* **audāx**, bold, daring; *adv.* **audācter**: *hence noun* **audācia**, *1 f.*, boldness, daring.

audiō, *4 tr.*, hear.

auferō, *irr. tr.*, carry off.

augeō, *2 tr.*, increase (*tr.*): *noun* **auctor**, *3 m.*, originator, instigator, promoter; *hence noun* **auctōritās**, *3 f.*, influence, will; authority.

**aura, 1 f.*, breeze; (*pl.*) breezes; air.

auris, *3 f.*, ear.

aurum, *2 n.*, gold: *adj.* **aureus**, golden.

auxilium, *2 n.*, help; (*pl.*) auxiliary forces.

avārus, greedy; *adv.* **avārē**: *noun* **avāritia**, *1 f.*, greed.

āvertō, *3 tr.,* turn away; *ptcp. as adj.* **āversus,** hostile.
avis, *3 f.,* bird.
avus, *2 m.,* grandfather.
axis, *3 m.,* axle; chariot; sky.

barbarus, foreign; *noun* **barbarus,** *2 m.,* foreigner, native.
beātus, happy; *adv.* **beātē.**
bellum, *2 n.,* war: *vb.* **bellō,** *1 intr.,* wage war.
bene, *see* **bonus.**
beneficium, *2 n.,* act of kindness, service.
bibō, *3 tr.,* drink.
bonus, good; *adv.* **bene,** well: *noun* **bonitās,** *3 f.,* goodness.
bōs, *3 m. and f.,* ox, cow.
bracchium, *2 n.,* forearm, arm.
brevis, short; *advs.* **breviter,** briefly; **brevī,** soon: *noun* **brevitās,** *3 f.,* shortness.

cadāver, *3 n.,* corpse.
cadō, *3 intr.,* fall: *noun* **cāsus,** *4 m.,* fall; chance, accident.
caecus, blind; hidden; dark, obscure.
caedō, *3 tr.,* fell, cut down; kill: *noun* **caedēs,** *3 f.,* carnage, slaughter; murder.
caelum, *2 n.,* sky, heaven; climate, weather: *adj.* **caelestis,** heavenly, from heaven.
caeruleus (*or *caerulus*), dark blue.
calamitās, *3 f.,* disaster.
calcar, *3 n.,* spur.
callidus, skilful, shrewd; cunning, crafty; *adv.* **callidē.**
campus, *2 m.,* field, plain.
candidus, (*glistening*) white.
canis, *3 m. and f.,* dog.
canō, *3 tr. and intr.,* sing: *noun* **cantus,** *4 m.,* song: *vb.* **cantō,** *1 tr. and intr.,* sing.
capillus, *2 m.,* hair.
capiō, *3 tr.,* take, capture: *vb.* **captō,** *1 tr.,* catch: *noun* **captīvus,** *2 m.,* prisoner.
caput, *3 n.,* head; person; life; capital (*city*).
carcer, *3 m.,* prison.
cardō, *3 m.,* hinge.
careō, *2 intr.* (*w. abl.*), be without, lack.
carīna, *1 f.,* keel; (*in poetry*) ship.
carmen, *3 n.,* song.
carō, *3 f.,* flesh, meat.
carpō, *3 tr.,* gather, pluck; slander; wear away; hasten on.
cārus, dear; *noun* **cāritās,** *3 f.,* affection; costliness.
castellum, *2 n.,* fortress, stronghold, redoubt.
castra, *2 n. pl.,* camp.
castus, chaste, pure; *adv.* **castē.**
catēna, *1 f.,* chain, fetter.
caterva, *1 f.,* band, troop.
causa, *1 f.,* cause, reason; (*legal*) case, lawsuit; pretext: *abl.* **causā,** for the sake.
caveō, *2 tr. and intr.,* beware (of); stipulate.
cēdō, *3 tr. and intr.,* withdraw, depart; yield: *vb.* **cessō,** *1 intr.,* be idle, linger, loiter; cease.
celeber, crowded, populous; famous: *vb.* **celebrō,** *1 tr.,* crowd, frequent; celebrate; extol.

celer, swift; *adv.* **celeriter**: *noun* **celeritās**, *3 f.*, swiftness, speed.
cēlō, *1 tr.*, hide, keep in the dark.
cēna, *1 f.*, dinner: *vb.* **cēnō**, *1 intr.*, dine.
cēnseō, *2 tr.*, assess, value; propose; resolve; think: *noun* **cēnsor**, *3 m.*, censor.
centuriō, *3 m.*, centurion.
cernō, *3 tr.*, discern, distinguish.
certō, *1 tr.*, contend, fight, strive: *noun* **certāmen**, *3 n.*, contest.
certus, fixed, settled; sure, established; positive; *advs.* **certē**, surely; at any rate: **certō**, for sure.
cervīcēs, *3 f. pl.*, neck.
cessō, *see* **cēdō.**
cēterī, the others, the rest (*of*); *adv.* **cēterum**, as for the rest.
cibus, *2 m.*, food.
cieō, *2 tr.*, put in motion, arouse, stir up; *ptcp. as adj.* **citus**, quick, swift; *adv.* **citō**: *vb.* **citō**, *1 tr.*, accelerate; call, summon; cite.
cingō, *3 tr.*, encircle, surround: *mid.* **cingor**, *3 tr. and intr.*, gird oneself, gird on.
cinis, *3 m.*, ashes.
circumdō, *1 tr.*, put around; surround.
circumeō *or* **circueō**, *4 irr. tr. and intr.*, go round; surround: *noun* **circuitus**, *4 m.*, circuit; detour.
circumsistō, *3 tr.*, stand round, surround.
circumspiciō, *3 intr.*, look round; *tr.*, look round at *or* for; survey, ponder on.
circumstō, *1 tr. and intr.*, stand round, surround.
circumveniō, *4 tr.*, surround; beset, invest; cheat, outwit.
citerior, hither (*i.e. nearer to Rome or Italy*).
citō, *see* **cieō.**
cīvis, *3 m. and f.*, citizen: *adj.* **cīvīlis**, civic, civil; *adv.* **cīvīliter**: *noun* **cīvitās**, *3 f.*, citizenship; community, state.
clādēs, *3 f.*, disaster.
clāmō, *1 intr.*, shout, cry: *noun* **clāmor**, *3 m.*, shout, cry; *vb.* **clāmitō**, *1 intr.*, keep on shouting.
clārus, bright; clear, evident; famous; *adv.* **clārē.**
classis, *3 f.*, fleet.
claudō, *3 tr.*, close, shut.
clāvis, *3 f.*, *key.*
clēmēns, gentle, mild; merciful; *adv.* **clēmenter**: *noun* **clēmentia**, *1 f.*, forbearance, mercy.
cliēns, *3 m.*, dependent, retainer, vassal.
clipeus, *2 m.*, round (*metal*) shield.
coeō, *4 irr. intr.*, assemble; unite.
coepī, (*used as pf. of* **incipiō**), *3 def. tr.*, began.
coerceō, *2 tr.*, confine, curb, restrain.
cōgitō, *1 tr.*, consider, ponder, think; plan, purpose.
cognātus, blood-relation; *noun* **cognātiō**, *3 f.*, relationship.
cognōmen, *3 n.*, surname.

cognōscō, *3 tr.,* get to know, ascertain, learn; investigate judicially: *noun* **cognitiō,** *3 f.,* acquaintance; judicial inquiry.
cōgō, *3 tr.,* collect; compel.
cohors, *3 f.,* cohort.
cohortor, *1 tr.,* encourage, spur on (*verbally*): *noun* **cohortātiō,** *3 f.,* encouragement.
colligō, *3 tr.,* collect, gather together.
collis, *3 m.,* hill.
collum, *2 n.,* neck.
colō, *3 tr.,* till, cultivate; inhabit; cherish; worship: *nouns* **cultūra,** *1 f.,* cultivation: **cultus,** *4 m.,* civilization, culture; style of dress; veneration.
color, *3 m.,* colour.
columba, *1 f.,* dove.
**coma,* 1 f.,* hair; foliage.
comes, *3 m.,* companion: *vb.* **comitor,** *1 tr.,* accompany: *noun* **comitātus,** *4 m.,* retinue.
commemorō, *1 tr.,* mention, relate, tell of.
commendō, *1 tr.,* entrust; recommend: *noun* **commendātiō,** *3 f.,* recommendation.
commeō, *1 intr.,* come and go: *noun* **commeātus,** *4 m.,* (*army*) leave; provisions, supplies.
committō, *3 tr.,* engage in, join (*battle*); entrust; perform.
commodus, convenient, suitable; *adv.* **commodē**: *noun* **commodum,** *2 n.,* advantage, profit.
commoror, *1 intr.,* stay.
commoveō, *2 tr.,* remove; move deeply, startle.
commūnis, common, shared by all, general; *adv.* **commūniter**: *noun* **commūnitās,** *3 f.,* fellowship: *vb.* **commūnicō,** *1 tr.,* share.
comparō, *1 tr.,* compare (*a different word from the following*).
comparō, *1 tr.,* prepare, provide; collect.
compellō, *3 tr.,* assemble, collect; compel.
comperiō, *4 tr.,* get to know, ascertain, learn.
complector, *3 tr.,* embrace: *noun* **complexus,** *4 m.,* embrace.
compleō, *2 tr.,* fill up.
compōnō, *3 tr.,* put together, arrange; compose, construct; adjust.
comportō, *1 tr.,* carry together, collect.
comprehendō, *3 tr.,* grasp, seize; arrest; grasp mentally, understand; include (*in narrative*), describe.
comprimō, *3 tr.,* crush, repress, suppress.
cōnātus, *see* **cōnor.**
concēdō, *3 intr.,* withdraw; yield; *tr.,* yield, grant, allow.
concidō, *3 intr.,* fall down, collapse.
concīdō, *3 tr.,* cut down; ruin.
concilium, *2 n.,* meeting, assembly, gathering: *vb.* **conciliō,** *1 tr.,* bring together, unite; win over; procure.

concipiō, *3 tr.,* take up; conceive, give birth to; incur; conceive (*mentally*), imagine, understand.
conclāmō, *1 intr.,* shout together; exclaim.
concors, harmonious: *noun* **concordia,** *1 f.,* harmony.
concupīscō, *3 tr.,* desire greatly.
concurrō, *3 tr.,* run together; clash in battle: *noun* **concursus,** *4 m.,* running together, concourse; charge.
concutiō, *3 tr.,* shake; shatter; terrify.
condemnō, *1 tr.,* condemn, convict.
condiciō, *3 f.,* agreement, terms; condition, circumstances.
condō, *3 tr.,* build, found, establish; compose; put away, store; conceal, hide; bury.
condōnō, *1 tr.,* pardon (*something*).
condūcō, *3 tr.,* collect; hire; **condūcit**, *intr.,* it is profitable.
cōnferō, *irr. tr.,* bring together, collect; compare; **sē cōnferre,** betake oneself; devote oneself.
cōnfertus, packed together, crowded, compact.
cōnficiō, *3 tr.,* complete, finish; consume, exhaust.
cōnfīdō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), trust.
cōnfirmō, *1 tr.,* establish, strengthen; encourage.
cōnfiteor, *2 tr.,* acknowledge, confess.
cōnflīgō, *3 intr.,* come to blows.
cōnfugiō, *3 intr.,* flee for refuge.
cōnfundō, *3 tr.,* mingle; confuse, throw into disorder.
congredior, *3 intr.,* come together, meet: *noun* **congressus,** *4 m.,* meeting.
coniciō, *3 tr.,* hurl; infer.
coniungō, *3 tr.,* join together, unite: *ptcp. as adj.* **coniūnctus,** united; friendly, intimate: *noun* **coniūnx,** *3 m. and f.,* consort, spouse.
coniūrō, *1 tr.,* swear together, make common cause; conspire: *nouns* **coniūrātī,** *2 m. pl.,* conspirators: **coniūrātiō,** *3 f.,* conspiracy.
conlēga, *1 m.,* colleague.
conlocō, *1 tr.,* place, set, station; give in marriage.
conloquor, *3 intr.,* converse, confer: *noun* **conloquium,** *2 n.,* conference.
cōnor, *1 tr.,* attempt, try: *noun* **cōnātus,** *4 m.,* attempt.
conquīrō, *3 tr.,* collect; search for.
cōnscendō, *3 tr. and intr.,* mount; board (*ship*), embark.
cōnscientia, *1 f.,* shared knowledge, complicity; consciousness; sense of right or wrong.
cōnscīscō, *3 tr.,* resolve upon: **mortem sibi cōnscīscere,** commit suicide.
cōnscius, sharing knowledge, privy; **sibi cōnscius,** conscious: *noun* **cōnscius,** *2 m.,* accomplice, confidant.

cōnscrībō, *3 tr.*, enlist, enrol; compose, draw up.
cōnsentiō, *4 intr.*, accord, agree: *nouns* **cōnsēnsiō**, *3 f.*, and **cōnsēnsus**, *4 m.*, accord, agreement.
cōnsequor, *3 tr.*, follow; attain, obtain, get.
cōnserō, *3 tr.*, string together: **manum** (*or* **manūs**) **conserere**, engage in combat.
cōnservō, *1 tr.*, maintain, preserve, save.
cōnsīdō, *3 intr.*, take one's seat; settle; encamp; sink, subside.
cōnsilium, *2 n.*, plan, design, resolve; advice; council of war; discretion, judgement.
cōnsistō, *3 intr.*, halt, take one's stand, stand one's ground; consist; depend.
cōnsōlor, *1 tr.*, comfort, console; alleviate.
.**cōnspiciō**, *3 tr.*, catch sight of; observe, gaze on: *noun* **cōnspectus**, *4 m.*, view, sight.
cōnspicor, *1 tr.*, catch sight of (*largely confined to pf. ptcp.*).
cōnstituō, *3 tr.*, establish, erect, set up; appoint, fix; decide, determine.
cōnstō, *1 intr.*, agree; abide, endure; consist; cost: **cōnstat**, it is agreed: *ptcp. as adj.* **cōnstāns**, stable, steadfast, consistent; *adv.* **cōnstanter**: *noun* **cōnstantia**, *1 f.*, steadfastness, consistency.
cōnsuēscō, *3 intr.*, grow accustomed; *pf.* **cōnsuēvī**, be accustomed: *ptcp. as adj.* **cōnsuētus*, wonted: *noun* **cōnsuētūdō**, *3 f.*, custom, habit, wont; social intercourse, companionship.
cōnsul, *3 m.*, consul: *adj.* **cōnsulāris**, consular: *noun* **cōnsulāris**, *3 m.*, ex-consul: *noun* **cōnsulātus**, *4 m.*, consulship.
cōnsulō, *3 tr.*, consult; *intr.* (*w. dat.*) take thought for, consult interests of: *noun* **cōnsultum**, *2 n.*, decree; *adv.* **cōnsultō**, on purpose.
cōnsūmō, *3 tr.*, use up; waste, squander.
cōnsurgō, *3 intr.*, arise together.
contemnō, *3 tr.*, despise, disdain, think lightly of: *noun* **contemptiō**, *3 f.*, disdain.
contendō, *3 tr.*, strain, exert; demand; affirm, insist: *intr.*, exert oneself; push on, hasten; fight, struggle: *noun* **contentiō**, *3 f.*, struggle.
contineō, *2 tr.*, keep together; comprise; limit, restrain, keep in check: *ptcp. as adj.* **continēns**, adjacent; continuous; *adv.* **continenter**: *noun* **continēns**, *3 f.*, mainland: *ptcp. as adj.* **contentus**, satisfied, contented.
contingō, *3 tr.*, touch: *intr.*, happen.
continuus, unbroken; successive, continuous; *adv.* **continuō**, immediately.
cōntiō, *3 f.*, assembly, mass meeting (*summoned by magistrate*); speech (*made at such a meeting*).
contrahō, *3 tr.*, draw together,

assemble, concentrate; bring (*bargain*); abridge, contract, about, occasion; conclude reduce.

contrārius, opposite: opposed, contrary; *adv.* **contrāriē.**

contrōversia, *1 f.,* dispute.

contumēlia, *1 f.,* (*verbal*) abuse, insult; ill-usage, violence.

conveniō, *4 tr.,* meet: *intr.,* come together, assemble; be decided on: **convenit,** it is settled; it is proper: *noun* **conventus,** *4 m.,* meeting; (*business*) company; assizes.

convertō, *3 tr.,* turn round, wheel (*tr.*); change (*tr.*): *mid.* **convertor,** turn round, wheel (*intr.*); change (*intr.*).

convocō, *1 tr.,* call together.

coorior, *4 intr.,* arise, break out.

cōpia, *1 f.,* abundance; opportunity; (*pl.*) forces, troops.

cor, *3 n.,* heart: **hōc mihi cordī est,** this is after my own heart, this pleases me.

cornū, *4 n.,* horn; wing (*of army*).

corōna, *1 f.,* garland, wreath; ring, circle (*of men, esp. soldiers*).

corpus, *3 n.,* body.

corrigō, *3 tr.,* improve, reform.

corripiō, *3 tr.,* snatch up, seize; reproach.

corrumpō, *3 tr.,* destroy; spoil; bribe.

crēber, close together, crowded, frequent; *adv.* **crēbrō,** frequently.

crēdō, *3 tr.,* entrust; believe (*thing*); *intr.* (*w. dat.*), believe (*person*): *adj.* **crēdibilis,** believable; *adv.* **crēdibiliter.**

creō, *1 tr.,* create, produce; appoint, choose, elect. *ptcp.* **crētus,* sprung (*from*).

crēscō, *3 intr.,* grow, increase;

crīmen, *3 n.,* accusation, charge.

cruciō, *1 tr.,* torture: *noun* **cruciātus,** *4 m.,* torture.

crūdēlis, cruel; *adv.* **crūdēliter**: *noun* **crūdelitās,** *3 f.,* cruelty.

cruor, *3 m.,* gore: *adj.* **cruentus,** gory.

crūs, *3 n.,* leg.

cubō, *1 tr.,* lie; lie in bed, sleep; recline at table: *noun* **cubīle,** *3 n.,* bed.

culpa, *1 f.,* fault; blame.

cultūra, *1 f., see* **colō.**

cultus, *4 m., see* **colō.**

cūnctor, *1 intr.,* delay, hesitate: *nouns* **cūnctātiō,** *3 f.,* delaying, hesitation; **cūnctātor,** *3 m.,* loiterer.

cūnctus, all together, the whole, entire.

cupiō, *3 tr.,* crave, desire: *noun* **cupīdō,** *3 f.,* desire, craving: *adj.* **cupidus,** desirous; *adv.* **cupidē**: *hence noun* **cupiditās,** *3 f.,* desire, craving.

cūra, *1 f.,* care, attention, pains; care, management; anxiety, sorrow; object of devotion: *vb.* **cūrō,** *1 tr.,* have care of, care for, attend to; cure, heal.

cūria, *1 f.,* Senate-house.

currō, *3 intr.,* run; *nouns*

currus, *4 m.,* chariot; **cursus,** *4 m.,* running; course.
custōs, *3 m.,* guardian; *noun* **custōdia,** *1 f.,* guard; garrison; confinement; prison: *vb.* **custōdiō,** *4 tr.,* guard.

damnum, *2 n.,* loss, damage: *vb.* **damnō,** *1 tr.* (*lit., inflict loss on*), condemn, convict.
(**daps**), *3 def. f.,* banquet, feast.
dea, *see* **deus.**
dēbeō, *2 intr.,* owe; ought.
dēcēdō, *3 intr.,* depart, retire, withdraw; die; abate, cease.
dēcernō, *3 tr.,* decide, decree, determine: *noun* **dēcrētum,** *2 n.,* decree.
decet, *2 tr.,* it befits.
dēcidō, *3 intr.,* fall down; perish.
dēcipiō, *3 tr.,* ensnare; beguile, deceive.
decorō, *1 tr., see* **decus.**
dēcrētum, *see* **dēcernō.**
dēcurrō, *3 intr.,* run down; have recourse to.
decus, *3 n.,* ornament, embellishment; honour, dignity: *vb.* **decorō,** *1 tr.,* adorn; honour.
dēdecus, *3 n.,* disgrace, dishonour.
dēdō, *3 tr.,* give up, surrender; **sē dēdere,** devote oneself: *ptcp. as adj.* **dēditus,** devoted, addicted: *noun* **dēditiō,** *3 f.,* surrender.
dēdūcō, *3 tr.,* lead down, lead away, withdraw; conduct; launch; escort.
dēfatīgō, *1 tr.,* tire out, exhaust.
dēfectiō, *3 f., see* **dēficiō.**
dēfendō, *3 tr.,* ward off; defend; state in defence: *nouns* **dēfēnsiō,** *3 f.,* defence; **dēfēnsor,** *3 m.,* defender.
dēferō, *irr. tr.,* bring down; deliver; report: **nōmen dēferre,** indict.
dēfessus, tired out.
dēficiō, *3 tr.,* fail, forsake; *intr.,* be wanting; withdraw; revolt: *noun* **dēfectiō,** *3 f.,* failing; eclipse; revolt.
dēfīgō, *3 tr.,* fix, fasten, stick.
dēiciō, *3 tr.,* throw down, cast down; disappoint.
dēlābor, *3 intr.,* slip down, sink.
dēlēcto, *1 tr.,* delight, please; *noun* **dēlēctātiō,** *3 f.,* delight, pleasure.
dēleō, *2 tr.,* destroy, wipe out.
dēlīberō, *1 tr.,* discuss.
dēligō, *3 tr.,* choose, pick out.
dēmēns, mad: *noun* **dēmentia,** *1 f.,* madness.
dēmittō, *3 tr.,* let down: *ptcp. as adj.* **dēmissus,** low lying; downcast.
dēmō, *3 tr.,* take away.
dēmōnstrō, *1 tr.,* point out, show; explain; prove.
dēns, *3 m.,* tooth.
dēnsus, thick; close, crowded together.
dēpellō, *3 tr.,* drive down, drive off; divert, deter.
dēpōnō, *3 tr.,* set down; put away, lay aside.
dēposcō, *3 tr.,* claim, demand.
dēprecor, *1 tr.,* beg off, pray to avert.

dēprehendō, *3 tr.,* catch in the act, surprise, intercept.
dērīdeō, *2 tr.,* scoff at.
dēscendō, *3 intr.,* climb down; come down, descend.
dēserō, *3 tr.,* abandon, desert.
dēsīderō, *1 tr.,* long for; miss, feel loss of: *noun* **dēsīderium,** *2 n.,* longing; regret.
dēsiliō, *4 intr.,* jump down.
dēsinō, *3 intr.,* cease.
dēsistō, *3 intr.,* cease.
dēspērō, *1 intr.,* lose hope, despair; *tr.,* despair of: *ptcp. as adj.* **dēspērātus,** abandoned, desperate: *noun* **dēspērātiō,** *3 f.,* despair.
dēspiciō, *3 intr.,* look down; *tr.,* look down on; despise: *noun* **dēspectus,** *4 m.,* view from above.
dēstituō, *3 tr.,* leave in the lurch, abandon.
dēsum, *irr. intr.,* be lacking; (*w. dat.*) fail.
dēterior, worse.
dēterreō, *2 tr.,* frighten off, intimidate.
dētrahō, *3 tr.,* drag away, pull off, remove.
dētrīmentum, *2 n.,* damage, loss.
deus, *2 m.,* god; **dea,** *1 f.,* goddess.
dēveniō, *4 intr.,* come down; arrive.
dexter, (*on the*) right: *noun* **dextra,** *1 f.,* right hand.
(**diciō**), *3 def. f.,* authority, dominion, sway.
dīcō, *3 tr.,* say: *ptcp. as noun* **dictum,** *2 n.,* saying; word.
dictātor, *3 m.,* dictator.
diēs, *5 m.,* day; *m. or f.,* fixed day, appointed time; *adj.* **diurnus,** by day.
differō, *irr. tr.,* scatter, spread; postpone, put off: *intr.,* differ.
difficilis, difficult, hard; *adv.* **difficulter**: *noun* **difficultās,** *3 f.,* difficulty.
diffīdō, *3 intr.,* lose confidence; (*w. dat.*) distrust.
diffugiō, *3 intr.,* scatter in flight.
dignus, deserving, worthy; deserved; *adv.* **dignē**: *noun* **dignitās,** *3 f.,* worthiness, distinction, rank: *vb.* **dignor,** *1 tr.,* think worthy; deign.
dīgredior, *3 intr.,* depart.
dīlēctus, *4 m.,* selection; levy.
dīligō, *3 tr.,* esteem, love: *ptcp. as adj.* **dīligēns,** careful; *adv.* **dīligenter**: *hence* noun **dīligentia,** *1 f.,* carefulness.
dīmicō, *1 intr.,* fight it out, contend, struggle: *noun* **dīmicātiō,** *3 f.,* contest, struggle.
dīmittō, *3 tr.,* let go, send away; abandon, let slip.
dīrigō, *3 tr.,* arrange in line; guide, direct: *ptcp. as adj.* **dīrēctus,** straight.
dīripiō, *3 tr.,* tear in pieces; plunder, sack.
dīrus, dreadful, fearful; ill-omened.
discēdō, *3 intr.,* depart, go away: *noun* **discessus,** *4 m.,* departure.
discō, *3 tr.,* learn: *noun*

disciplīna, *1 f.,* instruction, training; learning; science; doctrine.
discors, at variance, disagreeing, discordant: *noun* **discordia,** *1 f.,* disagreement, strife.
discrīmen, *3 n.,* distance apart, interval; separation; difference, distinction; decisive moment, turning point; crisis, peril, risk.
disiciō, *3 tr.,* disperse, scatter.
dispergō, *3 tr.,* scatter.
dispōnō, *3 tr.,* place at intervals, array.
disputō, *1 tr.,* discuss.
dissentiō, *4 intr.,* disagree: *noun* **dissēnsiō,** *3 f.,* disagreement, quarrel.
dissimilis, unlike, different; *adv.* **dissimiliter.**
dissimulō, *1 tr.,* dissemble, keep secret.
dissipō, *1 tr.,* scatter; put to flight; squander; spread abroad.
dissolvō, *3 tr.,* separate; dissolve; destroy; pay in full: *ptcp. as adj.* **dissolūtus,** careless, lax; licentious; *adv.* **dissolūtē.**
dīstō, *1 intr.,* stand apart, be separated; differ.
distribuō, *3 tr.,* distribute.
diurnus, *see* **diēs.**
**dīva,* see *dīvus.*
dīversus, turned away; in different directions, separate; opposite, contrary; different, unlike.
dīves, rich: *noun* **dīvitiae,** *1 f. pl.,* riches.
dīvidō, *3 tr.,* divide, separate.
dīvus, 2 m.,* god; **dīva, 1 f.,* goddess: *adj.* **dīvīnus, divine; *adv.* **dīvīnitus,** by divine providence.
doceō, *2 tr.,* teach; inform: *ptcp. as adj.* **doctus,** learned: *hence noun* **doctrīna,** *1 f.,* teaching, learning.
doleō, *2 intr.,* ache, feel pain; *tr.,* grieve at: *noun* **dolor,** *3 m.,* pain; grief; resentment.
dolus, *2 m.,* deceit, guile, trickery.
dominus, *2 m.,* master, lord.
domō, *1 tr.,* tame; vanquish.
domus, *2 and 4 f.,* home, house: *adj.* **domesticus,** home-, domestic; native, internal: *noun* **domicilium,** *2 n.,* abode, dwelling.
dōnum, *2 n.,* gift, present: *vb.* **dōnō,** *1 tr.,* present.
dormiō, *4 intr.,* sleep.
dubitō, *1 tr. and intr.,* doubt; hesitate: *noun* **dubitātiō,** *3 f.,* doubt; hesitation.
dubius, doubtful; *adv.* **dubiē.**
dūcō, *3 tr.,* guide; lead; prolong; construct; consider, deem.
dulcis, sweet.
dūrus, hard; rough, rude; hardy, vigorous; harsh, stern; causing hardship, burdensome; *adv.* **dūrē.**
dux, *3 m.,* guide; leader, general.

ēdīcō, *3 tr.,* declare, proclaim, publish: *ptcp. as noun,* **ēdictum,** *2 n.,* proclamation, manifesto.

edō, *3 irr. tr.,* eat.

ēdō, *3 tr.,* give forth, produce; bring about, perform; beget; publish; proclaim: *ptcp. as adj.* **ēditus,** elevated, lofty.

ēducō, *1 tr.,* bring up, educate.

ēdūcō, *3 tr.,* lead out, draw out.

efferō, *irr. tr.,* bring out, carry out; publish, spread abroad; exalt; extol; (*in passive*) be elated, be puffed up.

efficiō, *3 tr.,* bring about, complete, effect; render.

effigiēs, *5 f.,* image, likeness.

effugiō, *3 tr. and intr.,* escape.

effundō, *3 tr.,* pour (*tr.*) out; *middle* **effundor** (*also* **sē effundere**), pour (*intr.*) out, rush forth: *ptcp. as adj.* **effūsus,** outspread; slackened, dishevelled; extravagant, lavish; *adv.* **effūsē.**

egeō, *2 intr.* (*w. abl. or, rarely, gen.*), be in want (*of*), need: *noun* **egestās,** *3 f.,* (*extreme*) need, destitution.

ēgredior, *3 intr.,* go out, depart, leave; disembark; (*tr.*) go out of; overstep, surpass: *noun* **ēgressus,** *4 m.,* departure; disembarkation.

ēgregius, distinguished, eminent, excellent; *adv.* **ēgregiē.**

ēiciō, *3 tr.,* cast out (**sē ēicere,** rush out); cast ashore, wreck.

ēlābor, *3 intr.,* glide out, slip out; slip away, escape.

ēliciō, *3 tr.,* entice, lure out; elicit.

ēligō, *3 tr.,* pick out, choose, select.

ēlūdō, *3 tr.,* make game of, mock; cheat, deceive.

ēmittō, *3 tr.,* send out; hurl, let fly.

emō, *3 tr.,* buy.

**ēnsis, 3 m.,* sword.

eō, *4 irr. intr.,* go.

epistula, *1 f.,* letter.

equus, *2 m.,* horse: *noun* **eques,** *3 m.,* horseman, (*pl.*) cavalry; member of equestrian order: *hence adj.* **equester,** cavalry; equestrian: *vb.* **equitō,** *1 intr.,* ride: *hence noun* **equitātus,** *4 m.,* cavalry.

ērigō, *3 tr.,* raise up; arouse; cheer up, encourage.

ēripiō, *3 tr.,* tear out; snatch away; rescue: **sē ēripere,** escape.

errō, *1 intr.,* wander; stray; make a mistake, err: *noun* **error,** *3 m.,* wandering; mistake, error.

ērudiō, *4 tr.,* educate, instruct: *ptcp. as adj.* **ērudītus,** well-educated, learned.

ērumpō, *3 intr.,* break out, burst forth: *noun* **ēruptiō,** *3 f.,* sortie.

ēruō, *3 intr.,* cast out, tear out; elicit; overthrow.

ēsuriō, *4 intr.,* be hungry.

ēvādō, *3 intr.,* go out, go forth; escape; turn out, result in being.

ēveniō, *4 intr.,* turn out, come to pass, happen, result: *noun* **ēventus,** *4 m.,* outcome, result.

ēvertō, *3 tr.,* overturn; overthrow, destroy.

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evocō, *1 tr.,* call out, call forth.
exaudiō, *4 tr.,* hear from a distance.
excēdō, *3 intr.,* go out, go away, depart, leave; *tr.,* exceed, surpass.
excellō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), excel, surpass: *ptcp. as adj.* **excelsus,** elevated, lofty; distinguished, exalted.
excidō, *3 intr.,* fall out; slip out; pass away, vanish; slip from the memory.
excipiō, *3 tr.,* except; catch; take up, receive in turn; parry, sustain; overhear; follow after, succeed.
excitō, *1 tr.,* arouse, kindle.
exclūdō, *3 tr.,* shut out.
excurrō, *3 intr.,* run out: *noun* **excursiō,** *3 f.,* sortie; inroad.
excūsō, *1 tr.,* excuse; plead as excuse: *noun* **excūsātiō,** *3 f.,* excuse.
excutiō, *3 tr.,* shake out, shake off; tear away, wrest; banish, remove.
exemplar, *3 n.,* pattern.
exemplum, *2 n.,* copy, example; precedent.
exeō, *4 irr. intr.,* go out: *noun* **exitus,** *4 m.,* departure; end; outcome, result.
exerceō, *2 tr.,* train, exercise; employ, occupy; put into practice; disquiet, vex.
exercitātus (*ptcp. of rarely used* **exercitō**), well-trained, practised; *noun* **exercitātiō,** *3 f.,* training, practice.
exercitus, *4 m.,* army.
exhauriō, *4 tr.,* drain off, empty, exhaust; endure one's fill of.
exigō, *3 tr.,* drive out; demand, exact; pass, spend (*time*).
exiguus, scanty, short; *adv.* **exiguē**: *noun* **exiguitās,** *3 f.,* scantiness, shortness.
eximius, exceptional, extraordinary; adv. **eximiē.**
exīstimō, *1 tr.,* think, consider, judge: *noun* **exīstimātiō,** *3 f.,* judgement, opinion; reputation.
exitium, *2 n.,* destruction, ruin.
exitus, *see* **exeō.**
expediō, *4 tr.,* extricate, set free; get ready, prepare; reveal, disclose, relate: *impers.* **expedit,** it is profitable, expedient: *ptcp. as adj.* **expedītus,** unencumbered, free for action, in light marching order; convenient, ready to hand, uninterrupted; *adv.* **expedītē.**
expellō, *3 tr.,* drive out.
experior, *4 tr.,* put to the test, make trial of; experience, undergo.
expers, without share in; devoid of, free from.
expetō, *3 tr.,* seek after, aspire to.
expleō, *2 tr.,* fill up, complete; glut, satisfy; fulfil.
explōrō, *1 tr.,* investigate, search out; reconnoitre: *noun* **explōrātor,** *3 m.,* (*military*) patrol.
expōnō, *3 tr.,* put out, set out; disembark; set forth, expound.
expugnō, *1 tr.,* (*take by*)

storm: *noun* **expugnātiō**, *3 f.*, storming.
exsilium, *see* **exsul**.
exsistō, *3 intr.*, stand forth, emerge; arise, come into being; exist.
exspectō, *1 tr.*, look out for, wait for, await: *noun* **exspectātiō**, *3 f.*, awaiting, apprehension.
exstinguō, *3 tr.*, put out, extinguish; kill; blot out, wipe out.
exstruō, *3 tr.*, heap up; erect, construct.
exsul, *3 m. and f.*, exile: *noun* **exsilium**, *2 n.*, banishment, exile: *vb.* **exsulō**, *1 intr.*, be an exile, live in exile.
exsultō, *1 intr.*, jump for joy; rejoice greatly, exult; run riot.
externus, outward, external; foreign, strange.
exterreō, *2 tr.*, frighten out of one's wits.
exterus (*common only in phrase* **exterae nātiōnes**), outer, foreign: *comp.* **exterior**, outer: *sup.* **extrēmus**, outermost; end of; last; utmost, extreme.
extrahō, *3 tr.*, drag forth, drag out.
exuō, *3 tr.*, put off (*clothes*), strip; cast off, shed.

faber, *2 m.*, artisan, worker;
fābula, *1 f.*, story, tale; play.
faciēs, *5 f.*, figure, form; face; appearance, aspect.
facilis, easy; easy to deal with, affable, good-natured; *adv.* **facile**: *noun* **facilitās**, *3 f.*, ease; affability.
facinus, *3 n.*, deed; bad deed, crime.
faciō, *3 tr.*, make; do: *nouns* **factum**, *2 n.*, deed, act: **factiō**, *3 f.*, political party.
facultās, *3 f.*, capability, skill; opportunity; supply, resources.
fallō, *3 tr.*, deceive; escape notice of: *ptcp. as adj.* **falsus**, false; *adv.* **falsō**.
fāma, *1 f.*, report; rumour; public opinion, reputation.
famēs, *3 f.*, hunger; famine; greed.
familia, *1 f.*, domestic staff; household, family; family property, personal estate: *adj.* **familiāris**, domestic; friendly, intimate; *adv.* **familiāriter**, on friendly terms: *hence nouns* **familiāris**, *3 m.*, familiar friend: **familiāritās**, *3 f.*, friendship, intimacy.
fānum, *2 n.*, shrine.
fās, *indecl. n.*, divine law; right.
fascis, *3 m.*, bundle of wood, fascine; (*pl.*) bundle of rods tied round axe (*symbol of authority of a higher magistrate*).
fāstī, *2 m. pl.*, court-days; calendar; records.
fateor, *2 tr.*, acknowledge, confess.
fātum, *2 n.*, prophetic utterance; destiny, fate: *adj.* **fātālis**, destined, fated, fateful.

faucēs, *3 f. pl.,* jaws, throat; defile, pass.
faveō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), favour, support: *noun* **favor,** *3 m.,* favour, support; applause.
fax, *3 f.,* firebrand, torch.
fēlīx, fruitful; fortunate, lucky; *adv.* **fēlīciter**: *noun* **fēlīcitās,** *3 f.,* good luck.
fēmina, *1 f.,* female, woman.
fera, *see* **ferus.**
fēriae, *1 f. pl.,* holidays.
feriō, *4 tr.,* strike.
ferō, *irr. tr.,* bear, bring, carry; produce; endure; declare, say.
ferōx, spirited, courageous; fierce, savage; *adv.* **ferōciter**: *nouns* **ferōcia,** *1 f.,* and **ferōcitās,** *3 f.,* spirit, courage; ferocity.
ferrum, 2 *n.,* iron; (*iron implement as*) weapon: *adj.* **ferreus,** made of iron; hard-hearted.
fertilis, fertile: *noun* **fertilitās,** *3 f.,* fertility.
ferus, wild, untamed; uncivilised: *nouns* **fera,** *1 f.,* wild animal: **feritās,** *3 f.,* wildness.
fessus, tired, weary.
festīnō, *1 tr. and intr.,* hasten, hurry.
fidēlis, faithful; *adv.* **fidēliter**: *noun* **fidēlitās,** *3 f.,* faithfulness.
fidēs, *5 f.,* belief, trust; loyalty; credit; proof; credibility, truth; pledged word, troth.
**fīdō, 3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), trust.
fīdūcia, 1 f., trust, confidence.
fīdus, trusty, trustworthy.
fīgō, *3 tr.,* fix, fasten; pierce.
figūra, *1 f.,* figure, form, shape.
fīlius, *2 m.,* son; **fīlia,** *1 f.,* daughter.
fingō, *3 tr.,* fashion, shape; sketch out; imagine, suppose; invent, make up; feign: *ptcp. as adj.* **fictus,** made-up, fictitious.
fīnis, *3 m.,* boundary, limit; (*pl. also*) territory; end: *vb.* **fīniō,** *4 tr.,* set bounds to, limit; terminate: *adj.* **fīnitimus,** bordering, neighbouring; akin.
fīō, *irr. intr.,* become, happen; be made; be done.
firmus, firm, stable, steadfast, strong; *advs.* **firmē** and **firmiter**: *vb.* **firmō,** *1 tr.,* make firm, strengthen.
flāgitō, *1 tr.,* demand persistently, importune.
flagrō, *1 intr.,* blaze, be on fire; glow with passion.
flamma, *1 f.,* flame.
flectō, *3 tr.,* bend, turn; dissuade; prevail on, appease.
fleō, *2 intr.,* weep; *tr.,* weep for, bewail: *noun* **flētus,** *4 m.,* weeping.
flō, *1 intr.,* blow.
flōs, *3 m.,* flower, bloom: *vb.* **flōreō,** *2 intr.,* bloom; flourish: *ptcp. as adj.* **flōrēns,** flourishing, in the prime.
fluō, *3 intr.,* flow: *nouns* **flūctus,** *4 m.,* billow, surge, wave: **flūmen,** *3 n.,* river.
fluvius, *2 m.,* river.
focus, *2 m.,* hearth.
fodiō, *3 tr.,* dig: *noun* **fossa,** *1 f.,* ditch, trench.

foedus, *3 n.,* treaty.
foedus, filthy, foul; dishonourable, vile; *adv.* **foedē.**
fōns, *3 m.,* fountain, spring; source.
(*for), *1 def. tr.,* say, speak.
foris, *3 f.,* leaf of a double door; (*pl.*) door; entrance.
fōrma, *1 f.,* form, shape; kind, sort; beauty.
formīdō, *3 f.,* dread, terror.
fors, *3 def. f.,* chance.
fortis, brave (*rarely* powerful, strong); *adv.* **fortiter**: noun **fortitūdō,** *3 f.,* bravery.
fortūna, *1 f.,* fortune; lot (*in life*); (*pl.*) fortunes, possessions.
forum, *2 n.,* market-place, forum.
frangō, *3 tr.,* break, shatter.
frātor, *3 m.,* brother: *adj* **frāternūs,** brother's brotherly; *adv.* **frāternē.**
fraus, *3 f.,* deceit, fraud; error; harm, detriment.
fremō, *3 intr.,* growl, murmur: *noun* **fremitus,** *4 m.,* growling, murmuring.
frequēns, crowded; numerous, in full strength; repeated, often occurring; *adv.* **frequenter**: *noun* **frequentia,** *1 f.,* crowd, throng.
frētus (*w. abl.*), relying on.
frīgus, *3 n.,* cold, chill: *adj.* **frīgidus,** cold, chilly.
frōns (**frondis**), *3 f.,* leaf; foliage.
frōns (**frontis**), *3 f.,* brow, forehead; front.
frūctus, *see* **fruor.**
frūgēs, *3 f. pl.,* fruits of the earth.
frūmentum, *2 n.,* (*harvested*) corn, grain: *adj.* **frūmentārius,** corn-: *vb.* **frūmentor,** *1 tr.,* gather corn, forage.
fruor, *3 intr.* (*w. abl.*), enjoy: *noun* **frūctus,** *4 m.,* produce; fruit, crops; proceeds; recompense, reward.
fuga, *1 f.,* flight, rout; banishment: *vb.* **fugō,** *1 tr.,* put to flight, rout.
fugiō, *3* intr., flee; *tr.,* flee from, shun: *noun* **fugitīvus,** *2 m.,* runaway, deserter.
fulgeō, *2 intr.,* flash; gleam, glitter, shine: *impers.* **fulget,** it lightens.
fulmen, *3 n.,* thunderbolt.
fūmus, *2 m.,* smoke.
fundō, *3 tr.,* pour, shed; produce in abundance; scatter, rout; spread out, diffuse, display; *mid.* **fundor,** pour (*intr.*); scatter (*intr.*).
fundus, *2 m.,* bottom; farm, estate; *adv.* **funditus,** from the foundations; completely, utterly: *vb.* **fundō,** *1 tr.,* make firm, establish, fix: *hence noun* **fundāmentum,** *2 n.,* foundation.
fungor, *3 intr.* (*w. abl.*), fulfil, perform.
fūnis, *3 m.,* cable, rope.
fūnus, *3 n.,* funeral; funeral pyre; corpse; (*violent*) death; destruction, ruin.
fūr, *3 m.,* thief: *adv.* **fūrtim,** stealthily: *noun* **fūrtum,** *2 n.,* theft.
furō, *3 intr.,* be frenzied, rave:

noun **furor,** *3 m.*, frenzy, raving.

gaudeō, *2 intr.*, rejoice: *noun* **gaudium,** *2 n.*, joy, pleasure.
gelidus, icy cold, frosty.
geminus, twin; twofold; twain.
gemō, *3 intr.*, groan: *tr.*, groan over, bemoan: *noun* **gemitus,** *4 m.*, groaning, groan.
gener, *2 m.*, son-in-law.
genetrix*, **genitor*, *see* **gignō.
genius, *2 m.*, birth-spirit, guardian spirit, genius.
gēns, *3 f.*, family stock, clan; nation, race, tribe.
genū, *4 n.*, knee.
genus, *3 n.*, birth, lineage; offspring; nation, race, stock; class, kind, sort.
gerō, *3 tr.*, carry; carry on, manage, perform; (*in passive*) go on, continue; **sē gerere,** behave oneself.
gignō, *3 tr.*, beget; produce, give rise to: *nouns* **genetrīx, 3 f.*, mother; **genitor, 3 m.*, father, sire.
gladius, *2 m.*, sword: *noun* **gladiātor,** *3 m.*, gladiator, swordsman.
glōria, *1 f.*, fame, glory, renown; boasting: *vb.* **glōrior,** *1 intr.*, boast.
gradus, *4 m.*, step; rung (*of ladder*); (*firm*) stand, position; step, stage, degree: *vb.* **gradior, 3 intr.*, step, walk: *hence noun* **gressus,** *4 m.*, step.
grandis, full-grown, large; aged; lofty, sublime.
grātulor, *1 intr. (w. dat.)*, congratulate; *noun* **grātulātiō,** *3 f.*, congratulation.
grātus, pleasant, pleasing; grateful, thankful; *adv.* **grātē,** gratefully: *noun* **grātia,** *1 f.*, favour, goodwill; influence; popularity; gratitude; (*pl.*) thanks: *hence* **grātiā** (*after gen.*), for the sake (*of*).
gravis, heavy; burdensome; severe; grievous, harsh, troublesome; important, serious, weighty; *adv.* **graviter**: *noun* **gravitās,** *3 f.*, weight; severity; importance, seriousness.
grex, *3 m.*, flock, herd; band, company.
gubernō, *1 tr.*, steer; govern guide: *nouns* **gubernātor,** *3 m.*, steersman; **gubernatiō,** *3 f.*, steering; guidance, government.
gurges, *3 m.*, gulf; sea, flood.

habeō, *2 tr.*, have, possess; hold, maintain; consider, regard: *noun* **habitus,** *4 m.*, condition; deportment; attire: *vb.* **habitō,** *1 intr.*, dwell, live; *tr.*, inhabit.
haereō, *2 intr.*, cleave, stick; be stuck, be at a standstill, be perplexed.
harēna, *1 f.*, sand.
hasta, *1 f.*, spear.
hauriō, *4 tr.*, draw (*water, etc.*); drink in, derive; drain, drink up, exhaust, consume; shed, spill.
herba, *1 f.*, herb, plant; grass.

hērēs, *3 m. and f.,* heir, heiress: *noun* **hērēditās,** *3 f.,* inheritance.

hībernus, winter-, wintry: *noun* **hīberna,** *2 n. pl.,* winter quarters.

hiem(p)s, *3 f.,* winter; (*in poetry*) wintry weather, storm.

historia, *1 f.,* historical narrative, history; story, tale.

homō, *3 m. and f.,* human being, man, person.

honestus, honourable, distinguished, honoured; *adv.* **honestē**: *noun* **honestās,** *3 f.,* honourable reputation, good repute; integrity.

honōs, *3 m.,* honour, esteem, repute; public office; mark of honour, meed; beauty, charm, glory.

hōra, *1 f.,* hour.

horreō, *2 intr.,* bristle, stand on end; shudder; *tr.,* shudder at: *adjs.* **horribilis,** dreadful; **horridus,** bristly; rough, shaggy; rude, uncouth; *adv.* **horridē**: *noun* **horror,** *3 m.,* shuddering; dread: *vb.* **horrēscō,** *3 intr.,* begin to bristle, rise on end; begin to shudder.

hortor, *1 tr.,* encourage, exhort, urge on.

hortus, *2 m.,* garden.

hospes, *3 m.,* host; guest; guest-friend; foreigner, stranger: *noun* **hospitium,** *2 n.,* hospitality; tie between host and guest; hospitable relations; place of entertainment, quarters.

hostis, *3 m.,* (*public*) enemy: *adj.* **hostīlis,** enemy's, hostile; *adv.* **hostīliter.**

hūmānus, human; humane, kindly; civilised, cultured, refined; *advs.* **hūmānē** *and* **hūmāniter**: *noun* **hūmānitās,** *3 f.,* human nature; humanity, kindliness; culture, refinement.

humilis, low-lying; humble, lowly; base, mean: *noun* **humilitās,** *3 f.,* lowness; lowliness; littleness of mind.

humus, *2 f.,* earth, ground, soil.

iaceō, *2 intr.,* lie; lie dead, lie prostrate; be low-lying; hang loose; lie dormant.

iaciō, *3 tr.,* cast, throw; throw up, construct; let fall, utter: *vb.* **iactō,** *1 tr.,* throw often, toss about; discuss; bandy (*words*); boast, vaunt: *nouns* **iactūra,** *1 f.,* throwing away, loss; expense: **iaculum,** *2 n.,* javelin.

iānua, *1 f.,* (*house*) door; entrance.

idōneus, fit, suitable.

ignārus, ignorant, unaware.

ignāvus, lazy, sluggish; cowardly; *adv.* **ignāvē.**

ignis, *3 m.,* fire.

ignōminia, *1 f.,* disgrace, dishonour.

ignōrō, *1 tr. and intr.,* not know, be ignorant (*of*).

ignōscō, *3 tr.* (*acc. of thing, dat. of person*), forgive, pardon.

ignōtus, (*originally ptcp. of* **ignōscō**), unknown.

imāgō, *3 f.,* copy, likeness;

image, picture, statue; echo; apparition, phantom; semblance, shadow; mental image, fancy, idea.

imber, *3 m.,* rain, rainstorm, shower.

imitor, *1 tr.,* copy, portray; imitate: *noun* **imitātiō,** *3 f.,* imitation.

immānis, enormous, monstrous; inhuman, savage: *noun* **immānitās,** *3 f.,* savagery.

immemor, unmindful, forgetful.

immineō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), overhang; menace.

immittō, *3 tr.,* send in, send against, let loose, hurl; set on, incite.

immortālis, immortal.

impediō, *4 tr.,* clog, hamper; encumber; embarrass; hinder: *noun* **impedīmentum,** *2 n.,* encumbrance, hindrance: (*pl.*) heavy baggage.

impellō, *3 tr.*. drive on, urge on; excite, impel, instigate: *noun* **impulsus,** *4 m.,* impulse, urge; instigation.

impendeō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), overhang; menace, threaten.

imperātor, *see* **imperō.**

imperītus, inexperienced, unskilled; *adv.* **imperītē**: *noun* **imperītia,** *1 f.,* inexperience.

imperium, *2 n.,* command; (*right of*) command, authority, control, power; command-in-chief; dominion, empire.

imperō, *1 intr.,* be in command; rule; *tr.* (*acc. of thing, dat. of person*), command; rule over, govern; levy, requisition: *nouns* **imperātum,** *2 n.,* command; **imperātor,** *3 m.,* commander-in-chief.

impetrō, *1 tr. and intr.,* gain, a request, obtain by asking.

impetus, *4 m.,* attack, onset, rush; violent impulse; ardour, fury.

impiger, active, industrious; *adv.* **impigrē.**

impius, godless; undutiful; *adv.* **impiē.**

impleō, *2 tr.,* fill up; complete; fulfil, satisfy.

implōrō, *1 tr.,* invoke with tears; beseech, entreat.

impōnō, *3 tr.,* place in, place on; impose upon, inflict upon; put in command.

improbus, morally bad, depraved, shameless; *adv.* **improbē.**

imprōvīsus, unexpected, unforeseen; *adv.* **imprōvīsō.**

imprūdēns, lacking foresight, off one's guard; *adv.* **imprūdenter**: *noun* **imprūdentia,** *1 f.,* lack of foresight.

impulsus, *see* **impellō.**

īmus, *see* **īnferior.**

inānis, empty, void; useless, vain; *adv.* **ināniter.**

incautus, heedless, unsuspecting; unexpected; *adv.* **incautē.**

incendō, *3 tr.,* set on fire; excite, inflame: *noun* **incendium,** *2 n.,* fire, conflagration.

inceptum, *see* **incipiō.**

incertus, uncertain, doubtful.

incidō, *3 intr.,* fall into, fall upon; fall in with, meet *(by accident)*; light upon; befall, happen.
incipiō, *3 tr. and intr.,* begin: *noun* **inceptum,** *2 n.,* beginning; attempt, undertaking.
incitō, *1 tr.,* set in quick motion, speed; arouse, spur on, stimulate.
inclūdō, *3 tr.,* shut in, enclose, imprison; include, insert.
incognitus, unknown.
incolō, *3 tr. and intr.,* inhabit: *noun* **incola,** *1 m.,* inhabitant.
incolumis, unharmed, safe: *noun* **incolumitās,** *3 f.,* safety.
incommodus, unsuitable; inconvenient, troublesome; *adv.* **incommodē**: *noun* **incommodum,** *2 n.,* trouble, setback.
incrēdibilis, unbelievable; *adv.* **incrēdibiliter**.
incumbō, *3 intr.,* lean upon; press upon, burden; exert oneself.
incurrō, *3 intr.,* run into, run upon, charge; run up against, encounter: *nouns* **incursiō,** *3 f.,* inroad; **incursus,** *4 m.,* attack, onset.
index, *3 m.,* informer: *noun* **indicium,** *2 n.,* information, evidence, proof: *vb.* **indicō,** *1 tr.,* disclose, make known.
indīcō, *3 tr.,* declare, proclaim, publish; appoint, fix.
indignus, undeserving, unworthy; undeserved; *adv.* **indignē**: *noun* **indignitās,** *3 f.,* unworthiness; indignity: *vb.* **indignor,** *1 tr.,* think unworthy, disdain; be angry at.
indūcō, *3 tr.,* lead in, lead on; overspread; introduce; induce, persuade.
indulgeō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), be indulgent to; give rein to, indulge in: *noun* **indulgentia,** *1 f.,* indulgence.
induō, *3 tr.,* put on (*clothes*).
indūtiae, *1 f. pl.,* armistice, truce.
ineō, *4 irr. tr. and intr.,* enter; enter on, undertake; (*of time*) begin.
inermis, unarmed; defenceless.
iners, inactive, sluggish: *noun* **inertia,** *1 f.,* sluggishness.
īnfectus, not done, unaccomplished.
īnfēlīx, unfruitful; unlucky; *adv.* **īnfēlīciter**.
īnfēnsus, hostile, bitter.
īnferō, *irr. tr.,* bring in, bring upon, bring against; inflict, occasion.
īnferus, (*used only in special phrases*) lower: *noun* **īnferī,** *2 m. pl.,* inhabitants of the lower world, the dead: *comp.* **īnferior,** lower; inferior: *superl.* **īmus,** lowest; bottom of.
īnfestus, disturbed, unsafe; hostile.
īnfirmus, feeble, weak.
īnfluō, *3 intr.,* flow into.
ingenium, *2 n.,* inborn quality, disposition, temperament; natural ability, genius.
ingēns, huge, mighty, vast.

ingenuus, free-born; frank, open; *adv.* **ingenuē.**

ingrātus, unpleasant; ungrateful, unthankful; *adv.* **ingrātē.**

ingredior, *3 tr. and intr.,* enter; engage in; begin.

inhonestus, dishonourable.

iniciō, *3 tr.,* throw in, throw on; infuse, inspire.

inimīcus, unfriendly; injurious; *adv.* **inimīcē**: *nouns* **inimīcus,** *2 m.,* (*personal*) enemy: **inimīcitiae,** *1 f. pl.,* (*personal*) enmity.

inīquus, uneven; unfair; unfavourable; reluctant; *adv.* **inīquē**: *noun* **inīquitās,** *3 f.,* unfairness; unfavourable nature, disparity.

initium, *2 n.,* beginning.

iniūria, *1 f.,* injustice; outrage; affront, insult.

iniussū, *4 def. m.,* without orders.

iniūstus, unrighteous, wrongful; *adv.* **iniūstē.**

inlūstris, bright; clear, manifest; famous, renowned: *vb.* **inlūstrō,** *1 tr.,* make clear; make famous.

innocēns, harmless; guiltless, innocent: *noun* **innocentia,** *1 f.,* innocence; integrity.

inops, resourceless, helpless; needy, destitute: *noun* **inopia,** *1 f.,* lack, want, scarcity.

inquam, *irr. def. tr.,* say.

inrīdeō, *2 intr.,* jeer; *tr.,* deride, ridicule.

inrumpō, *3 intr.,* break in, burst in; *tr.,* burst into.

īnsānus, mad, frenzied; outrageous; *adv.* **īnsānē**: *noun* **īnsānia,** *1 f.,* madness, frenzy: *vb.* **īnsāniō,** *4 intr.,* be mad, rage, rave.

īnscius, without knowledge, ignorant.

īnscrībō, *3 tr.,* write upon, inscribe.

īnsequor, *3 tr.,* follow closely, pursue: *ptcp. as adj.* **īnsequēns,** (*of time*) ensuing, following.

īnsidiae, *1 f. pl.,* ambush; plot, snare.

īnsignis, distinguished.

īnsistō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), set foot on, take one's stand (*on*); follow up, pursue; persist.

īnstituō, *3 tr.,* set up, erect, plant; establish, found; undertake, begin; instruct, train: noun **īnstitūtum,** *2 n.,* established custom, practice, institution.

īnstō, *1 intr.,* draw near, impend; press on, persist.

īnstruō, *3 tr.,* construct, erect; draw up, marshal; equip, fit out.

īnsuētus, unaccustomed; unusual.

īnsula, *1 f.,* island; tenement-house.

īnsum, *irr. intr.,* be inherent in.

integer, untouched; complete, entire; fresh; unblemished, blameless, spotless; unbiased; *adv.* **integrē:** *noun* **integritās,** *3 f.,* completeness; blamelessness.

intellegō, *3 tr., understand.*

intercēdō, *3 intr.,* come in

between, intervene; interfere; exercise veto (*of tribunes*): *noun* **intercessiō**, *3 f.*, (*tribune's*) veto.

intercipiō, *3 tr.*, cut off, intercept.

interclūdō, *3 tr.*, shut off; cut off, block; shut in, blockade.

interdīcō, *3 tr.*, debar, forbid, prohibit.

intereō, *4 irr. intr.*, perish, die: *noun* **interitus**, *4 m.*, perishing, death.

interficiō, *3 tr.*, kill.

interior, inner; *superl.* **intimus**, inmost; nearest, intimate.

intermittō, *3 tr.*, leave off for a time, interrupt.

interpellō, *1 tr.*, interrupt (*in speaking*); interfere with, obstruct.

interpōnō, *3 tr.*, put between, interpose; put forward, introduce; **fidem interpōnere**, pledge one's word.

interpres, *3 m.*, go-between, negotiator, agent; expounder, interpreter.

interrogō, *1 tr.*, question; cross-examine.

interrumpō, *3 tr.*, break in pieces; break off, interrupt.

intersum, *irr. intr.*, be between; be different; (*w. dat.*) take part in; *impers.* **interest**, it makes a difference, it is of interest, it concerns.

intervāllum, *2 n.*, interval (*of space or time*).

interveniō, *4 intr.*, come between, intervene: (*w. dat.*) interrupt, interfere with.

intestīnus, internal; civil, domestic.

intimus, *see* **interior.**

intrō, *1 tr. and intr.*, enter.

intrōdūcō, *3 tr.*, bring inside, introduce.

introeō, *4 irr. intr.* (*rarely tr.*), enter: noun **introitus**, *4 m.*, entrance.

intueor, *2 tr.*, look upon; consider, contemplate.

inūtilis, useless.

invādō, *3 tr. and intr.*, go in, enter; rush into; fall upon, assault, attack.

invalidus, infirm, feeble.

invehō, *3 tr.*, convey (*by vehicle or ship*) to; *middle* **invehor**, *3 intr.*, ride to, sail to; make verbal attack, inveigh.

inveniō, *4 tr.*, come upon; find (*by accident*); find out; devise.

invictus, unconquerable.

invideō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), *look* askance at; envy, grudge: *ptcp. as adj.* **invīsus**, detested: *adj.* **invidus**, envious: *hence noun* **invidia**, *1 f.*, envy, ill-will; unpopularity: *hence adj.* **invidiōsus**, enviable; odious.

invītō, *1 tr.*, invite; allure, attract.

invītus, unwilling, against one's will.

ira, *1 f.*, anger, passion, wrath: *vb.* **īrāscor**, *3 intr.*, grow angry; (*w. dat.*) grow angry with: *ptcp. as adj.* **īrātus**, angry.

iter, *3 n.*, (*lit., going*) journey; march; route, way.

iubeō, *2 tr.,* bid, order: *nouns* **iussū,** *4 def. m.,* by order; **iussa,** *2 n. pl.,* orders.

iūcundus, delightful, enjoyable, pleasant; *adv.* **iūcundē**: *noun* **iūcunditās,** *3 f.,* delightfulness; enjoyment.

iūdex, *3 m.,* judge, arbiter; juryman: *noun* **iūdicium,** *2 n.,* judicial investigation, trial; verdict; jury; court of law; judgement, decision; power of judgement, discernment: *vb.* **iūdicō,** *1 tr.,* serve as judge, pass judgement; serve on jury; decide, deem.

iugum, *2 n.,* yoke; pair; mountain ridge, summit; chain of mountains.

iūmentum, *2 n.,* beast of burden, draught-animal.

iungō, *3 tr.,* connect, join, unite; harness, yoke; enter into, cement (*bond, peace, etc.*).

iūnior, *see* **iuvenis.**

iūs, *3 n.,* right, justice, (*human*) law; court of justice; (*legal*) authority; *abl.* **iūre** *as adv.,* justly, rightly: *vb.* **iūrō,** *1 tr. and intr.,* take oath, swear: *noun* **iūs iurandum,** oath.

iūstus, righteous, upright; lawful, rightful; equitable, due, proper; *adv.* **iūstē**: *noun* **iūstitia,** *1 f.,* righteousness, uprightness; equity, justice.

iuvenis, young: *nouns* **iuvenis,** *3 m.,* man in his prime, man of military age: **iūnior,** *3 m.,* younger man: **iuventūs,** *3 f.,* (*period of*) youth; (*as collective*) men of military age, fighting men.

iuvō, *1 tr.,* aid, help; delight, please.

labor, *3 m.,* toil, work; distress, hardship: *vb.* **labōrō,** *1 intr.,* toil, work; (*w. inf.*) take trouble; be troubled, be hard pressed.

lābor, *3 intr.,* glide, slip; fall into error: *noun* **lāpsus,** *4 m.,* gliding; falling; error.

lac, *3 n.,* milk.

lacessō, *3 tr.,* challenge, provoke; excite, stimulate.

lacrima, *1 f.,* tear: *vb.* **lacrimō,** *1 intr.,* shed tears, weep.

lacus, *4 m.,* lake.

laedō, *3 tr.,* hurt, injure, wound (*by striking*); affront; break (*word*).

laetus, glad, joyful: (*w. abl.*) pleased with; a b u n d a n t, copious, rich; *adv.* **laetē**: *noun* **laetitia,** *1 f.,* gladness, joy, rejoicing: *vb.* **laetor,** *1 intr.,* rejoice.

lapis, *3 m.,* stone; milestone; precious stone.

lāpsus, *see* **lābor.**

largus, abundant; bountiful, lavish; *adv.* **largē**: *vb.* **largior,** *4 intr.,* bestow; bribe: *hence noun* **largītiō,** *3 f.,* bestowing; bribery.

lassus. faint, tired, weary: *noun* **lassitūdō,** *3 f.,* faintness, weariness.

lateō, *2 intr.,* lie hid, lurk; *tr.,* be hid from.

latrō, *3 m.,* brigand, highwayman: *noun* **latrōcinium,** *2 n.,* brigandage.

latus, *3 n.,* flank, side.
lātus, broad, wide; *adv.* **lātē**: *noun* **lātitūdō,** *3 f.,* breadth, width.
laus, *3 f.,* praise; renown; credit, distinction: *vb.* **laudō,** *1 tr.,* praise.
lavō, *1 tr.,* wash; *middle* **lavor,** *intr.,* wash oneself.
legiō, *3 f.,* legion.
legō, *3 tr.,* gather; pick out, choose; traverse; read; read aloud, recite.
lēnis, soft; gentle, mild; *adv.* **lēniter**: *noun* **lēnitās,** *3 f.,* gentleness, mildness: *vb.* **lēniō,** *4 tr.,* soften; calm, soothe.
leō, *3 m.,* lion.
**lētum, 2 n.,* death.
levis, light; nimble; light-minded, fickle; slight, petty, trial; *adv.* **leviter**: *noun* **levitās,** *3 f.,* fickleness: *vb.* **levō,** *1 tr.,* lighten; lift; console; relieve.
lēvis, smooth.
lēx, *3 f.,* law, ordinance; condition, stipulation: *vb.* **lēgō,** *1 tr.,* appoint, commission; choose as deputy, depute; bequeath: *nouns* **lēgātus,** *2 m.,* commissioner, envoy; deputy; senior officer: **lēgātiō,** *3 f.,* commissionership; deputation.
liber, *2 m.,* book.
līber, free; *adv.* **līberē**: *noun* **lībertās,** *3 f.,* freedom; *vb.* **līberō,** *1 tr.,* free, set free.
līberī, *2 m. pl.,* children.
libet, *2 intr.* (*w. dat*), it pleases: *ptcp. as adj.* **libēns,** glad, willing; *adv.* **libenter**: *noun* **libīdō,** *3 f.,* desire, longing; caprice; lust.
licet, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), it is allowed, one may: *noun* **licentia,** *1 f.,* permission, freedom; lack of restraint, licence.
līctor, *3 m.,* lictor.
lignum, *2 n.,* firewood.
līmen, *3 n.,* threshold.
lingua, *1 f.,* tongue; utterance; language.
**linquō, 3 tr.,* leave; *mid.* **linquor, intr.,* faint.
līs, *3 f.,* dispute, strife; lawsuit; (*legal*) damages.
littera, *1 f.,* letter (*of alphabet*); *pl.* **litterae,** letters (*of alphabet*); letter (=*epistula*); letters, literature.
lītus, *3 n.,* beach, shore.
locus, *2 m.,* place (*pl.* **loca**); passage in book (*pl.* **locī**); position, route (*pl.* **loca**); *vb.* **locō,** *1 tr.,* place; lease, let; contract for.
longinquus, distant, remote; lasting, prolonged: *noun* **longinquitās,** *3 f.,* remoteness; long duration.
longus, long (*of distance*); long (*of time*), tedious; *adv.* **longē,** far; by far: *noun* **longitūdō,** *3 f.,* length.
loquor, *3 intr.,* speak, talk; *tr.,* speak of.
lūceō, *see* **lūx.**
lūctus, *see* **lūgeō.**
lūcus, *2 m.,* grove.
lūdus, *2 m.,* game, play; school: *vb.* **lūdō,** *3 tr.* and *intr.,* play.

lūgeō, *2 tr.*, mourn, bewail; *intr.*, mourn; wear mourning: *noun* **lūctus**, *4 m.*, mourning, distress; mourning apparel.
lūmen, *3 n.*, light; (*in poetry*) eye; distinguished person, luminary.
lūna, *1 f.*, moon.
lupus, *2 m.*, *and* **lupa**, *1 f.*, wolf.
lūstrum, *2 n.*, purificatory sacrifice; period of five years: *vb.* **lūstrō**, *1 tr.*, purify by sacrifice; traverse; survey; review (*troops*); illuminate.
lūx, *3 f.*, light, daylight: *vb.* **lūceō**, *2 intr.*, be bright, shine; *impers.* **lūcet**, day dawns.
lūxuria, *1 f.*, profusion; extravagance; riotous living, licentiousness.

māchina, *1 f.*, engine, machine; scaffolding: *vb.* **māchinor**, *1 tr.*, contrive, invent; scheme.
mactō, *1 tr.*, immolate, sacrifice; slay.
maereō, *2 intr.*, grieve, sorrow: *ptcp. as adj.* **maestus**, sad, sorrowful: *noun* **maeror**, *3 m.*, grief, sorrow.
magister, *2 m.*, master, director; schoolmaster.
magistrātus, *4 m.*, civil office, magistracy; magistrate.
magnus, big, great, large; loud; *adv.* **magnopere**: **nātū māior** (**maximus**), elder (eldest); *comp. as noun* **māiōrēs**, *3 m. pl.*, ancestors: *noun* **magnitūdō**, *3 f.*, greatness, size.
māiestās, *3 f.*, grandeur; sovereign power.
maleficium, *2 n.*, evil deed, crime.
mālō, *irr. tr.*, prefer.
malus, bad, evil, wicked; *adv.* **male**: *noun* **malum**, *2 n.*, calamity, evil, hurt, woe.
mālus, *2 m.*, mast.
mandō, *1 tr.*, hand over. entrust; charge, commission; enjoin: *noun* **mandātum**, *2 n.*, commission, injunction.
maneō, *2 intr.*, remain, stay, wait.
mānēs, *3 m. pl.*, departed spirits; ghost; nether world.
manifestus, clear, evident; brought to light, proved by evidence; caught in the act; *adv.* **manifestō**.
manus, *4 f.*, hand; force, violence; valour, power; armed band; body of men, company.
mare, *3 n.*, sea: *adj.* **maritimus**, sea-, coastal.
māter, *3 f.*, mother: *adj.* **māternus**, mother's, maternal.
māteria, *1 f.*, matter, stuff; timber; subject-matter; occasion, opportunity, source; natural ability.
mātūrus, ripe; seasonable, timely; early, speedy; *adv.* **mātūrē**: *noun* **mātūritās**, *3 f.*, ripeness, maturity: *vb.* **mātūrō**, *1 tr.*, ripen; accelerate, hasten; *intr.*, make haste, hasten.
mediocris, middling, moderate, ordinary; *adv.* **mediocriter**

meditor, *1 tr.*, consider, ponder on; practise.
medius, mid, middle.
membrum, *2 n.*, limb.
meminī, *def. tr. and intr.* (*w. gen.*), recollect, remember; mention.
memor, mindful, remembering; *adv.* **memoriter**, from memory: *noun* **memoria**, *1 f.*, memory, recollection; remembrance; period of recollection, time; record, tradition; mention, relation: *vb.* **memorō**, *1 tr.*, recall, recount; mention, relate.
mendāx, lying, counterfeit, false: *noun* **mendācium**, *2 n.*, falsehood, lie.
mēns, *3 f.*, mind; judgement; design, plan, purpose.
mēnsa, *1 f.*, table.
mēnsis, *3 m.*, month.
mēnsūra, *see* **mētior.**
mentiō, *3 f.*, mention.
mentior, *4 intr.* (*tell a*) lie; *tr.*, lie about, utter falsely; counterfeit.
mercātor, *3 m.*, trader, dealer.
mereō, *2 tr.*, earn; serve in army; deserve; *mid.* **mereor**, *2 tr.*, deserve; *ptcp. as adj.* **meritus**, deserved; *adv.* **meritō**: *hence noun* **meritum**, *2 n.*, desert; benefit, kindness, service.
mergō, *3 tr.*, dip, plunge, sink; bury, cover, hide; overwhelm.
merīdiēs, *5 m.*, mid-day, noon.
mēta, *1 f.*, boundary-mark; goal; extremity, limit.
mētior, *4 tr.*, measure; measure out, apportion; traverse; measure mentally, estimate: *noun* **mēnsūra**, *1 f.*, measuring; measure.
metus, *4 m.*, fear, dread: *vb.* **metuō**, *3 tr. and intr.*, fear, dread.
mīles, *3 m.*, soldier: *noun* **mīlitia**, *1 f.*, military service; warfare: *adj.* **mīlitāris**, military: *vb.* **mīlitō**, *1 intr.*, serve as a soldier.
minae, *1 f. pl.*, threats: *vb.* **minor**, *1 tr.*, threaten (*dat. of person*): *vb.* **minitor**, *1 tr.*, keep on threatening.
minister, *2 m.*, assistant, attendant, servant; agent: *noun* **ministerium**, *2 n.*, attendance, service: *vb.* **ministrō**, *1 tr.*, attend to, manage; furnish, supply.
minuō, *3 tr. and intr.*, diminish.
mīrus, marvellous, wonderful: *adv.* **mīrē**: *vb.* **mīror**, *1 tr. and intr.*, marvel (*at*), wonder (*at*): *hence noun* **mīrāculum**, *2 n.*, marvel, wonder: *adj.* **mīrābilis**, marvellous, wonderful; *adv.* **mīrābiliter**.
misceō, *2 tr.*, mingle, mix; confuse, disturb, embroil.
miser, wretched; pitiable; *adv.* **miserē**: *noun* **miseria**, *1 f.*, wretchedness, distress: *vb.* **miseret**, *2 tr.* (*acc. and gen.*), pity; *middle* **misereor**, *2 intr.* (*w. gen.*), pity; deplore: *vb.* **miseror**, *1 tr.*, pity: *hence noun* **miserātiō**, *3 f.*, compassion, pity.
mītis, mellow, gentle, mild.
mittō, *3 tr.*, send; throw; let go.

mōbilis, movable, easily moved; agile, fleet, nimble; changeable, fickle; *adv.* **mōbiliter:** *noun* **mōbilitās,** *3 f.,* mobility; agility; fickleness.

moderor, *1 tr.,* direct, guide, manage; *intr.* (*w. dat.*), check, control; restrain: *noun* **moderātiō,** *3 f.,* guidance; restraint.

modestus, discreet, temperate; modest; *adv.* **modestē:** *noun* **modestia,** *1 f.,* discretion; modesty.

modus, *2 m.,* measure; due measure, mean; melody, metre, rhythm; bound, limit; manner, way; kind, sort.

moenia, *3 n. pl.,* city walls, ramparts.

mōlēs, *3 f.,* bulk, mass; massive structure, dam, mole, pier, pile; burden, trouble: *vb.* **mōlior,** *4 tr.,* pile up; perform with effort, toil at; *intr.,* struggle, toil.

molestus, irksome, troublesome; *adv.* **molestē:** *noun* **molestia,** *1 f.,* irksomeness, trouble.

mollis, soft; calm, gentle; pliant, yielding; irresolute; effeminate; agreeable, pleasant; *adv.* **molliter:** *noun* **mollitia,** *1 f.,* softness; irresolution; effeminacy: *vb.* **molliō,** *4 tr.,* soften; assuage, soothe.

moneō, *2 tr.,* advise, warn; instruct.

mōns, *3 m.,* mountain.

mōnstrum, *2 n.,* heavenly warning, omen, portent; marvel, prodigy; monster: *vb.* **mōnstrō,** *1 tr.,* point out, show.

monumentum, *2 n.,* memorial, monument.

mora, *1 f.,* delay; hindrance: *vb.* **moror,** *1 intr.,* delay, linger, tarry; *tr.,* delay, hinder.

morbus, *2 m.,* disease, illness, sickness.

morior, *3 intr.,* die.

mors, *3 f.,* death: *adjs.* **mortālis,** subject to death, mortal: **mortuus,** dead: **mortifer,** deadly, fatal.

mōs, *3 m.,* custom, habit; fashion, mode; (*pl.*) character, morals.

moveō, *2 tr.,* move; expel, remove; stir, stir up, excite, inspire; *middle* **moveor,** move (*intr.*): *noun* **mōtus,** *4 m.,* movement; emotion, impulse; commotion, disturbance; insurrection, rising.

mulier, *3 f.,* woman: *adj.* **muliebris,** woman's, feminine; effeminate; *adv.* **muliebriter.**

multus, much; (*pl.*) many; *advs.* **multum,** much; **multō,** (*by*) far: *noun* **multitūdō,** *3 f.,* large number; superior numbers; crowd.

mūniō, *4 tr.,* fortify; entrench; build, construct (*military road*): *nouns* **mūnīmentum,** *2 n.,* fortification; bulwark, rampart, shelter: **mūnītiō,** *3 f.,* fortifying; fortification, entrenchment.

mūnus, *3 n.,* duty, function, office, post; tax, tribute; ser-

vice; gift, present; public entertainment.

mūrus, *2 m.,* wall.

mūtō, *1 tr.,* alter, change; exchange, barter; *middle* **mūtor,** alter, change (*intr.*): *noun* **mūtātiō,** *3 f.,* alteration, change.

mūtus, dumb; silent, speechless.

nancīscor, *3 tr.,* get, obtain (*without personal effort*).

nārrō, *1 tr.,* relate, tell.

nāscor, *3 intr.,* be born; arise, spring; be produced, occur naturally: *ptcp.* **nātus,** born, fitted by nature; (*w. expression of age*) old: *nouns* **nātus, 2 m.,* son; **nāta, 1 f.,* daughter; **nātiō,** *3 f.,* clan, people, race; **nātū,** *4 def. m.,* by birth; **nātūra,** *1 f.,* nature, natural character.

natō, *1 intr.,* swim, float.

nauta, *1 m.,* sailor.

nāvigō, *1 intr.,* sail; *nouns* **nāvigātio,** *3 f.,* sailing, voyage: **nāvigium,** *2 n.,* boat, vessel.

nāvis, *3 f.,* ship: *adj.* **nāvālis,** naval.

necessārius, necessary, indispensable; related; *adv.* **necessāriō,** of necessity: *noun* **necessārius,** *2 m.,* relative, intimate friend.

necesse. *indecl.,* necessary, unavoidable: *nouns* **necessitās,** *3 f.,* necessity: **necessitūdō,** *3 f.,* relationship, intimacy.

necō, *see* **nex.**

nefās, *indecl. n.,* something contrary to divine law; wrong, outrage, impiety, wickedness: *adj.* **nefārius,** heinous, impious; *adv.* **nefāriē.**

neglegō, *3 tr.,* disregard, neglect; (*w. inf.*) neglect, omit: *ptcp. as adj.* **neglegēns,** careless, neglectful; *adv.* **neglegenter**: *hence noun* **neglegentia,** *1 f.,* carelessness.

negō, *1 tr.,* say no; deny, say that . . . not; decline (*to give*), refuse.

negōtium, *2 n.,* business, employment, occupation; business, affair, matter; pains, trouble.

nēmō, *3 m.,* nobody.

**nemus, 3 n.,* glade, grove, wood.

nepōs, *3 m.,* grandson; descendant.

nēquam, *indecl.,* worthless, vile; *adv.* **nēquiter.**

nequeō, *4 irr. intr.,* be unable.

nervus, *2 m.,* sinew; cord, string; (*pl. also*) strength, vigour.

nesciō, *4 tr.,* be ignorant, not know.

nex, *3 f.,* (*unnatural*) death: *vb.* **necō,** *1 tr.,* kill (*not with a weapon*).

niger, (*shiny*) black.

nihil, *indecl. n.,* nothing.

niteō, *2 intr.,* glisten, glitter, shine.

nītor (nīsus), *3 intr.,* strive, exert oneself.

nītor (nīxus), *3 intr.* (*w. abl.*), lean on; depend on.

nix, *3 f.,* snow.

nōbilis, well-known, famous; high-born; excellent, splendid: *noun* **nōbilitās,** *3 f.,* high birth; aristocracy; excellence.

noceō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), harm, hurt: *ptcp. as adj.* **nocēns,** criminal, guilty.

nocturnus, *see* **nox.**

nōlō, *irr. intr.,* be unwilling.

nōmen, *3 n.,* name; account, heading: *vb.* **nōminō,** *1 tr.,* name.

nōscō, *3 intr.,* get to know; *pf.* **nōvī,** know; *ptcp. as adj.* **nōtus,** well-known; notorious.

nota, *1 f.,* mark, sign; letter, (*written*) character; brand; stigma, mark of disgrace: *vb.* **notō,** *1 tr.,* mark; note, observe; stigmatize.

novus, new; strange, unusual; **rēs novae,** (*political*) revolution; *sup.* **novissimus,** last: unusual nature.

nox, *3 f.,* night: *adv.* **noctū,** by night: *adj.* **nocturnus,** by night; nightly.

nūbēs, *3 f.,* cloud.

nūbō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), marry (*of the bride*): *ptcp. as noun* **nūpta,** *1 f.,* bride: *noun* **nūptiae,** *1 f. pl.,* wedding.

nūdus, bare, naked; despoiled, stripped; unadorned: *vb.* **nūdō,** *1 tr.,* bare, strip; leave exposed; despoil.

nūmen, *3 n.,* divine will; divinity, godhead; deity, god, *noun* **novitās,** *3 f.,* newness; goddess.

numerus, *2 m.,* number; category, class; (*pl.*) metre, rhythm; (*pl.*) melody, tune.

nummus, *2 m.,* coin.

nūntius, *2 m.,* messenger; message, news: *vb.* **nūntiō,** *1 tr.,* announce, report.

nūpta, nūptiae, *see* **nūbō.**

obeō, *4 irr. tr.,* traverse; discharge, execute (*duty*); meet (*only in* **mortem obīre** *and similar phrases*); *intr.,* die: noun **obitus,** *4 m.,* death.

obiciō, *3 tr.,* throw in front; set against, oppose; set before, present; expose; cast in teeth, upbraid (*person in dat.*) with.

oblīquus, oblique, sideways, slanting.

oblīvīscor, *3 tr. and intr.* (*w. gen.*), forget: *noun* **oblīviō,** *3 f.,* forgetfulness; being forgotten, oblivion.

obruō, *3 tr.,* bury, cover; overwhelm.

obscūrus, dark, dusky; indistinct, obscure; lowly; *adv.* **obscurē**: *noun* **obscūritās,** *3 f.,* obscurity; lowliness.

obsecrō, *1 tr.,* beseech, entreat: *noun* **obsecrātiō,** *3 f.,* beseeching, entreaty.

observō, *1 tr.,* take notice of, watch; heed, regard; esteem, respect.

obses, *3 m. and f.,* hostage, surety.

obsideō, *2 tr.,* besiege, blockade; fill, occupy: *noun* **obsidiō,** *3 f.,* blockade, siege.

obsistō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), obstruct, thwart.

obstō, *1 intr.* (*w. dat.*), obstruct, thwart.

obstupēscō, *3 intr.,* become senseless; become amazed, become thunderstruck.

obsum, *irr. intr.* (*w. dat.*), hinder.

obtemperō, *1 intr.* (*w. dat.*), obey.

obtineō, *2 tr.,* hold, maintain; *intr.,* hold good, prevail.

obvius, in the way, to meet; ready to hand; *adv.* **obviam,** to meet.

occidō, *3 intr.,* sink; (*of sun, etc.*) set; perish, be ruined: *nouns* **occāsiō,** *3 f.,* opportunity: **occāsus,** *4 m.,* setting; west; downfall, ruin: **occidēns,** *3 m.,* west.

occīdō, *3 tr.,* cut down, kill.

occulō, *3 tr.,* cover up, conceal: *ptcp. as adj.* **occultus,** hidden, secret; *adv.* **occultē**: *vb.* **occultō,** *1 tr.,* conceal.

occupō, *1 tr.,* lay hold of, seize; fall upon, take initiative in; keep busy; attack: *ptcp. as adj.* **occupātus,** busy: *noun* **occupātiō,** *3 f.,* business, employment.

occurrō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), run up against, encounter, meet (*by accident*); come into one's mind, occur.

oculus, *2 m.,* eye.

ōdī, *def. tr.,* hate: *noun* **odium,** *2 n.,* hatred.

odor, *3 m.,* scent, smell; stench.

offendō, *3 tr.,* collide with, strike against; light upon, run up against; hurt feelings of.

offerō, *irr. tr.,* offer, present; expose; bring about, occasion.

officium, *2 n.,* service; duty, obligation.

ōmen, *3 n.,* omen, portent, token.

omittō, *3 tr.,* lay aside; disregard, neglect; say nothing of; (*w. inf.*) leave off, neglect, omit.

omnis, all, every; *adv.* **omnīnō,** altogether.

onus, *3 n.,* burden, load: *vb.* **onerō,** *1 tr.,* load.

opera, *1 f.,* labour, working; attention, care, pains.

operiō, *4 tr.,* cover; shut; conceal.

opīnor, *1 intr.,* suppose, think.

oportet, *2 tr.,* it behoves, one ought.

oppidum, *2 n.,* town: *noun* **oppidānī,** *2 m. pl.,* townsfolk.

oppōnō, *3 tr.,* set against, oppose; expose.

opportūnus, convenient, seasonable, suitable; *adv.* **opportūnē**: *noun* **opportūnitās,** *3 f.,* convenience, favourable opportunity; advantage.

opprimō, *3 tr.,* press upon; suppress; crush, overwhelm; catch off one's guard, surprise.

oppugnō, *1 tr.,* assault, attack: *noun* **oppugnātiō,** *3 f.,* assault, attack, (*active*) siege.

(**ops**), *3 def. f.,* aid, help: (*pl.*) means, resources: (*pl.*) riches, wealth.

optō, *1 tr.,* choose; desire, long for, wish for.

opus, 3 *n.*, task, work; siege works: **opus est** (*w. abl.*), there is need of.

ōra, *1 f.*, border, edge; coast.

ōrāculum, **ōrātiō**, **ōrātor**, *see* **ōs.**

orbis, *3 m.*, circle; disc, hoop, ring, orbit: **orbis terrārum**, the world.

ōrdior, *4 tr.*, begin.

ōrdō, *3 m.*, rank, row; order, succession; class, rank, station.

orior, *4 intr.*, arise; spring up, be born: *ptcp. as noun* **oriēns**, *3 m.*, east: *ptcp.* as *adj.* **ortus**, born, descended: *noun* **orīgo**, *3 f.*, origin, source; birth; ancestor: *noun* **ortus**, *4 m.*, rising; origin; birth.

ōrnō, *1 tr.*, equip, fit out, furnish; adorn, decorate; honour: *noun* **ōrnāmentum**, *2 n.*, equipment, furniture; adornment, decoration, ornament.

os, *3 n.*, bone.

ōs, *3 n.*, mouth: face: *vb.* **ōrō**, *1 tr.* (*originally=speak*), beg, pray: *hence nouns* **ōrātiō**, *3 f.*, speech: **ōrātor**, *3 m.*, orator, speaker; spokesman: **ōrāculum**, *2 n.*, divine utterance, oracle.

ostendō, *3 tr.*, display, show; expose; explain: *vb.* **ostentō**, *1 tr.*, display, show; parade, show off: *hence noun* **ostentātiō**, *3 f.*, parading, showing off.

ōtium, *2 n.*, leisure; repose, rest; ease, idleness: *adj.* **ōtiōsus**, at leisure, unemployed; *adv.* **ōtiōsē.**

ovis, *3 f.*, sheep.

ōvum, *2 n.*, egg.

pābulum, *2 n.*, fodder, forage: *vb.* **pābulor**, *1 intr.*, forage: *hence nouns* **pābulātiō**, *3 f.*, foraging: **pābulātor**, *3 m.*, forager.

pacīscor, *3 intr.*, bargain, contract, covenant: *tr.*, bargain for; betroth: *noun* **pactum**, *2 n.*, agreement, bargain, contract, covenant; (*in abl. only*), manner, means: *noun* **pactiō**, *3 f.*, agreement, bargain, contract, covenant.

pāco, *see* **pāx.**

paenitet, *2 tr.; **mē paenitet*** (*with gen.*), I repent.

pāgus, *2 m.*, (*country*) district; canton.

palma, *1 f.*, palm of hand; hand; palm-tree; palm-branch, palm-wreath; prize of victory.

palūs, *3 f.*, marsh, swamp; mere.

pandō, *3 tr.*, spread out, extend, unfold; throw open; unfold in speech, reveal: *ptcp. as adj.* **passus**, outstretched; loose, dishevelled: hence *adv.* **passim**, here and there, in all directions, all over the place.

pānis, *3 m.*, bread; loaf.

pār, equal; *adv.* **pariter**, equally; simultaneously.

parcō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), spare.

parēns (*old ptcp. of* **pario**), *3 m. or f.*, parent.

pāreō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), obey.

pariēs, *3 m.*, *wall* (*of house*).

pariō, *3 tr.,* bring forth, give birth to; produce; acquire, gain.
parō, *1 tr.,* get ready, prepare; acquire, gain; purchase: *ptcp. as adj.* **parātus,** ready; *adv.* **parātē.**
pars, *3 f.,* part; share; (*pl.*) stage part, character; (*pl.*) faction, party: *adv.* **partim,** partly: **pars . . . pars, partim . . . partim,** some . . . others: *vb.* **partior,** *4 tr.,* share out, divide.
parvus, little, small: *for advs.* **paulum, paulō** *are used.*
pāscō, *3 tr.,* pasture, feed (*animals*); feed, nourish; *middle* **pāscor,** graze; feed (*oneself*): *noun* **pāstor,** *3 m.,* shepherd.
passus, *4 m.,* (*double*) pace, step: **mīlle passūs,** mile.
patefaciō, *3 tr.,* throw open; bring to light, disclose.
pateō, *2 intr.,* lie open; extend; be accessible; be exposed; be manifest.
pater, *3 m.,* father; (*pl.*) forefathers; (*pl.*) elders, senators: **patrius,** father's: *hence adj.* **paternus,** father's: **patria,** *1 f.,* fatherland, native country: *hence adj.* **patrius,** national.
patior, *3 tr.,* suffer, endure; suffer, allow, let: *ptcp. as adj.* **patiēns,** patient, tolerant; *adv.* **patienter**: *hence noun* **patientia,** *1 f.,* endurance, patience.
patrōnus, *2 m.,* defender, protector, patron; counsel for defence, advocate.
paucī, few, a few: *noun* small number.
paucitās, *3 f.,* fewness,
paulum, *see* **parvus.**
pauper, poor; of moderate means: *noun* **paupertās,** *3 f.,* poverty; moderate means.
paveō, *2 intr.,* quake, tremble with fear; *tr.,* tremble at, quaking, trembling with fear, dread: *noun* **pavor,** *3 m.,* dread: *adj.* **pavidus,** quaking, trembling.
pāx, *3 f.,* peace; grace (*of Heaven*); **pāce tuā,** with your permission: *vb.* **pācō,** *1 tr.,* make peaceful, pacify; subdue.
peccō, *1 intr.,* do wrong, sin: *ptcp. as noun* **peccātum,** *2 n.,* sin.
pectus, *3 n.,* bosom, breast; heart, soul.
pecūnia, *1 f.,* money.
cattle.
pecus (pecoris), *3 n.,* herd of animal, beast.
pecus (pecudis), *3 f.,* herd-
pedes, pedester, peditātus, *see* **pēs.**
pellis, *3 f.,* hide, skin.
pellō, *3 tr.,* beat, strike; drive; drive off, repel; banish, expel; *noun* **pulsus,** *4 m.,* beating; beat, stroke.
be in suspense.
pendeō, *2 intr.,* hang, depend;
pendō, *3 tr.* (*originally*= *weigh*), pay; weigh mentally, consider.

peragō, *3 tr.*, go through with, carry out, complete.

percipiō, *3 tr.*, acquire; perceive; feel; understand.

percontor, *1 tr.*, question: *noun* **percontātiō,** *3 f.*, questioning.

percurrō, *3 tr.*, run over, run through; look over, scan; mention in passing.

percutiō, *3 tr.*, strike; astound, shock.

perdō, *3 tr. (not used in passive)*, destroy, ruin; lose (*wilfully or carelessly*): *ptcp. as adj.* **perditus,** desperate, hopeless; abandoned, profligate.

perdūcō, *3 tr.*, bring along, conduct; prolong; construct; win over.

pereō, *4 irr. intr.*, perish; die; be lost (*used as passive of* **perdō**).

perferō, *irr. tr.*, accomplish, convey, deliver; bring news; accomplish, complete; endure to the end, submit to.

perficiō, *3 tr.*, accomplish, complete, perfect: *ptcp. as adj.* **perfectus,** complete, perfect; *adv.* **perfectē.**

perfidia, *1 f.*, faithlessness, treachery.

perfugiō, *3 intr.*, desert (*to the enemy*): *nouns* **perfuga,** *1 m.*, deserter: **perfugium,** *2 n.*, place of refuge.

pergō, *3 intr.*, continue, proceed; go on, advance.

perīculum, *2 n.*, experiment, trial; danger, risk: *adj.* **perīculōsus,** dangerous; *adv.* **perīculōsē**: *vb.* **perīclitor,** *1 tr.*, make trial of, put to test; endanger; *intr.*, be in danger.

perītus, experienced, skilled, skilful; (*w. gen.*) skilled in; *adv.* **perītē**: *noun* **perītia,** *1 f.*, experience, skill.

perlegō, *3 tr.*, read through.

permaneō, *2 intr.*, remain throughout, persist.

permittō, *3 tr.*, entrust; *intr.* (*w. dat.*), allow, permit.

permoveō, *2 tr.*, move deeply.

permultus, very much; (*pl.*) very many.

perniciēs, *5 f.*, utter destruction, utter ruin.

perpaucī, very few.

perpellō, *3 tr.*, urge right on, compel.

perpetuus, continuous, unbroken; *adv.* **perpetuō.**

perrumpō, *3 tr. and intr.*, break through, burst through.

persequor, *3 tr.*, pursue closely; aim persistently at; hound down; avenge; follow up, complete; recount in full.

perspiciō, *3 tr.*, see through; inspect carefully; ascertain, realise: *adj.* **perspicuus,** evident; *adv.* **perspicuē.**

perstō, *1 intr.*, stand fast, remain steadfast, persist.

persuādeō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), convince, persuade.

perterreō, *2 tr.*, frighten thoroughly, demoralize.

pertimēscō, *3 tr. and intr.*, become greatly afraid (*of*).

pertineō, *2 intr.*, extend,

stretch; belong (*to*), relate (*to*); lead (*to*), tend (*to*).

perturbō, *1 tr.,* throw into confusion, confound: *noun* **perturbātiō,** *3 f.,* confusion, disorder.

perveniō, *4 intr.* (*with motion-towards construction*), arrive at, reach.

pēs, *3 m.,* foot: *adj.* **pedes,** on foot: *hence nouns* **pedes,** *3 m.,* foot-soldier; (*pl.*) infantry; **peditātus,** *4 m.,* infantry: *adj.* **pedester,** infantry.

pestis, *3 f.,* pestilence, plague; bane, pest.

petō, *3 tr.,* fall upon, attack; make for (*place*); aim at, seek to obtain; ask for, request: *noun* **petītiō,** *3 f.,* attack; candidature.

pietās, *see* **pius.**

piger, idle, lazy, sluggish.

piget, *2 tr.*; **mē piget** (*w. gen. or inf.*), it irks me, I am vexed at.

pignus, *3 n.,* pledge, security; wager; token.

pīlum, *2 n.,* heavy javelin.

pinguis, fat; fertile, rich; dull, stupid.

piscis, *3 m.,* fish.

pius, devout; devoted, dutiful; *adv.* **piē**: *noun* **pietās,** *3 f.,* devotion, sense of duty.

placeō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat.*), please; *impers.* **placet,** it seems good: *adj.* **placidus,** calm, quiet; mild, gentle, kindly; *adv.* **placidē.**

plācō, *1 tr.,* reconcile; appease.

plānus, flat, level; clear, plain; *adv.* **plānē,** clearly, plainly; absolutely, quite: *noun* **plānitiēs,** *5 f.,* plain.

plēbs, *3 f.,* the commons; the lower classes.

plēnus, full; *adv.* **plēnē.**

poena, *1 f.,* penalty, punishment.

poēta, *1 m.,* poet.

polliceor, *2 tr.,* promise.

pondus, *3 n.,* weight; load, mass.

pōnō, *3 tr.,* place, put, set down; establish, lay down; lay aside, put away.

pōns, *3 m.,* bridge.

**pontus, 2 m.,* (*open*) sea.

populus, *2 m.,* nation, people: *adj.* **populāris,** of the people; democratic; popular; *adv.* **populāriter**: *hence* **populāris,** *3 m.,* fellow-countryman; associate, partner; (*pl.*) democrats: *vb.* **populor,** *1 tr.,* devastate, ravage.

pōpulus, *2 f.,* poplar.

porta, *1 f.,* gate.

portō, *1 tr.,* carry.

portus, *4 m.,* harbour, haven.

poscō, *3 tr.,* demand, request.

possideō, *2 tr.,* be in occupation of, hold as tenant, possess: *noun* **possessiō,** *3 f.,* holding, occupation, possession.

possīdō, *3 tr.,* take possession of.

possum, *irr. intr.,* be able, can; have power: *ptcp. as adj.* **potēns,** powerful; (*w. gen.*) having power over: *hence nouns* **potentia,** *1 f.,* might,

power: **potestās,** *3 f.,* power; control; magisterial power, authority; opportunity.

posterus, next, subsequent: *noun* **posterī,** *2 m. pl.,* posterity: *noun* **posteritās,** *3 f.,* after-time; posterity: *comp.* **posterior,** later, latter; inferior; *adv.* **posterius,** later; *sup.* **postrēmus,** last; *adv.* **postrēmō,** finally.

postis, *3 m.,* door-post; (*pl.*) door.

postulō, *1 tr.,* demand, require; prosecute, summon; *noun* **postulātiō,** *3 f.,* demanding, demand.

potior, preferable; adv. **potius,** rather: *sup.* **potissimus,** most preferable; *adv.* **potissimum,** most preferably.

potior, *4 intr.* (*w. abl.*), get possession of, gain control of; be in possession of (*takes gen. in phrase* **rērum potīrī,** gain political supremacy).

pōtō, *1 intr.,* drink; drink hard, tipple.

praebeō, *2 tr.,* hold out, offer; afford, furnish, supply: **sē praebēre** (+*adj.*), show oneself . . .

praeceps, headlong; precipitous; hasty, precipitate: *vb.* **praecipitō,** *1 tr.,* throw headlong; *intr.,* rush headlong.

praecipiō, *3 tr.,* anticipate; (*w. dat. of person*) enjoin, prescribe: *ptcp. as noun* **praeceptum,** *2 n.,* injunction; maxim.

praecipuus, especial, particular; outstanding; *adv.* **praecipuē.**

praeclārus, distinguished, famous; excellent; *adv.* **praeclārē,** excellently.

praecō, *3 m.,* crier, herald.

praeda, *1 f.,* booty, plunder; prey, quarry: *noun* **praedō,** *3 m.,* robber; (*with or without* **maritimus**) pirate: *hence vb.* **praedor,** *1 intr.,* plunder, rob.

praedicō, *1 tr.,* proclaim; affirm, declare; praise; boast, vaunt.

praedīcō, *3 tr.,* foretell; issue warning.

praeditus (*w. abl.*), endowed, gifted (*with*).

praeferō, *irr. tr.,* carry in front, exhibit; (*w. acc. and dat.*), set above, prefer.

praeficiō, *3 tr.* (*w. acc. and dat.*), set over, put in charge, put in command: *ptcp. as noun* **praefectus,** *2 m.,* superintendent; governor; captain; cavalry commander.

praemittō, *3 tr.,* send in advance.

praemium, *2 n.,* reward.

praenōmen, *3 n.,* first name.

praeparō, *1 tr.,* prepare beforehand.

praescrībō, *3 tr.,* prefix in writing; dictate, prescribe.

praesēns, praesentia, *see* **praesum.**

praesidium, *2 n.,* guard, protection; garrison; outpost, picket; escort.

praestō, *1 intr.,* stand out; (*w. dat.*) be superior to; *impers.*

(*w. inf.*) it is better; *tr.*, excel, surpass; be responsible for; fulfil, perform; exhibit, show; furnish, supply.

praesum, *irr. intr.* (*w. dat.*), be in charge of, command, superintend: *ptcp. as adj.* **praesēns,** present; immediate; effective; present to aid: *noun* **praesentia,** *1 f.*, presence.

praetereō, *4 irr. intr.*, go by, pass; *tr.*, pass; pass over, leave out: *ptcp. as adj.* **praeteritus,** past.

praetermittō, *3 tr.*, pass over, leave out; leave undone, neglect.

praetor, *3 m.*, praetor: *adj.* **praetōrius,** praetor's; general's.

precor, *see* (**prex**).

prehendō, *3 tr.*, grasp, seize.

premō, *3 tr.*, press; press hard on, beset; check, repress.

pretium, *2 n.*, price; value, worth.

(**prex**), *3 def. f.*, prayer: *vb.* **precor,** *1 tr.*, pray, pray for, pray to.

prīnceps, first: *noun* **prīnceps,** *3 m.*, chief, leading man; ringleader: *noun* **prīncipātus,** *4 m.*, first place; leadership: *noun* **prīncipium,** *2 n.*, beginning.

prior, first of two, former; *adv.* **prius,** before, sooner; *sup.* **prīmus,** first; *advs.* **prīmum,** first (*in order*); for the first time: **prīmō,** at first.

prīstinus, old time, original.

prīvō, *1 tr.*, deprive, strip; release: *ptcp. as adj.* **prīvātus,** personal, private; not holding office; *adv.* **prīvātim,** in a private capacity.

probus, good, honest, proper; virtuous; *adv.* **probē**: *vb.* **probō,** *1 tr.*, approve of; make acceptable; prove; *noun* **probātiō,** *3 f.*, testing; approval.

prōcēdō, *3 intr.*, advance, go forward; (*of time*) pass; make progress; come off, turn out well.

procella, *1 f.*, hurricane, storm.

prōcumbō, *3 intr.*, collapse, lie down, sink to the ground.

prōdeō, *4 irr. intr.*, go forth.

prōdō, *3 tr.*, give forth; publish; bequeath, hand down; betray.

prōdūcō, *3 tr.*, lead forth; drag out, protract.

proelium, *2 n.*, battle: *vb.* **proelior,** *1 intr.*, engage in battle.

profectiō, *see* **proficīscor.**

prōferō, *irr. tr.*, bring forth; bring to light; put forward, cite, mention.

prōficiō, *3 tr.*, accomplish, effect; *intr.*, make progress; have effect, be conducive.

proficīscor, *3 intr.*, set out, start: *noun* **profectiō,** *3 f.*, setting out, departure.

profiteor, *2 tr.*, acknowledge, avow; offer, promise.

prōflīgō, *1 tr.*, overthrow; break back of, nearly finish: *ptcp. as adj.* **prōflīgātus,** dissolute.

profugiō, *3 intr.,* flee for refuge.
profundō, *3 tr.,* pour forth, spill; lavish, squander: *ptcp. as adj.* **profūsus,** lavish, prodigal.
prōgeniēs, *5 f.,* offspring.
prōgredior, *3 intr.,* go forth, advance.
prohibeō, *2 tr.,* check, restrain; keep off; prevent.
prōiciō, *3 tr.,* throw forward, hurl; throw away; abandon, renounce; *middle* **prōicior,** prostrate oneself.
**prōlēs, 3 f.,* offspring, progeny.
prōmittō, *3 tr.,* let grow long; promise: *ptcp. as adj.* **prōmissus,** long (*of hair*): *noun* **prōmissum,** *2 n.,* promise.
prōnūntiō, *1 tr.,* announce, proclaim, publish; recite: *noun* **prōnūntiātiō,** *3 f.,* announcement, proclamation.
prōnus, bent-forward; sloping down; prone; easy; (*w. ad.+ acc.*) inclined to, prone to.
prope, *see* **propior.**
prōpellō, *3 tr.,* drive forth; drive off, repel; cast down, overthrow.
propinquus, near, neighbouring: *noun* **propinquus,** *2 m.,* near relative: *noun* **propinquitās,** *3 f.,* nearness; near relationship.
propior, nearer; *sup.* **proximus,** nearest, next: *positive adv.* **prope,** near; nearly; *comp.* **propius,** nearer; *sup.* **proximē,** nearest, next.
prōpōnō, *3 tr.,* put forward, set forth; display; offer; proclaim, publish; design, intend; **sibi prōpōnere,** conceive, imagine: *noun* **prōpositum,** *2 n.,* design, intention, purpose; subject, theme.
proprius, one's own; particular, peculiar, special; constant, permanent; *adv.* **propriē.**
prōpugnō, *1 intr.,* fight in defence.
prōra, *1 f.,* prow.
prōscribō, *3 tr.,* publish in writing; advertise; outlaw, proscribe: *ptcp. as noun* **prōscrīptus,** *2 m.,* outlaw: *noun* **prōscrīptiō,** *3 f.,* bill of sale, advertisement; outlawry; proscription.
prōsequor, *3 tr.,* follow, pursue; attend, escort; follow up, proceed with: (*w. acc. and abl.*) honour (*with*), present (*with*).
prōspiciō, *3 intr., look out;* (*w. dat.*) provide for; *tr.,* look out on; foresee: *noun* **prōspectus,** *4 m.,* sight, view.
prōsum, *irr. intr.* (*w. dat.*), be useful to, do good to, benefit.
prōvehō, *3 tr.,* carry forward, carry on; advance, promote; *middle* **prōvehor,** ride on, sail on; advance (*intr.*), proceed.
prōvideō, *2 intr.,* have foresight; (*w. dat.*) provide for; *tr.,* foresee; have ready.
prōvincia, *1 f.,* sphere of official duty; province.
prōvocō, *1 tr.,* call forth; challenge; exasperate; *intr.,* (*make a legal*) appeal: *noun*

prōvocātiō, *3 f.,* (*legal*) appeal.

prūdēns, discreet, sensible; (*w. gen.*) experienced in, practised in; *adv.* **prūdenter**: *noun* **prūdentia,** *1 f.,* experience; discretion, good sense.

**pūbēs, 3 f.,* young men, youth (*collective*).

pūblicus, belonging to the state, state-, official; common, public; **rēs pūblica,** commonwealth; civil affairs; politics; *adv.* **pūblicē,** on behalf of the state, at the state's expense, officially: *vb.* **pūblicō,** *1 tr.,* make public property, confiscate: *hence noun* **pūblicātiō,** *3 f.,* confiscation.

pudet, *2 tr.;* **mē pudet,** I am ashamed: *noun* **pudor,** *3 m.,* sense of shame, bashfulness; modesty, propriety; respect.

puella, *1 f.,* girl.

puer, *2 m.,* boy; slave; (*pl.*) children: *noun* **pueritia,** *1 f.,* boyhood, childhood.

pugna, *1 f.,* fight; battle, engagement: *vb.* **pugnō,** *1 intr.,* fight; contend, conflict.

pulcher, beautiful; excellent, fine; *adv.* **pulchrē.**

pulsus, *see* **pellō.**

pulvis, *3 m.,* dust.

pūniō, *4 tr.,* punish (**poenās dō** *used for passive*).

puppis, *3 f.,* poop, stern; ship.

pūrgō, *1 tr.,* cleanse, purify; clear away; clear (*from blame*); disprove, refute.

pūrus, clean; bright, clear; pure, unadorned; chaste, pure, undefiled; *adv.* **pūrē.**

putō, *1 tr.* prune (*trees, etc.*); count, reckon; suppose, think.

quaerō, *3 tr.,* seek, look for; seek to gain; ask for; seek to learn, ask, inquire: *noun* **quaestiō,** *3 f.,* inquiry; (*judicial*) investigation; standing commission of (*judicial*) inquiry; question: *noun* **quaestus,** *4 m.,* acquisition, gain, profit; business, trade.

quaestor. *3 m.,* quaestor.

quatiō, *3 tr.,* shake; brandish; batter; shatter.

queror, *3 intr.,* complain; *tr.,* complain of, lament.

quiēs, *3 f.,* repose, rest; peace, quiet; slumber: *vb.* **quiēscō,** *3 intr.,* repose, rest; keep quiet; remain inactive; go to sleep: *ptcp. as adj.* **quiētus,** at rest, quiet; peaceful, neutral; *adv.* **quiētē.**

rādīx, *3 f.,* root; foot-hill, (*mountain*) spur.

rāmus, *2 m.,* bough, branch.

rapiō, *3 tr.,* seize, snatch; sweep off, tear away; hurry away; abduct, ravish; plunder, ravage: *adj.* **rapidus,** tearing, rushing; *adv.* **rapidē.**

rārus, loose, thin; here and there, wide apart, scattered; (*pl.*) in small groups; scarce; *adv.* **rarō,** seldom.

ratiō, *see* **reor.**

ratis, *3 f.,* raft; (*in poetry*) ship, vessel.

rebellō, *1 intr.,* renew war: *noun* **rebelliō,** *3 f.,* renewal of war.

recēdō, *3 intr.,* go back, retire; desist, withdraw; stand back, be set back.

recēns, fresh, new, recent.

receptus, *see* **recipiō.**

recidō, *3 intr.,* fall back; relapse.

reciperō *or* **recuperō,** *1 tr.,* regain, recover.

recipiō, *3 tr.,* take back; retake, recover; accept; admit; undertake; *intr.,* pledge oneself, warrant; **sē recipere,** retire, retreat, withdraw; recover (*oneself*): *noun* **receptus,** *4 m.,* retreat.

recitō, *1 tr.,* read out, read aloud: *noun* **recitātiō,** *3 f.,* reading aloud.

reconciliō, *1 tr.,* bring together again, reunite; re-establish: *noun* **reconciliātiō,** *3 f.,* re-uniting; re-establishment.

recordor, *1 tr.,* call to mind, remember: *noun* **recordātiō,** *3 f.,* remembrance.

rēctor, rēctus, *see* **regō.**

recuperō, *see* **reciperō.**

recurrō *3 intr.,* run back; recur.

recūsō, *1 intr.,* object; *tr.,* object to, decline: *noun* **recūsātiō,** *3 f.,* objection.

reddō, *3 tr.,* give back; deliver; make, render.

redeō, *4 irr. intr.,* go back, return: *noun* **reditus,** *4 m.,* return.

redigō, *3 tr.,* drive back; bring in, collect; bring down, reduce.

redimō, *3 tr.,* buy back, repurchase; ransom; buy, purchase; contract for, farm (*taxes*); buy off; pay for, atone for.

redintegrō, *1 tr.,* renew, restore.

redūcō, *3 tr.,* lead back, bring back; withdraw; conduct, escort; restore.

referō, *irr. tr.,* bring back, carry back (**pedem referre,** fall back, retreat); repay; convey; repeat; reproduce; announce, relate, report; record, set down in writing; ascribe, refer; *intr.,* take back word, report (*intr.*); put motion (*before Senate, etc.*).

rēfert, *irr. intr.,* it matters, it is of importance.

reficiō, *3 tr.,* remake, repair; refresh, renew; get back, recoup.

refugiō, *3 intr.,* flee back; flee for refuge; recoil; *tr.,* run away from; recoil from.

rēgīna, *1 f.,* queen.

regiō, *see* **regō.**

rēgius, *see* **rēx.**

rēgnum, *2 n.,* kingship, sovereignty; despotism; kingdom, realm: *vb.* **rēgnō,** *1 intr.,* reign, rule.

regō, *3 tr.,* direct, guide; govern, rule, sway: *ptcp. as adj.* **rēctus,** straight; correct, proper, right; *adv.* **rēctē,** duly, rightly: *noun* **regiō,** *3 f.,* direction; boundary-line; district, region.

regredior, *3 intr.,* return; retreat.

reiciō, *3 tr.,* throw back; repel; cast off, reject; disdain, scorn; challenge (*jurors*); refer (*matter*) back.

relevō, *1 tr.,* ease, relieve; assuage, mitigate.

religiō, *3 f.,* reverence, religious awe; religious scruple; superstition; conscientiousness; holiness, sanctity: *adj.* **religiōsus,** reverent; scrupulous; holy, sacred; *adv.* **religiōsē.**

relinquō, *3 tr.,* leave behind; abandon, forsake; bequeath.

reliquus, remaining, rest of.

remaneō, *2 intr.,* stay behind; continue, endure.

remedium, *2 n.,* cure, remedy.

remittō, *3 tr.,* send back; let loose, slacken; abate, relax; concede, remit: *ptcp. as adj.* **remissus,** relaxed, mild; remiss, slack: *noun* **remissiō,** *3 f.,* slackening; abatement, relaxation.

removeō, *2 tr.,* move back; remove: *ptcp. as adj.* **remōtus,** distant, remote.

rēmus, *2 m.,* oar.

renovō, *1 tr.,* renew, restore, revive.

renūntiō, *1 tr.,* bring back word, report back; announce, report; announce election of; disclaim, renounce.

reor, *2 tr.* (*originally=reckon*), think: *ptcp. as adj.* **ratus,** fixed, settled: *noun* **ratiō,** *3 f.,* calculation, reckoning; account; business transaction; reference, regard, respect; method, plan; ground, motive; order, system; reasoning.

repellō, *3 tr.,* drive back; ward off.

repēns, sudden; *adv.* **repente**: *adj.* **repentīnus,** sudden, unexpected; *adv.* **repentīnō.**

reperiō, *4 tr.,* find (*by search*); discover, find out; devise, invent.

repetō, *3 tr.,* seek again; seek back, try to recover; begin again, resume; retrace; recall to mind; ask as one's due, claim, demand.

repōnō, *3 tr.,* put back, replace; restore; store up; substitute; lay aside.

reportō, *1 tr.,* bring back, carry back; win (*victory*).

reprehendō, *3 tr.,* seize and pull back; blame, censure, find fault with: *noun* **reprehēnsiō,** *3 f.,* blame, censure.

reprimō, *3 tr.,* check, curb, restrain.

repudiō, *1 tr.,* reject, repudiate.

repugnō, *1 intr.,* fight back, defend oneself; (*w. dat.*) resist; be inconsistent.

requiēs, *3 and 5 f.,* repose, rest: *vb.* **requiēscō,** *3 intr.,* repose, rest.

requīrō, *3 tr.,* seek again; search for; inquire after; demand; need, require; feel loss of, miss.

rēs, *5 f.,* thing; affair, matter, circumstance; deed, event, fact; truth, reality; property;

business; **rēs pūblica**, *see* **pūblicus**.

rescindō, *3 tr.*, tear down, break down; abrogate (*law, etc.*).

reservō, *1 tr.*, keep back, retain, save up.

resideō, *2 intr.*, remain seated; remain behind, be left.

resīdō, *3 intr.*, sit back, sit down; settle down, subside.

resistō, *3 intr.*, halt, stop; make a stand; (*w. dat.*) resist.

respiciō, *3 intr.*, look back; *tr.*, look back at; look to, regard; have regard for, respect: *noun* **respectus**, *4 m.*, looking back; refuge; regard, respect.

respondeō, *2 tr.*, reply; *intr.* (*w. dat.*), answer, reply to: *noun* **respōnsum**, *2 n.*, answer, reply.

restituō, *3 tr.*, set up again, replace; rebuild; re-establish, reform, restore, revive; restore, give back; reinstate.

restō, *1 intr.*, stand firm; be left, remain.

retardō, *1 tr.*, slow down, keep in check.

rēte, *3 n.*, net.

reticeō, *2 intr.*, keep silent; *tr.*, keep silent about.

retineō, *2 tr.*, hold back, detain; check, restrain; hold fast to, maintain.

retrahō, *3 tr.*, draw back, bring back; remove, withdraw.

revertor, *3 intr.*, turn back; return.

revocō, *1 tr.*, call back, recall; recover, regain.

rēx, *3 m.*, king: *adj.* **rēgius**, king's, royal: *hence noun* **rēgia**, *1 f.*, palace.

rīdeō, *2 intr.*, laugh; *tr.*, laugh at: *noun* **rīsus**, *4 m.*, laughter, laugh.

rīpa, *1 f.*, (*river*) bank.

rīvus, *2 m.*, brook.

rōbur, *3 n.*, oak; hard wood; hardness, strength; force, vigour; flower (*of army, etc.*): *adj.* **rōbustus**, hard, hardy; strong, vigorous.

rōstrum, *2 n.*, beak; armoured prow of ship; (*pl.*) speaker's platform in Forum at Rome.

rogō, *1 tr.*, ask; ask for; propose (*law, candidate*): *noun* **rogātiō**, *3 f.*, proposed law, bill.

rōs, *3 m.*, dew.

rosa, *1 f.*, rose.

rota, *1 f.*, wheel.

rudis, crude, raw, rough, unfinished; uncultivated, unpolished; (*w. gen.*) inexperienced in.

ruīna, *see* **ruō**.

rūmor, *3 m.*, hearsay, rumour; public opinion; reputation.

rumpō, *3 tr.*, break, burst; break off, cut short; break in on, interrupt.

ruō, *3 intr.*, fall down, tumble down; dash, hurry, rush; *tr.*, dash down; upheave: *noun* **ruīna**, *1 f.*, downfall, collapse; catastrophe, disaster; (*pl.*) ruins.

rūpēs, *3 f.*, crag, rock.

rūs, *3 n.*, the country; country estate; (*pl., in poetry*) fields, meadows: *adj.* **rūsticus**, rural, rustic; *adv.* **rūsticē**.

sacer, consecrated, holy, sacred; accursed: *noun* **sacrum,** *2 n.,* sacred rite; (*pl.*) rites; (*pl.*) sacred vessels.

sacerdōs, *3 m. and f.,* priest, priestess.

saeculum, *2 n.,* generation; age; century.

saepiō, *4 tr.,* hedge in, enclose.

saevus, furious, raging; barbarous, cruel: *noun* **saevitia,** *1 f.,* barbarity, cruelty: *vb.* **saeviō,** *4 intr.,* be furious, rage; run amok.

sagitta, *1 f.,* arrow: *noun* **sagittārius,** *2 m.,* archer.

sal, *3 m.,* salt; brine, sea; wit.

saltus, *4 m.,* wooded height; woodland; pass, ravine.

salūs, *3 f.,* health; salvation, safety; prosperity, welfare; greeting: *adj.* **salūtāris,** healthful, salutary; conducive to welfare; *adv.* **salūtāriter**: *vb.* **salūtō,** *1 tr.,* greet, hail; pay complimentary visit: *hence noun* **salūtātiō,** *3 f.,* greeting; complimentary visit.

salvus, sound in health; safe and sound, unimpaired, uninjured.

sanciō, *4 tr.,* hallow; decree, ordain; ratify: *ptcp. as adj.* **sānctus,** inviolable; holy; sacred; pious; morally pure; *adv.* **sānctē**: *hence noun* **sānctitās,** *3 f.,* inviolability; sacredness; piety; integrity, purity.

sanguis, *3 m.,* blood; bloodshed; descendant, offspring.

sānus, sound in body, healthy; sound in mind, sane; prudent, sober; *adv.* **sānē,** certainly, truly, indeed: *noun* **sānitās,** *3 f.,* soundness of body, health; soundness of mind, sanity: *vb.* **sānō,** *1 tr.,* cure, heal, restore to health; put right, repair; allay.

sapiō, *3 intr.,* taste; be wise, have sense: *ptcp. as adj.* **sapiēns,** sensible, wise; *adv.* **sapienter**: *hence noun* **sapientia,** *1 f.,* wisdom.

saucius, hurt, wounded.

saxum, *2 n.,* rock, large stone.

scandō, *3 tr., and intr.,* climb, mount.

scelus, *3 n.,* crime: *adj.* **scelerātus** (*ptcp. of otherwise rare* **scelerō**), criminal, vicious.

scindō, *3 tr.,* cleave, split; rend, tear.

sciō, *4 tr.,* know; know how.

scīscō, *3 tr.,* approve, assent to, decree: *vb.* **scīscitor,** *1 tr.,* inquire.

scopulus, *2 m.,* cliff.

scrībō, *3 tr.,* write; draw up in writing: *noun* **scrība,** *1 m.,* clerk, secretary: *noun* **scrīptor,** *3 m.,* writer, author; **rērum scrīptor,** historian: *noun* **scrīpta,** *2 n. pl.,* writings.

scūtum, *2 n.,* (*oblong*) shield.

sēcēdō, *3 intr.,* go apart; withdraw; revolt, secede: *noun* **sēcessiō,** *3 f.,* withdrawal; revolt, secession.

sēcernō, *3 tr.,* separate; distinguish: *ptcp. as adj.* **sēcrētus,** set apart, out of the way,

remote; concealed, secret; *adv.* **sēcrētō,** in private.

secō, 1 tr., cut; cleave one's way through; cut apart, divide.

secundus (*lit., following*), second; favourable, propitious.

sēcūrus, free from care, unconcerned; serene, tranquil: *noun* **sēcūritās,** *3 f.,* freedom from care.

sedeō, *2 intr.,* sit, be seated; be fixed: *noun* **sedīle,** *3 n.,* seat.

sēdēs, *3 f.,* seat; abode, habitation; base, foundation.

sēditiō, *3 f.,* civil discord, insurrection, mutiny, revolt: *adj.* **sēditiōsus,** mutinous, seditious; *adv.* **sēditiōsē.**

sēdō, *1 tr.,* allay, appease, calm.

seges, *3 f.,* cornfield; growing corn, crop.

sēgnis, slack, slothful, sluggish; *adv.* **sēgniter.**

sēmen, *3 n.,* seed.

sēmita, *1 f.,* footpath, lane.

sempiternus, everlasting, imperishable.

senātus, *4 m.,* senate: *noun* **senātor,** *3 m.,* senator: *hence adj.* **senātōrius,** of a senator, senatorial.

senex, *3 m.,* old man; *comp.* **senior,** older man: *noun* **senectūs,** *3 f.,* old age.

sententia, *1 f.,* feeling; opinion; judgement, verdict, vote; meaning, signification; gist.

sentiō, *4 tr.,* feel, perceive; experience; notice, observe; give opinion, give verdict: *noun* **sēnsus,** *4 m.,* feeling; perception, sense; emotion; opinion: *adv.* **sēnsim** (*lit., perceptibly*) gradually.

sepeliō, *4 tr.,* bury: *noun* **sepulcrum,** *2 n.,* grave, tomb.

sequor, *3 tr.,* follow; pursue; ensue.

serēnus, clear, fair, fine (*of weather*); serene, tranquil.

seriēs, *see* **serō (sertum).**

sermō, *3 m.,* speaking, conversation, talk; discourse; report, rumour; language, speech.

serō (satum), *3 tr.,* plant, sow: *ptcp.* **satus,* begotten, sprung.

serō (sertum), *3 tr.,* string together: *noun* **seriēs,** *5 f.,* series, succession.

sērus, late; belated; *adv.* **sērō,** late; too late.

servō, *1 tr.,* save, guard, preserve; keep, put by; keep watch, observe; keep to, abide in, dwell in.

servus, *2 m.,* slave: *noun* **servitium,** *2 n.,* servitude, slavery; (*collective*) slaves; (*pl.*) gangs of slaves: *noun* **servitūs,** *3 f.,* servitude, slavery; *adj.* **servīlis,** slave's, servile; *adv.* **servīliter**: *vb.* **serviō,** *4 intr.,* be a slave; (*w. dat.*) serve; (*w. dat.*) be devoted to, comply with, gratify.

sevērus, stern, strict; *adv.* **sevērē**: *noun* **sevēritās,** *3 f.,* sternness, strictness.

sīca, *1 f.,* dagger: *noun* **sīcārius,** *2 m.,* assassin.

siccus, dry: *noun* **siccitās,** *3 f.,* dryness, drought.

sīdō, *3 intr.*, sit down; alight, settle; sink.

sīdus, *3 n.*, constellation; star.

signifer, *2 m.*, standard-bearer.

significō, *1 tr.*, indicate, make known; betoken; mean, signify: *noun* **significātiō**, *3 f.*, indication, token.

signum, *2 n.*, mark, sign, token; (*military*) standard; signal; watchword; image, figure, statue; seal, signet; constellation: *vb.* **signō**, *1 tr.*, set mark on; mark out; stamp (*money*); seal; indicate.

sileō, *2 intr.*, be silent, be still: *noun* **silentium**, *2 n.*, silence, stillness.

silva, *1 f.*, forest, wood: *adj.* **silvestris**, wooded.

similis, like, similar; *adv.* **similiter**: *noun* **similitūdō**, likeness, resemblance.

simulō, *1 tr.*, copy; counterfeit; pretend: *noun* **simulācrum**, *2 n.*, image; phantom; semblance, sham: *noun* **simulātiō**, *3 f.*, feigning, pretending; feint, pretence.

singulāris, one at a time; single; matchless, unique.

sinister, on the left: *noun* **sinistra**, *1 f.*, left hand; left side.

sinō, *3 tr.*, allow, let: *ptcp.* **situs**, lying, placed, situated; (*w. in+abl.*) dependent on: *noun* **situs**, *4 m.*, position, site, situation; neglect; mould, rust.

sinus, *4 m.*, fold, coil; bosom, lap; bay, gulf.

sistō, *3 tr.*, cause to stand, put, set; bring into court; check, stay, stop; *intr.*, stand still, halt; stand firm.

sitis, *3 f.*, thirst: *vb.* **sitiō**, *4 intr.*, thirst; *tr.*, thirst for.

socer, *2 m.*, father-in-law.

socius*, allied, confederate: *noun* **socius, *2 m.*, ally, associate, comrade, confederate, partner: *noun* **societās**, *3 f.*, alliance, association, confederacy, partnership.

sōl, *3 m.*, sun.

sōlātium, *see *sōlor.*

soleō, *2 intr.*, be accustomed, be used: *ptcp. as adj.* **solitus**, accustomed, usual, wonted.

solidus, entire, whole; solid; genuine, substantial.

sollemnis, (*lit., annual*), established, fixed, stated; ceremonial, solemn; customary.

sollicitus, deeply moved, anxious, disturbed, troubled: *noun* **sollicitūdō**, *3 f.*, anxiety: *vb.* **sollicitō**, *1 tr.*, disturb, trouble; incite, instigate, urge on; seduce, tempt: *hence noun* **sollicitātiō**, *3 f.*, instigation.

sōlor*, *1 tr.*, comfort, console; assuage, soothe; *noun* **sōlatium, *2 n..*, comfort, solace; assuaging, soothing.

solum, *2 n.*, bottom, floor; earth, ground, soil; country, land.

sōlus, alone, only; lonely; *adv.* **sōlum**, only: *noun* **sōlitūdō**, *3 f.*, loneliness; lonely place, desert.

solvō, *3 tr.*, loosen, set free; *tr.* (*w.* **nāvem** *or* **nāvēs**) *and*

intr., set sail; *tr.*, dissolve, melt (*middle* **solvor**, dissolve, melt (*intr.*)); relax, relieve; exempt; slacken, untie; dispel, remove; solve; discharge, fulfil; pay: *ptcp. as adj.* **solūtus**, free, loose, unfettered; exempt; disorderly, unbridled; *adv.* **solūtē**.

somnus, *2 m.*, sleep, slumber: *noun* **somnium**, *2 n.*, dream.

sonō, *1 intr.*, sound, resound; *tr.* (*in poetry*), utter loudly: *nouns* **sonus**, *2 m.*, *and* **sonitus**, *4 m.*, noise, sound.

sopor, *3 m.*, deep sleep.

soror, *3 f.*, sister.

sors, *3 f.*, lot; casting of lots; allotted duty; oracular response; destiny, fate: *vb.* **sortior**, *4 intr.*, draw lots; *tr.*, draw lots for, assign by lot; select by lot; obtain by lot.

spargō, *3 tr.*, scatter, strew; sprinkle; bedew, bespatter; disperse, spread abroad.

spatium, *2 n.*, room, space; distance, interval; walk; place for walking; racecourse, track; space of time; leisure, opportunity, time.

speciēs, *5 f.*, appearance, aspect; figure, shape; mien; sight, spectacle; semblance; apparition, vision; pretext.

spectō, *1 tr.*, look at, watch; look to, have in mind, aim at; test, try; *intr.*, look; (*w. ad.*) incline to, tend to; (*w. ad.*, *of localities*), face: *noun* **spectāculum**, *2 n.*, sight, spectacle, show.

speculor, *1 intr.*, spy; *tr.*, spy on: *noun* **speculātor**, *3 m.*, spy, scout.

specus, *4 m.*, cave; cavity.

spēlunca, *1 f.*, cave.

spernō, *3 tr.*, despise, scorn.

spēs, *5 f.*, hope: *vb.* **spērō**, *1 intr.*, hope; *tr.*, hope for; expect.

spīrō, *1 intr.*, breathe; blow; *tr.*, breathe out, exhale: *noun* **spīritus**, *4 m.*, breath; breath of life; spirit, inspiration: high spirit, courage; pride.

splendeō*, *2 intr.*, be bright, gleam, shine: *noun* **splendor, *3 m.*, brightness; lustre, splendour: *adj.* **splendidus**, gleaming, shining; brilliant, illustrious, splendid; *adv.* **splendidē**.

spolium, *2 n.*, spoil: *vb.* **spoliō**, *1 tr.*, strip; despoil, plunder.

spondeō, *2 tr.*, pledge, promise; betroth; *intr.*, go bail.

sponte, *3 def. f.*, of (*one's*) own accord, spontaneously.

stabilis, firm, steadfast, steady: *noun* **stabilitās**, *3 f.*, steadiness: *vb.* **stabiliō**, *4 tr.*, make firm, make steady, establish.

statiō, *see* **stō**.

statua, *1 f.*, statue.

statuō, *3 tr.*, erect, set up; establish, fix, settle; decide, determine.

statūra, **status**, *see* **stō**.

stella, *1 f.*, star.

sternō, *3 tr.*, spread, stretch; spread flat, level, smooth out;

make (*bed*); pave; saddle; lay low, overthrow.

stīpendium, *2 n.,* tax, tribute (*paid as money*); soldier's pay; (*pl.*) military service.

stirps, *3 f.,* stock, root; lineage, race; offspring, scion; origin, source.

stō, *1 intr.,* stand; (*w. abl. or in + abl.*) stand by, persist in; (*w. ab or cum*) stand on side of, support; (*w. expression of value*) cost; **per mē stat quō minus,** it is my fault that . . . not: *noun* **statiō,** *3 f.,* standing still; post, station; guard, outpost, picket: *noun* **status,** *4 m.,* posture; position; condition, state; state of affairs; constitution: *noun* **statūra,** *1 f.,* height, stature.

strāgēs, *3 f.,* overthrow, prostrating; havoc; carnage, massacre.

strēnuus, active, vigorous; *adv.* **strēnuē.**

strepō, *3 intr.,* make a noise; clatter, rattle; buzz, murmur, rumble; resound with noise: *noun* **strepitus,** *4 m.,* din, noise.

stringō, *3 tr.,* bind, draw tight; pull off, strip; draw (*sword*); graze, touch lightly.

struō, *3 tr.,* pile up; build, construct, erect; contrive, devise.

studeō, *2 intr.* (*w. dat. or inf.*), be eager (*for*), be zealous; favour, support: *noun* **studium,** *2 n.,* eagerness, zeal; devotion, favour; attachment to learning, study: *adj.* **studiōsus,** eager, zealous; attached, devoted; *adv.* **studiōsē.**

stultus, foolish, silly: *adv.* **stultē:** *noun* **stultitia,** *1 f.,* folly, foolishness.

stupeō, *2 intr.,* be aghast, be astounded, be dazed; *tr.,* be astonished at: *noun* **stupor,** *3 m.,* astonishment, stupefaction; stupidity.

suādeō, *2 tr.* (*acc. of thing, dat. of person*), advise, recommend, urge.

suāvis, pleasant, sweet; *adv.* **suāviter:** *noun* **suāvitās,** *3 f.,* pleasantness, sweetness.

subdūcō, *3 tr.,* draw up; beach (*ship*); lead off, withdraw; take by stealth, steal; **sē subdūcere,** steal away.

subeō, *4 irr. intr.,* go under; go close up; come to mind, occur; *tr.,* go under, enter; go close up to; submit to, undergo: *ptcp. as adj.* **subitus,** sudden; *adv.* **subitō.**

subiciō, *3 tr.,* thrust under; put under; subdue, subject; append, subjoin; suggest; substitute.

subigō, *3 tr.,* bring under; dig up, plough up; conquer, subjugate; compel.

sublevō, *1 tr.,* lift up, support; encourage, sustain; assuage, lighten.

sublīmis, elevated, borne aloft; on high; high, lofty; *adv.* **sublīme,** on high.

subsequor, *3 tr. and intr.* follow closely.

subsidium, *2 n.,* reserve troops; (*military*) support; aid, assistance.

subsistō, *3 intr.,* come to a stand, halt; stay behind, remain.

subsum, *irr. intr.,* be under; be close at hand; be under the surface, lie concealed.

subveniō, *4 intr.* (*w. dat.*), come to help, succour; try to save; try to remedy.

succēdō, *3 intr.,* go up, ascend; advance, march in; come next, follow; (*w. dat.*) take place of, succeed; come off, be successful.

succurrō, *3 intr.* (*w. dat.*), run to help; help, relieve; occur to mind.

**suēscō*, *3 intr.,* grow accustomed.

sufficiō, *3 tr.,* dye, suffuse; choose in place of, elect as substitute; *intr.,* be sufficient.

sum, *irr. intr.,* be.

summa, summus, *see* **superus.**

summittō, *3 tr.,* let drop, lower; moderate, reduce; send to help: *ptcp. as adj.* **summissus,** (*of voice*) low; (*of character*) abject, submissive; *adv.* **summissē.**

summoveō, *2 tr.,* remove; drive away.

sūmō, *3 tr.,* take, take up; take to oneself, assume; exact (*punishment*); choose, select; consume, spend; *noun* **sūmptus,** *4 m.,* charge, cost, expense.

superbus, arrogant, haughty, proud; *adv.* **superbē**: *noun* **superbia,** *1 f.,* arrogance, haughtiness, pride.

superō, *see* **superus.**

superstes, surviving.

supersum, *irr. intr.,* be over, remain, survive; (*w. dat.*) survive, outlive; be in abundance.

superus, higher, upper (*used only in special phrases*): *noun* **superī*, *2 m. pl.,* the gods above; *comp.* **superior,** higher, upper; former, previous; elder, superior, with the upper hand; more distinguished; *superl.* **suprēmus,** last, latest; *adv.* **suprēmum,** for the last time; *superl.* **summus,** highest, topmost; top of; greatest; most distinguished, more important: *hence noun* **summa,** *1 f.,* main part, main point; chief position; sum, total: *vb.* **superō,** *1 tr.,* surmount; excel, outstrip; overcome, defeat; *intr.,* get the upper hand; be abundant; remain, survive.

suppeditō, *1 tr.,* supply in full; *intr.,* be in full supply.

suppetō, *3 intr.,* be in store; last out.

suppleō, *2 tr.,* fill up; reinforce: *noun* **supplēmentum,** *2 n.,* reinforcements.

supplex, kneeling; humbly begging, suppliant; *adv.* **suppliciter**: *noun* **supplex,** *3 m.,* suppliant: *noun* **supplicium,** *2 n.,* act of public worship; punishment of death; severe punishment, torture.

supportō, *1 tr.*, bring up, convey.
surgō, *3 intr.*, get up, rise.
suscipiō, *3 tr.*, hold up, support; take up, undertake; beget; adopt.
suspendō, *3 tr.*, hang, hang up; keep in suspense: *ptcp. as adj.* **suspēnsus**, in suspense, wavering.
suspiciō, *3 tr.*, look up at; look up to, admire: *ptcp. as adj.* **suspectus**, suspected, under suspicion: *noun* **suspiciō**, *3 f.*, mistrust, suspicion: *vb.* **suspicor**, *1 tr.*, mistrust, suspect; apprehend, surmise.
sustineō, *2 tr.*, hold up, support, sustain; hold out against, endure, withstand; check, delay.

taberna, *1 f.*, shop; workshop; inn.
tabula, *1 f.*, board, plank; writing tablet; painting, picture; (*pl.*) account - book, account; (*pl.*) records.
taceō, *2 intr.*, be silent; *tr.*, keep silent about; *ptcp. as adj.* **tacitus**, silent; unspoken, secret; implied, tacit.
taedet, *2 tr.;* **mē taedet**, (*w. gen.*) I am weary of; I am disgusted with.
tangō, *3 tr.*, touch; reach, arrive at; border on; strike (*of lightning*); touch feelings of, affect, impress.
tardus, slow, sluggish; lingering; *adv.* **tardē**: *noun* **tarditās**, *3 f.*, slowness: *vb.* **tardō**, *1 tr.*, slow up, check, retard.
taurus, *2 m.*, bull.
tegō, *3 tr.*, cover; shelter, protect; conceal, hide: *noun* **tēctum**, *2 n.*, roof; roofed building, dwelling, house, quarters, shelter.
**tellūs, 3 f.*, the earth; earth, ground; country, land, territory.
tēlum, *2 n.*, missile; weapon.
temere, by accident, by chance; at random; heedlessly, rashly, recklessly: *noun* **temeritās**, *3 f.*, heedlessness, rashness, recklessness.
temperō, *1 tr.*, blend, combine, mix; adjust, organise, regulate; control govern, manage; *intr.* (*w. ab.+abl.*) refrain from; (*w. dat.*) restrain; (*w. dat.*) spare.
tempestās, *3 f.*, time; weather; stormy weather, storm.
templum, *2 n.*, consecrated ground; temple.
temptō, *1 tr.*, handle; attempt, try; assail; tempt.
tempus, *3 n.*, period of time; time; right time, opportunity; critical time, crisis; temple (*of head*).
tendō, *3 tr.*, stretch, stretch out; *intr.*, put up tent(s), encamp; reach (*intr.*), stretch (*intr.*); make one's way; contend, strive; (*w. ad+acc.*) tend towards.
tenebrae, *1 f. pl.*, darkness, gloom; obscurity.
teneō, *2 tr.*, hold; keep, possess; maintain, retain; detain, re-

strain; (*of oaths, etc.*) bind; *intr.*, keep one's course, sail; hold good, continue, prevail.

tener, delicate, tender; youthful.

tenuis, thin; slender, slight; feeble, weak; poor, trifling; fine, subtle; *adv.* **tenuiter**.

tergum, *2 n.*, back, rear; hide, skin.

terminus, *2 m.*, boundary-line; bound, end, limit: *vb.* **terminō,** *1 tr.*, set bounds to; define, fix, limit.

terō, *3 tr.*, rub; grind; rub away; wear out; frequent, tread often, spend, use up (*time*); waste (*time*).

terra, *1 f.*, the earth; earth, ground; country, land, territory.

terreō, *2 tr.*, frighten, terrify: noun **terror,** *3 m.*, fright, terror: *adj.* **terribilis,** dreadful, frightful: *vb.* **territō,** *1 tr.*, keep on frightening.

testis, *3 m. and f.*, witness: *noun* **testimōnium,** *2 n.*, evidence: *vb.* **testor,** *1 tr. and intr.*, bear witness (*to*); call to witness; make one's will: *hence noun* **testāmentum,** *2 n.*, will.

testūdō, *3 f.*, tortoise; tortoise-shell; lyre; sappers' hut; (*military*) testudo.

timeō, *2 tr.*, fear; *intr.*, be afraid: *noun* **timor,** *3 m.*, fear: *adj.* **timidus,** afraid, fearful; cowardly; *adv.* **timidē**: *hence noun* **timiditās,** *3 f.*, cowardice.

tīrō, *3 m.*, recruit; raw recruit; beginner.

toga, *1 f.*, toga.

tolerō, *1 tr.*, bear, endure; keep up, maintain.

tollō, *3 tr.*, lift, raise; remove, take away; do away with, abolish, destroy.

tonō, *1 intr.*, thunder.

tormentum, *2 n.*, windlass; artillery engine; missile thrown by such an engine; rack (*instrument of torture*); torture; anguish.

torqueō, *2 tr.*, twist, wind; brandish; hurl; rack, torture; torment; distort.

trabs, *3 f.*, beam; (*in poetry*) ship.

trādō, *3 tr.*, hand over; deliver up, surrender; entrust; hand down; put on record; teach; **sē trādere,** devote oneself.

trādūcō, *3 tr.*, bring across, lead across, transport; transfer; pass, spend (*time*).

trahō, *3 tr.*, drag, draw; acquire, derive; drag away, plunder; attract, bring over; ascribe, refer; drag out, protract: *noun* **tractus,** *4 m.*, dragging, drawing; course, track, trail; extent, stretch; tract; dragging out, protraction: *vb.* **tractō,** *1 tr.*, handle, take in hand; manage, transact; treat (*person*); handle, treat (*topic*).

trāiciō, *3 tr.*, throw across; transport; cross; pierce, transfix.

tranquillus, calm, still; at peace, serene, undisturbed;

adv. **tranquillē**: *noun* **tranquillitās,** *3 f.*, calm, stillness; serenity.

trānseō, *4 irr. intr.*, go across, cross; pass on, pass over; be transformed; (*of time*) pass by: *tr.*, cross, overstep; (*of time*) pass, spend: *noun* **trānsitus,** *4 m.*, crossing, passage.

trānsferō, *irr. tr.*, transport; transfer; postpone, put off; translate.

trānsigō, *3 tr.*, accomplish, complete, perform; *intr.*, make a settlement, come to an understanding.

trānsmittō, *3 tr.*, send across, send over; hand over; cross.

trānsportō, *1 tr.*, carry across, carry over.

tremō, *3 intr.*, quake, tremble; *tr.* (*in poetry*), tremble at: *noun* **tremor,** *3 m.*, quaking, trembling.

trepidus, agitated, alarmed, in confusion, in a hurry, in panic; *adv.* **trepidē**: *vb.* **trepidō,** *1 intr.*, be agitated, be in confusion, bustle about, hurry, be in panic: *hence noun* **trepidātiō,** *3 f.*, state of alarm or confusion, hurrying about, consternation, panic.

tribūnus, *2 m.*, tribune.

tribuō, *3 tr.*, allot, assign, bestow; grant, render, attribute: *noun* **tribūtum,** *2 n.*, tax, tribute.

tribus, *4 f.*, tribe (*Roman political division*).

trīstis, sad; saddening, bitter, mournful; gloomy, harsh, morose: *noun* **trīstitia,** *1 f.*, sadness; gloom, harshness, moroseness.

triumphus, *2 m.*, triumph: *vb.* **triumphō,** *1 intr.*, celebrate triumph; exult, triumph.

trucīdō, *1 tr.*, butcher, slaughter.

truncus, *2 m.*, trunk.

tuba, *1 f.*, (*curved*) trumpet, war-trumpet.

tueor, *2 tr.*, gaze on, look at; look to, guard, maintain, protect: *ptcp. as adj.* **tūtus,** well-guarded, safe; *adv.* **tūtō.**

tumultus, *4 m.*, commotion, disorder, uproar; insurrection, rising.

tumulus, *2 m.*, hillock, mound; burial mound, barrow.

turba, *1 f.*, disorder, uproar; brawl; crowd, mob, throng: adj. **turbidus,** boisterous; disorderly; confused, troubled: *vb.* **turbō,** *1 tr.*, disorder, disorganize; throw into confusion.

turbō, *3 m.*, whirlwind; hurricane, storm.

turma, *1 f.*, troop (*of cavalry*).

turpis, ugly, unsightly; base, disgraceful, shameful; *adv.* **turpiter**: *noun* **turpitūdō,** *3 f.*, baseness, disgrace, shamefulness.

turris, *3 f.*, tower, turret; siege-tower.

tyrannus, *2 m.*, ruler; despot.

ulcīscor, *3 tr.*, take vengeance on; avenge.

ulterior, further, more remote; *superl.* **ultimus,** furthest; last; end of; extreme.

umbra, *1 f.,* shade, shadow; (*in poetry*) ghost.

umerus, *2 m.,* shoulder.

unda, *1 f.,* billow, wave; water.

ūniversus, all together; collective; general, universal; *adv.* **ūniversē.**

ūnus, one; single, sole: *adv.* **ūnā,** together: *adj.* **ūnicus,** single, sole; unparalleled.

urbs, *3 f.,* city: *adj.* **urbānus,** city-; polished, refined; witty; *adv.* **urbānē.**

urgeō, *2 tr.,* press hard; beset; burden, oppress; push forward, urge on.

ūrō, *3 tr.,* burn; scorch; parch, wither.

ūsūrpō, *1 tr.,* employ, practise, use: *noun* **ūsūrpātiō,** *3 f.,* employment, making use.

ūtor, *3 intr.* (*w. abl.*), employ, use; enjoy; associate with: *noun* **ūsus,** *4 m.,* use, using; practice; experience, skill; custom, habit, usage; association, intimacy; advantage, profit; need: *adj.* **ūtilis,** useful; advantageous, profitable; expedient; *adv.* **ūtiliter**: *hence noun* **ūtilitās,** *3 f.,* usefulness; advantage, profit; expediency.

ūxor, *3 f.,* wife.

vacca, *1 f.,* cow.

vacō, *1 intr.,* be empty; (*w. abl.*) be void of, be free from; (*w. dat.*) be free for, have leisure for: *adj.* **vacuus,** empty, void; (*w. abl.*) devoid of, free from; at leisure.

**vādō, 3 intr.,* go; advance.

vadum, *2 n.,* ford; (*pl.*) shallows.

vagus, roaming, wandering; indefinite, unsettled: *vb.* **vagor,** *1 intr.,* roam, wander; be unsettled.

valeō, *2 intr.,* be strong, have power; be healthy, be sound; avail, be effective; be worth; mean, signify; **valē,** farewell: *noun* **valētūdō,** *3 f.,* health; good health; ill-health: *adj.* **validus,** strong, vigorous; *adv.* **valdē,** exceedingly, very.

vallēs, *3 f.,* valley.

vāllum, *2 n.,* palisaded rampart; earthwork, rampart.

vānus, empty; fruitless; idle; deceitful, delusive, vainglorious: *noun* **vānitās,** *3 f.,* emptiness; deceptiveness, falsity; vainglory.

varius, diverse, varied; manifold, various; many-coloured; changing, variable; versatile; fickle, inconstant; *adv.* **variē**: *noun* **varietās,** *3 f.,* diversity, variety.

vās, *3 n.* (*pl.* **vāsa,** *2 n.*), vessel; utensil; (*pl. also*) baggage, equipment.

vāstus, empty; desert, waste; boundless; enormous, prodigious: *vb.* **vāstō,** *1 tr.,* desert, leave empty; devastate, lay waste.

**vātēs, 3 m.,* prophet, soothsayer; bard, poet; *f.,* prophetess.

vectīgālis, tax-paying, tribu-

tary; connected with tax or tribute: *noun* **vectīgal**, *3 n.*, tax, toll, tribute; revenue.

vehemēns, furious, violent; impetuous; forceful, intense; *adv.* **vehementer**, furiously, violently; forcefully; intensely; exceedingly, very much.

vehō, *3 tr.*, carry, convey (*by horse, vehicle or ship*); *middle* **vehor**, ride; sail.

vēlōx, speedy, swift; *adv.* **vēlōciter**: *noun* **vēlōcitās**, *3 f.*, speed, swiftness.

vēndō, *3 tr.* (*not used in passive*), offer for sale, sell.

venēnum, *2 n.*, poison; magic potion, charm, drug.

vēneō, *4 irr. intr.*, be for sale, be sold (*used as passive of* **vendō**).

veneror, *1 tr.*, worship; revere: *noun* **venerātiō**, *3 f.*, worship; reverence.

venia, *1 f.*, favour, grace; permission; forgiveness, pardon.

veniō, *4 intr.*, come: *vb.* **ventitō**, *1 tr.*, keep coming.

vēnor, *1 tr. and intr.*, hunt.

ventus, *2 m.*, wind.

vēr, *3 n.*, spring.

(**verber**), *3 def. n.*, lash, whip; (*pl.*) lashes, stripes, flogging: *vb.* **verberō**, *1 tr.*, lash, beat, flog.

verbum, *2 n.*, word; (*pl. also*) empty words; **verba dare**, cheat.

vereor, *2 tr. and intr.*, feel awe (*of*), revere; fear, be afraid (*of*).

vēritās, *see* **vērus**.

versō, **versus**, *see* **vertō**.

vertex *or* **vortex**, *3 m.*, whirl, eddy; whirlpool; whirlwind; crown of head; peak, summit, top.

vertō, *3 tr.*, turn; change, transform; translate; overturn; *middle* **vertor**, *3 intr.*, turn, revolve: *noun* **versus**, *4 m.*, row; line of writing, verse: *vb.* **versō**, *1 tr.*, keep turning; keep changing; ponder; *middle* **versor**, *1 intr.*, move about; be busy, be occupied; be circumstanced; pass one's time; pass one's life.

vērus, true; genuine, real; *advs.* **vērē**, truly, truthfully; **vērō**, in fact, assuredly: *noun* **vērum**, *2 n.*, truth; fact, reality: *noun* **vēritās**, *3 f.*, truthfulness; reality.

vesper, *2 and 3 m.*, evening; evening star; west.

vespera, *1 f.*, evening.

vēstīgium, *2 n.*, footprint; footstep; trace; instant, moment.

vestis, *3 f.*, clothing: *vb.* **vestiō**, *4 tr.*, clothe: *hence noun* **vestītus**, *4 m.*, clothing.

vetō, *1 tr.*, forbid.

vetus, old, of long standing: *noun* **vetustās**, *3 f.*, old age; longevity; antiquity; remote posterity: *adj.* **veterānus**, veteran; *adj.* **vetustus**, old.

vexō, *1 tr.*, distress, harass, molest, plague, trouble: *noun* **vexātiō**, *3 f.*, distress, trouble.

via, *1 f.*, way; road, street; route; journey.

vīcīnitās, vīcīnus, *see* **vīcus.**
(vicis), *3 def. f.*, change; alternation, turn; duty or place taken over; fate, lot; vicissitude; **in vicem,** in exchange, in turn, reciprocally: *adv.* **vicissim,** in turn.
victor, victōria, *see* **vincō.**
vīctus, *see* **vivō.**
vīcus, *2 m.*, street; village: *adj.* **vīcīnus,** neighbouring: *hence nouns* **vīcīnus,** *2 m.*, neighbour; **vīcīnitās,** *3 f.*, neighbourhood.
videō, *2 tr.*, see; *middle* **videor,** *2 intr.*, appear, seem; *impers.* **vidētur,** it seems good: *noun* **vīsus,** *4 m.*, sight, vision: *vb.* **vīsō,** *3 tr.*, look at, view; go to see, visit.
vigil, awake, wakeful, watchful: *noun* **vigil,** *3 m.*, night-watchman, sentry: *noun* **vigilia,** *1 f.*, wakefulness; watch: *vb.* **vigilō,** *1 intr.*, be wakeful, be on the watch.
vīlis, cheap; paltry, worthless: *noun* **vīlitās,** *3 f.*, cheapness.
vīlla, *1 f.*, country-house; farmhouse.
vinciō, *4 tr.*, bind, fetter: *noun* **vinculum,** *2 n.*, bond, fetter; (*pl. also*) bondage, prison.
vincō, *3 tr.*, conquer, defeat; outdo; *intr.*, prevail, win, be victorious: *adj.* **victor,** victorious: *noun* **victor,** *3 m.*, conqueror, victor: *noun* **victōria,** *1 f.*, victory.
vindex, *3 m.*, defender, protector; avenger: *vb.* **vindicō,** *1 tr.*, lay claim to; defend, protect, avenge; punish.
vīnum, *2 n.*, wine: *noun* **vīnea,** *1 f.*, vineyard; penthouse.
violentus, impetuous, violent; *adv.* **violenter**: *noun* **violentia,** *1 f.*, impetuosity, violence.
violō, *1 tr.*, do violence to; profane; break (*law, word, etc.*), outrage, violate.
vir, *2 m.*, man, adult male; husband; hero: *adj.* **virīlis,** man's; of manhood; manful, manly; *adv.* **virīliter.**
vīrēs, *see* **vīs.**
virgo, *3 f.*, maiden.
viridis, green; blooming, fresh.
virtūs, *3 f.*, manliness; bravery, courage; merit, worth; virtue.
vīs, *3 def. f.*, force, might; violence; amount, quantity; *pl.* **vīrēs,** strength; (*military*) forces.
viscera, *3 n. pl.*, entrails, vitals.
vīta, *1 f.*, life.
vītis, *3 f.*, vine.
vitium, *2 n.*, defect, fault, flaw; crime, offence; depravity.
vītō, *1 tr.*, avoid, evade.
vīvō, *3 intr.*, live, be alive; remain alive; pass one's life: *noun* **vīctus,** *4 m.*, livelihood, living; victuals: *adj.* **vīvus,** alive, living; natural; (*of water*) running.
vocō, *1 tr.*, call, call on; summon; name.
volō, *1 intr.*, fly: *vb.* **volitō,** *1 intr.*, fly about, flit, flutter.
volō, *irr. tr. and intr.*, be willing, wish, wish for.
volucer, flying, winged: *noun* **volucris*, 3 f., bird.
voluntās, *3 f.*, choice, desire.

will, wish, accord; disposition; goodwill, favour.

voluptās, *3 f.*, enjoyment, pleasure.

volvō, *3 tr.*, roll (*tr.*), revolve; ponder; *middle* **volvor,** roll (*intr.*).

vortex, *see* **vertex.**

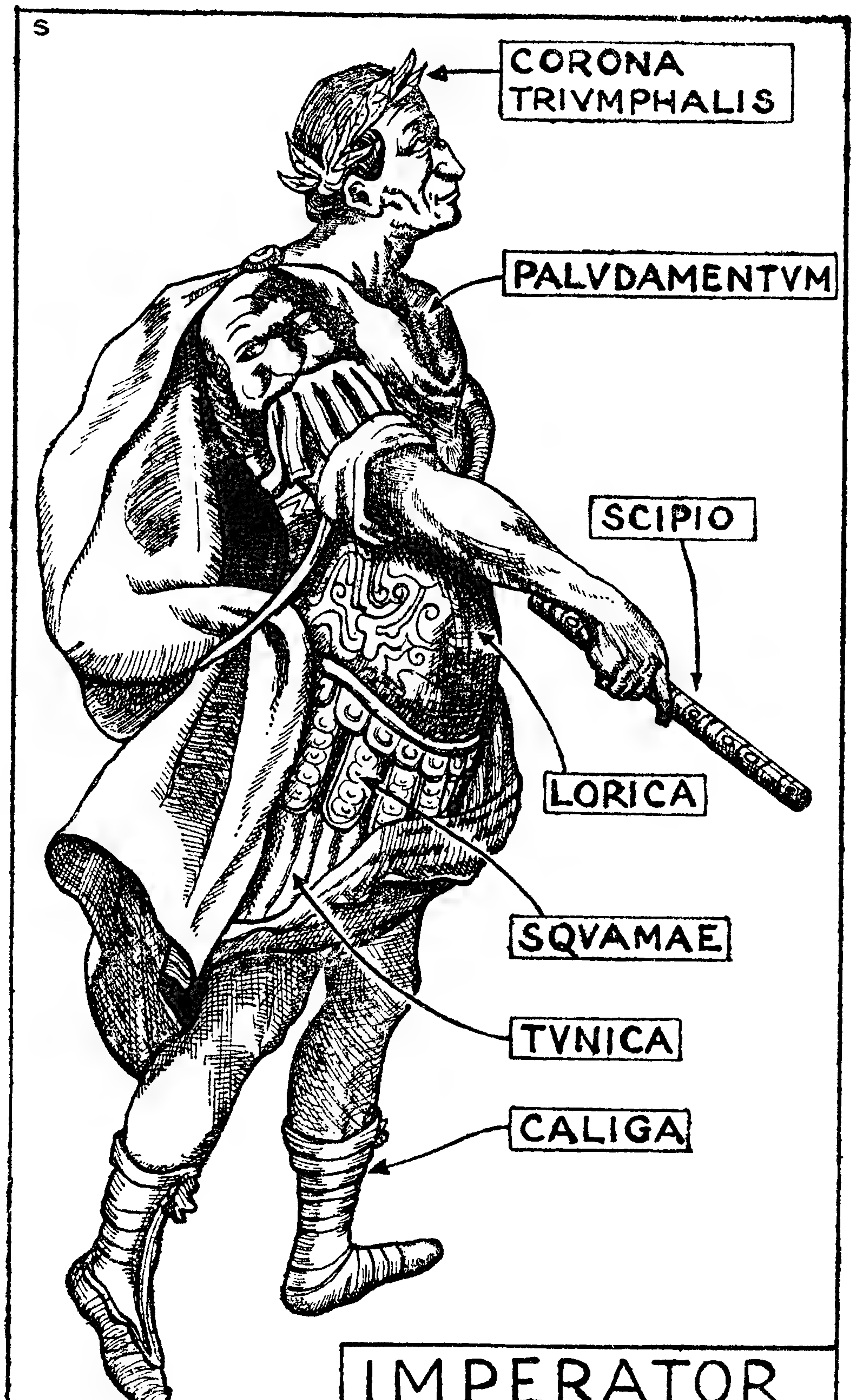
voveō, *2 tr.*, promise solemnly, vow; pray for: *noun* **vōtum,** *2 n.*, solemn promise, vow; thing prayed for, prayer.

vōx, *3 f.*, voice; utterance; saying, word.

vulgus, *2 n.*, the commons, the public; crowd, throng; mob, rabble; *abl. as adv.* **vulgō,** commonly, generally.

vulnus, *3 n.*, wound: *vb.* **vulnerō,** *1 tr.*, wound.

vultus, *4 m.*, expression; countenance, face.



PART II

(Tabulated Lists of Words given in Part I)

NOUNS

First Declension

Feminine in **-a**

āla
ancora
anima
aqua
aquila
āra
aura
carīna
catēna
caterva
causa
cēna
columba
coma
corōna
culpa
cūra
dea
dextra
disciplīna
**dīva*
doctrīna
epistula
fābula
fāma
fēmina
fera
flamma
fōrma
fossa
fortūna
fuga
harēna
hasta
herba
hōra
iānua
īnsula
īra
lacrima
lingua
littera
lūna
lupa
māchina
mēnsa
mēta
mora
**nāta*
nota
nūpta
opera
ōra
palma
poena
porta
praeda
procella
prōra
puella
pugna
rēgīna
rīpa
rosa
rota
ruīna
sagitta
sīca
silva
sinistra
spēlunca
statua
stella
summa
tabula
terra
toga
tuba
turba
turma
umbra
unda
vacca
vespera
vīlla
vīta

minae
tenebrae

Feminine in **-ūra**

cultūra
figūra
iactūra

mēnsūra
nātūra
statūra

Feminine in **-itia** *(derived from adjs.)*
amīcitia
avāritia
iūstitia
laetitia
mollitia
saevitia
stultitia
trīstitia

inimīcitiae

Feminine in **-itia** *(derived from noun)*
pueritia

Feminine in **-ia** *(derived from adjs.)*
āmentia
audācia
clēmentia
concordia
cōnstantia
dēmentia
dīligentia
discordia
ferōcia
frequentia
grātia
imprūdentia
indulgentia
inertia
inopia
īnsānia
īnsolentia
invidia
licentia
memoria
molestia
neglegentia
patientia
perfidia
perītia
imperītia
potentia
praesentia
prūdentia
sapientia
superbia
vigilia
violentia

angustiae
dīvitiae

Feminine in **-ia** *(derived from nouns)*
adulēscentia
custōdia
mīlitia
patria
victōria

Feminine in **-ia** *(miscellaneous)*
cōnscientia
contrōversia
contumēlia
cōpia
cūria
familia
fīdūcia
fīlia
glōria
historia
ignōminia
iniūria
lūxuria
māteria
pecūnia
prōvincia
venia
via

fēriae
indūtiae
īnsidiae
nūptiae

Masculine in **-a**
agricola
conlēga
incola
nauta
perfuga
poēta

Second Declension

Masc. in **-us** *(Miscellaneous)*
animus
annus
avus
campus
capillus
cibus
clipeus
deus[1]
**dīvus*
dolus
dominus
equus
focus
fugitīvus
fūmus
fundus
hortus
locus[2]
lūcus
lūdus
lupus
mālus
modus
morbus
mūrus
nervus
numerus
nummus
oculus
pāgus

[1] Irregular; see Grammar.
[2] Pl: loci (*m.*) or loca (*n.*), with different meanings.

patrōnus
*_pontus_
populus
rāmus
rēmus
rīvus
scopulus
servus
somnus
sonus
taurus
terminus
tribūnus
triumphus
truncus
tumulus
tyrannus
umerus
ventus
vīcus

fāstī
oppidānī

Masc. in **-us**
(from adjs. and participles)
amīcus
inimīcus
barbarus
cognātus
lēgātus
nātus
necessārius
praefectus
propinquus

coniūrāti
īnferī
*_superī_

Masc. in **-ius**
(miscellaneous)
fīlius[1]
fluvius
gladius
nūntius
sagittārius
sīcārius

Masc in **-ius**
(from adjs.)
cōnscius
socius

Fem. in **-us**
humus
pōpulus[2]

Masc. in -er
(losing e)
ager
arbiter
faber
liber
magister
minister

Masc. in **-er**
(retaining e)
gener
puer
socer
vesper[3]

līberi

Masc. in **-ir**
(retaining i)
vir

Neuter in **-um**
(miscellaneous)
argentum
*_arvum_
aurum
bellum
caelum
castellum
collum
damnum
dōnum
exemplum
fānum
fātum
ferrum
forum
fūrtum
iugum
*_lētum_
lignum
lūstrum
membrum
mōnstrum
oppidum
ōvum
pābulum
pīlum
rēgnum
rōstrum
saxum
scūtum
sepulcrum
signum
simulācrum
solum
tēlum
templum
tergum
vadum
vāllum
inter-vāllum
venēnum
verbum
vīnum

arma
castra

Neuter in **-um**
(from adjs.)
altum
commodum
incom-modum
malum
sacrum
vērum

hīberna

Neuter in **-um**
(from participles)
cōnsultum
dēcrētum
dictum
ēdictum
factum
imperātum
inceptum
institūtum
mandātum
meritum
pactum
peccātum
praeceptum
prōmissum
prōpositum

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[1] Filius and proper nouns in -ius have *voc. s.* -i, *gen. s.* -i or -ii. The other nouns in -ius have no *voc s.*, and *gen. s.* -ii.
[2] Many other names of trees (*e.g.* fagus, *beech*; laurus, *laurel*) belong to this class.
[3] *Abl. s.* vespere; no *dat. s.* or *gen. s.;* but *loc. s.* vesperi.

respōnsum
tēctum
tribūtum
vōtum

iussa
scrīpta

Neuter in **-culum**

iaculum
mīrāculum
ōrāculum
perīculum
saeculum
spectāculum
vinculum

Neuter in **-mentum**

dētrīmentum
frūmentum
fundāmentum
impedīmentum
iūmentum
monumentum
mūnīmentum
ōrnāmentum
supplēmentum
testāmentum
tormentum

Neuter in **-ium** *(gen. s. -ii)*

initium
odium
pretium
spatium
spolium
studium
vitium

Neuter in **-ium** *(gen. s. -ī)*

aedificium
ātrium
auxilium
beneficium
bracchium
concilium
conloquium
cōnsilium
dēsīderium
domicilium
exitium
exsilium
gaudium
hospitium
imperium
incendium
indicium
ingenium
iūdicium
latrōcinium
maleficium
mendācium
nāvigium
negōtium
officium
ōtium
perfugium
praemium
praesidium
prīncipium
proelium
remedium
servitium
silentium
sōlātium
somnium
stīpendium
subsidium
suffrāgium
supplicium
testimōnium
vēstīgium

Neuter in **-us**

vulgus

Third Declension

(i- nouns)

Masc. in **-is** *(miscellaneous)*

**amnis*
axis
canis[1]
cīvis
collis
**ēnsis*
fascis
fīnis
fūnis
hostis
ignis
mēnsis
orbis
pānis
piscis
postis
testis

mānēs

Masc. in **-is** *(from adjs.)*

adfīnis
cōnsulāris
familiāris
iuvenis[1]
populāris

Fem. in **-is** *(miscellaneous)*

apis[1]
auris
avis
classis
clāvis
foris
nāvis
ovis
pellis
pestis
ratis
vestis
(vicis)[2]
vītis

vīrēs

Fem. in **-is** *(from adj.)*

**volucris*[1]

Fem. in **-is** *(keeping -i in acc. & abl. s.)*

puppis[3]
secūris
sitis
turris[3]

vīs[4]

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[1] *Gen. pl.* -um; apis has also apium.
[2] No *nom.* or *dat. s.*
[3] Can also have *acc. s.* -em.
[4] No *gen.* or *dat. s.*. vires, given above, is really a separate noun.

Masc. in **-es**
**vātēs*[1]

Fem. in **-ēs**
aedēs
caedēs
clādēs
famēs
mōlēs
**prōles*
**pūbes*
rūpes
sēdēs[1]
strāgēs
vallēs

Masc. in **-er**
imber

Masc. in **-ns**
(*gen. s. -ntis*)
(*miscellaneous*)
cliēns
dēns
fōns
mōns
parēns
pōns

Masc. in **-ns**
(*gen. s. -ntis*)
(*from participles*)
adulēscēns
occidēns
oriēns

Fem. in **-ns**
(*gen. s. -ntis*)
(*miscellaneous*)
frōns
gēns
mēns

Fem. in **-ns**
(*gen. s. -ntis*)
(*from participle*)
continēns

Fem. increasing
(*miscell. stems*)
ars (artis)
arx (arcis)
cohors (cohortis)
fors (—)[2]
frōns (frondis)
līs (lītis)
mors (mortis)
nix (nivis)
nox (noctis)
pars (partis)
sors (sortis)
(spōns) (—)[3]
stirps (stirpis)
urbs (urbis)
faucēs (faucium)

Neuter in **-e**[4]
cubīle
mare[5]
rēte
sedīle
moenia

Neuter in **-al**[4]
animal
vectīgal

Neuter in **-ar**[4]
calcar
exemplar

Third Declension

(consonant-nouns)

Masc. in
-l (-lis)
cōnsul
exsul
sal
sōl
vigil

Masc. in
-or (-ōris)
(*verbal nouns*)
ardor
clāmor
dolor
error
favor
furor
horror
maeror
pavor
pudor
splendor
stupor
terror

[1] *Gen. pl.* -um.
[2] Used only in *nom.* and *abl. s.*
[3] Used only in *abl. s.*
[4] All these except rete have *abl. s.* -i.
[5] No *gen.* or *dat. pl.*

timor
tremor

Masc. in
-or (-ōris)
(others)
color
cruor
labor
odor
rūmor
sopor

māiōres

Fem. in
-or (-ōris)
soror
uxor

Fem. in
-or (-oris)
arbor

Masc. in
-sor (-sōris)
(verbal nouns)
cēnsor
dēfēnsor

Masc. in
-tor (-tōris)
(verbal nouns)
auctor
cūnctātor
explōrātor
**genitor*
gubernātor
imperātor
mercātor
ōrātor
pābulātor
pāstor
scrīptor
speculātor
victor

Masc. in
-tor (-tōris)
(others)
dictātor
gladiātor
līctor
praetor
quaestor
senātor

Masc. in
-ēr (-eris)
**aēr*
**aethēr*[1]

Masc. in
-er (-ēris)
agger
carcer

Fem. in
-er (-eris)
mulier

Masc. in
-er (-ris)
frāter
pater

Fem. in
-er (-ris)
māter

Masc. in
-ur (-uris)
fūr

Masc. in
-ōs (-ōris)
flōs
honōs
mōs
rōs

Masc in **-ōs**
(other stems)
custōs (custōdis)
nepōs (nepōtis)
sacerdōs (sacerdōtis)

Masc. in
-es (-itis)
comes
eques
**gurges*
hospes
mīles
pedes

Fem. in
-ēs (-itis)
**āles*

Masc. in **-es**
(other stems)
interpres (interpretis)
obses (obsidis)

Fem. in **-es**
(other stems)
seges (segetis)

Masc in **-ēs**
hērēs (hērēdis)
pēs (pedis)

Masc. in
-iēs (-ietis)
ariēs
pariēs

Fem. in
-iēs (-iētis)
quiēs
requiēs

Masc. in **-is**
cinis (cineris)
pulvis (pulveris)
lapis (lapidis)
sanguis (sanguinis)

Fem. in
-aus (-audis)
fraus
laus

Fem. in
-ūs (-ūdis)
palūs

Fem. in
-us (-udis)
pecus

Fem. in
-ūs (-ūris)
**tellūs*

[1] These are Greek words, which retain the Greek forms aera, aethera *in acc. s.*

Fem. in
-ūs (**-ūtis**)
iuventūs
salūs
senectūs
servitūs
virtūs

Fem. in
-tās (**-tātis**)
(*not preceded by i*)
aestās
aetās
egestās
facultās
difficultās
honestās
lībertās
māiestās
paupertās
pietās
potestās
societās
tempestās
varietās
vetustās

Fem. in
-itās (**-itātis**)
(*from adjs.*)
necessitās
paucitās
and many others, indicated on pp. 65-68

Fem. in **-itās**
(*not from adjs.*)
auctōritās
calamitās
cīvitās
hērēditās
temeritās

Fem. in
-bs (**-bis**)
trabs
plēbs

Masc. in
-eps (**-ipis**)
prīnceps

Fem. in
-ps (**-pis**)
(daps)[1]
(ops)[1]

Fem. in
-m(p)s (**-mis**)
hiem(p)s

Masc. in **-s**
(*irregular*)
bōs[2]

Masc. in
-ex (**-icis**)
index
iūdex
supplex
vertex
vindex

Masc. in
-x (**-cis**)
dux

Fem. in
-īx (**-īcis**)
**genetrīx*
rādīx

cervīcēs

Fem. in
-x (**-cis**)
fax
lūx
nex
pāx
(prex)[3]
vōx

Masc. in
-x (**-gis**)
coniūnx[2] (coniugis)
grex (gregis)
rēx (rēgis)

Fem. in
-x (**-gis**)
lēx (lēgis)

frūgēs (frūgum)

Masc. in **-ex**
(*irregular*)
senex (senis)

Masc. in
-ō (**-ōnis**)
latrō
leō
praecō
praedō
sermō
tīrō

Masc. in
-iō (**-iōnis**)
centuriō

Fem. in
-io (**-iōnis**)
condiciō
(diciō)[4]
legiō
oblīviō
obsidiō
opīniō
rebelliō
regiō
religiō
suspiciō

Fem. in
-siō (**-siōnis**)
(*Verbal nouns, 3rd conj.*)
occāsiō
intercessiō
sēcessiō
excursiō
incursiō
dēfēnsiō
offēnsiō
remissiō
reprehēnsiō

Fem. in
-siō (**-siōnis**)
(*Verbal nouns, 4th conj.*)
cōnsēnsiō
dissēnsiō

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[1] No *nom.* or *dat. s.*
[2] Also *fem.*
[3] No *nom., gen.* or *dat. s.*
[4] No *nom. s.*

Fem. in
-ātiō (-ātiōnis)
(Verbal nouns, 1st. conj.)
exercitātiō
lēgātiō
nāvigātiō
oppugnātiō
ōrātiō
and many others, indicated on pp. 70-73

Fem. in
-tiō (tiōnis)
(Verbal nouns, 3rd conj.)
cognitiō
dēditiō
dēfectiō
nātiō
pactiō
petītiō
profectiō
ēruptiō
prōscrīptiō
contemptiō
contentiō

Fem. in
-ītiō (-ītiōnis)
(Verbal noun, 4th conj.)
largītiō

Fem. in
-tiō (-tiōnis)
(not directly formed from verbs)
cognātiō
cōntiō
mentiō
quaestiō
sēditiō

Masc. in
-ō (-inis)
homō
nēmō[1]
turbō

Fem. in
-gō (-ginis)
imāgō
orīgō
virgō

Masc. in
-dō (-dinis)
cardō
ōrdō

Fem. in
-dō (-dinis)
cupīdō
formīdō
libīdō

Fem. in
testūdō
-tūdō (-tūdinis)
(from verbs)
cōnsuētūdō
valētūdo

Fem. in
-itūdō (-itūdinis)
(from adjs.)
altitūdō
fortitūdō
lassitūdō
lātitūdō
longitūdō
magnitūdō
multitūdō
necessitūdō
similitūdō
solitūdō
sollicitūdō
turpitūdō

Neut. in
-men (-minis)
agmen
carmen
certāmen
crīmen
discrīmen
flūmen
fulmen
līmen
lūmen
nōmen
cognōmen
praenōmen
nūmen
ōmen
sēmen

Neut. in
-us (-eris)
foedus
fūnus
genus
latus
mūnus
onus
opus
pondus
scelus
sīdus
vulnus

viscera

Neut. in
-us (-oris)
corpus
decus
dēdecus
facinus
frīgus
lītus
**nemus*
pectus
pecus
pignus
tempus

Neut. in
-ūs (-ūris)
crūs
iūs[2]
rūs[2]

Neut. in
-r (-ris)
**aequor* *(aequoris)*
cadāver (cadāveris)
iter (itineris)
rōbur (rōboris)
vēr (vēris)
(verber)[3] (verberis)

---
[1] No *gen.* or *abl. s.*; nullius, nullo are used instead.
[2] No *gen. dat.* or *abl. pl.*
[3] No *nom., acc.* or *dat. s.*

Neut. in **-s**
aes (aeris)
ōs[1] (ōris)
os[1] (ossis)
vās[2] (vāsis)

Neuter (others)
caput (capitis)
cor[1] (cordis)
lac (lactis)

Fourth Declension

Masc. in **-us** *(not verbal)*
aestus
arcus[3]
currus
gradus
impetus
lacus[3]
metus
portus[4]
saltus
sinus
specus
tumultus
vultus

artūs[3]

Fem. in **-us**
anus
domus[5]
manus
tribus[3]

Masc. in **-ātus** *(not verbal)*
cōnsulātus
equitātus
magistrātus
peditātus
prīncipātus

senātus

Masc. in **-tus** *(originally verbal)*
dīlēctus
exercitus
frūctus
quaestus
situs
spīritus

Masc. in **-sus** *(verbal nouns)*
cāsus
occāsus
discessus
cursus
concursus
incursus
gressus
ēgressus
lāpsus
passus
pulsus
impulsus
rīsus
sēnsus
cōnsēnsus
ūsus
versus
vīsus

Masc. in **-ātus** *(verbal nouns)*
comitātus
commeātus
cōnātus
cruciātus

Masc. in **-itus** *(verbal nouns)*
aditus
circuitus
exitus
interitus
introitus
obitus
reditus
trānsitus
fremitus
gemitus
habitus
sonitus
strepitus

Masc. in **-tus** *(preceded by other vowel) (verbal nouns)*
flētus
mōtus
status
vestītus

Masc. in **-tus** *(preceded by consonant) (verbal nouns)*
cantus
receptus
cultus
flūctus
lūctus
ortus
aspectus
cōnspectus
prōspectus
respectus
sūmptus
tractus
adventus
conventus
ēventus
vīctus

Masc. (abl. s. only)
iussū
iniussū
nātū

Neuter in **-ū**
cornū
genū

---

[1] No *gen. pl.*
[2] *Pl. 2nd decl.*
[3] *Dat.* and *abl. pl.* -ubus.
[4] *Dat.* and *abl. pl.* -ibus or -ubus.
[5] Irregular; see Grammar.

Fifth Declension

Fem. in **-ēs**
fidēs
rēs
spēs

Masc. in **-iēs**
diēs[1]
merīdiēs

Fem. in **-iēs**
aciēs
speciēs
effigiēs
faciēs
perniciēs
plānitiēs
prōgeniēs

seriēs

Indeclinable Nouns

fās
nefās
nihil

[1] Also *fem.* in *sing.;* see vocab.

ADJECTIVES

First and Second Declension

(*Forming adverbs in* **-ē** *except where otherwise stated*)

rūsticus
siccus[1, 2]
ūnicus

Adjs. in **-bus**
acerbus[1]
albus[2]
probus
improbus
superbus

Adjs. in **-cus**
amīcus
inimīcus
caecus[2]
domesticus
pūblicus

Adjs. with suffix **-idus** (*mostly from verbs*)
callidus
candidus[2]
cupidus[1]
frīgidus[2]
gelidus[2]
horridus
pavidus[2]
placidus
rapidus
splendidus
timidus[1]
trepidus
validus[3]
invalidus[2]

Adjs. in **-dus**
commodus
incommodus
fīdus[2]
foedus
invidus[2]
iūcundus[1]
nūdus[2]

secundus[2]
tardus[1]

Adjs. in **-gus**
largus
longus
vagus[2]

Adjs. in **-lus**
amplus
malus[3]
tranquillus

Adjs. in **-mus**
firmus[4]
īnfirmus[2]
fīnitimus[2]
maritimus[2]

Adjs. w. suffix **-ānus**
hūmānus[1, 4]
urbānus
veterānus

Adjs. w. suffix **-īnus**
dīvīnus[3]
intestīnus[2]
repentīnus[5]
vīcīnus[1, 2]

Adjs. in **-nus** (*preceded by vowel*)
plānus
sānus[1]
īnsānus
vānus[1, 2]
aliēnus[2]
plēnus
serēnus[2]
geminus[2]
prīstinus[2]
bonus[1, 3]

Adjs. with

[1] These form commonly-used abstract nouns in **-itas**.
[2] No adverb.
[3] Adverb irregular; see vocab.
[4] Advs. in **-e** and **-iter**.
Adv. in **-o**.

prōnus
opportūnus[1]

Adjs. in **-gnus**
dignus[1]
indignus[1]
magnus[3]

Adjs. in **-rnus**
aeternus[1]
sempiternus[2]
externus[2]
hībernus[2]
frāternus
māternus[2]
paternus[2]
diurnus[2]
nocturnus[2]

Adjs. in **-rus**
(preceded by long vowel)
avārus
cārus[1 2]
clārus
praeclārus
ignārus[2]
rārus[4]
sērus[4]
sevērus[1]
vērus[1 5]
dīrus[2]
mīrus
decōrus
dūrus
mātūrus[1]
obscūrus[1]
pūrus
sēcūrus[1 2]

Adjs. in **-rus**
(preceded by short vowel)
barbarus
ferus[1 2]
externus[2]
īnferus[2]
posterus[1 2]
superus[2]

cēterī[2]

Adjs. in **-ōsus**
(from nouns)
invidiōsus
ōtiōsus
perīculōsus
religiōsus
sēditiōsus
studiōsus

Adjs. in **-sus**
(mostly from participles)
adversus[2]
āversus[2]
dīversus
ūnīversus
dēnsus[2]
falsus[4]
fessus[2]
dēfessus[2]
imprōvīsus[4]
and others, indicated on pp. 75-85

Adjs. in **-stus**
castus
vāstus[2]
maestus[2]
honestus
inhonestus
īnfestus
manifestus[4]
molestus
angustus
iūstus
iniūstus
robustus[2]
vetustus[2]

Adjs. with suffix **-entus**
cruentus[2]
violentus[6]

Adjs. in **-tus**
(preceded by consonant)
(mostly from participles)
altus
apertus
aptus
certus[5]
incertus[2]
contentus[2]
cūnctus[2]
doctus[2]
īnfectus[2]
invictus[2]
multus[3]
permultus[2]
rēctus
sānctus[1]
stultus

Adjs. in **-ātus**
(mostly from participles)
beātus
cognātus[2]
exercitātus[2]
grātus
ingrātus
īrātus[2]
lātus
prīvātus[3]
scelerātus
and others, indicated on pp. 70-71

---

[1] These form commonly-used abstract nouns in **-itas.**
[2] No adverb.
[3] Adverb irregular; see vocab.
[4] Adv. in **-o.**
[5] Advs. in **-e** and **-o.**
[6] Adv. in **-ter.**

Adjs. in **-itus**
(*mostly from participles*)
citus[4]
ēditus[2]
perditus
praeditus[2]
incognitus[2]
meritus[4]
praeteritus[2]
sollicitus[2]
solitus[2]
subitus[4]
tacitus

Adjs. in **-tus**
(*preceded by other vowels*)
(*mostly from participles*)
laetus
incautus
frētus[2]
īnsuētus[2]
quiētus
sēcrētus[4]
expedītus
invītus[2]
perītus
imperītus

nōtus[3]
ignōtus[2]
acūtus
mūtus[2]
tūtus[4]
and others, indicated on pp. 75, 85, 90

Adjs. in **-quus**
aequus[1]
inīquus[1]
antīquus[1 3]
oblīquus
reliquus[2]
longinquus[1 2]
propinquus[1 2]

Adjs. in **-vus**
ignāvus
novus[1 2]
parvus[3]
saevus[2]
salvus[2]
vīvus[2]

Adjs. in **-eus**
aureus[2]
caeruleus[2]
ferreus[2]
idōneus[2]

Adjs. in **-rius**
contrārius
necessārius[4]
nefārius
varius
praetōrius[2]
senatōrius[2]
proprius
patrius[2]
(*from* pater)
patrius[2]
(*from* patria)

Adjs. in **-ius**
cōnscius[2]
īnscius[2]
dubius
ēgregius
eximius
medius[2]
obvius[3]
pius
impius
rēgius
saucius[2]
**socius*[2]

Adjs. in **-uus**
arduus[2]
continuus[4]

exiguus[1]
ingenuus
mortuus[2]
perpetuus[4]
perspicuus
praecipuus
strēnuus
vacuus[2]

Adjs. in **-er**
(*losing e*)
aeger
āter[2]
crēber[4]
dexter[1 5]
integer[1]
niger[2]
piger[2]
impiger
pulcher
sacer[2]
sinister

Adjs. in **-er**
(*keeping e*)
asper[1]
līber
miser
mortifer[2]
tener[2]

---

[1] These form commonly-used abstract nouns in **-itas.**
[2] No adverb.
[3] Adverb irregular; see vocab.
[4] Adv. in **-o.**
[5] Sometimes keeps e.

E

Third Declension

(I—Adjectives)

(forming adverbs in **-iter**, *except where otherwise stated)*

Adjs. with suffix **-ālis**

fātālis[1]
mortālis[1]
immortālis[1]
nāvālis[1]
vectīgālis[1]

Adjs. with suffix **-ēlis**

crūdēlis[2]
fidēlis[2]

Adjs. with suffix **-īlis**

cīvīlis
hostīlis
servīlis
virīlis

Adjs. with suffix **-bilis**

mīrābilis
stabilis[1 2]
crēdibilis
incrēdibilis
horribilis[1]
terribilis[1]
mōbilis[2]
nōbilis[2]

Adjs. with suffix **-ilis**

fertilis[1 2]
ūtilis[2]
inūtilis[1]

Adjs. with suffix **-ilis**
(superl. **-limus**)

facilis[2 3]
difficilis[3]
humilis[2]
similis
dissimilis

Adjs. with suffix **-āris**

cōnsulāris[1]
familiāris[2]
mīlitāris[1]
populāris
salūtāris
singulāris[1]

Adjs. in **-ris**

inlūstris[1]
mediocris
muliebris
silvestris[1]

Adjs. in **-mis**

incolumis[1 2]
inermis[1]
sublīmis[3]

Adjs. in **-nis**

immānis[1 2]
inānis
lēnis[2]
iuvenis[1 4]
commūnis[2]
īnsignis[1]
sēgnis
sollemnis[1]
omnis[3]

Adjs. in **-tis**

caelestis[1]
fortis
mītis[1]
trīstis[1]

Adjs. in **-vis**

brevis[2]
gravis[2]
levis[2]
lēvis[1]
suāvis[2]

Adjs. in **-is**
(others)

dulcis[1]
grandis[1]
rudis[1]
viridis[1]
mollis
vīlis[1 2]
turpis
pinguis[1]
tenuis

Adjs. in **-er**
(losing e)

ācer
alacer[1 2]
celeber[1]
equester[1]
pedester[1]
volucer[1]

Adj. in **-er**
(keeping e)

celer[2]

Adj. of one termination in **-r**

pār

Adjs. of one termination in **-x**

audāx[3]
mendāx[1]
supplex[5]
(supplicis)
fēlīx[2]
īnfēlīx
ferōx[2]
vēlōx[2]

---

[1] No adverb.
[2] These form commonly-used abstract nouns in **-itas**.
[3] Adverb irregular; see vocab.
[4] *Gen. pl.* of the adj. not used; *cf.* p. 59.
[5] Note that the adj. is an i- adj., but the noun (p. 62) is a consonant noun.

Third Declension

(I—Adjectives)

(Adverbs as indicated)

Adjs. of one termination in **-ns**[1] *(from participles)*

amāns
constāns
praesēns[2,3]
dīligēns
flōrēns[2]
īnsequēns[2]
libēns
neglegēns
nocēns[2]
innocēns[2]
potēns[2]
sapiēns

Adjs. of one termination in **-ns** *(others)*

āmēns[2]
dēmēns
clēmēns
frequēns
ingēns[2]
prūdēns
imprūdēns
recēns[2]
repēns[4]

Adjs. of one termination in **-rs**[5]

concors (concordis)
discors (discordis)
expers (expertis)
iners (inertis)

Adjs. of one termination in **-ceps**[6]

anceps (ancipitis)
praeceps (praecipitis)

Adjs. of one termination (mixed declension)[7]

memor[8]
immemor[2]
vigil[2,9]

(Consonant Adjectives)

(No adverbs except as indicated)

Comparatives (without positive)

citerior
dēterior[10]
interior[10]
potior[10]
prior[10]
propior[10]
ulterior

Adjs of one termination in **-es**

**āles*
dīves
pedes
superstes

Adj. of one termination (others)

inops

pauper
prīnceps
vetus
victor

Indeclinable

necesse
nēquam[11]

---

[1] Adjectives in **-ns** form adverbs in **-nter**.
[2] No adverb.
[3] Note that absens is rarely used as a pure adj.
[4] Common in *nom. s.* only; adv. repente, which is very common.
[5] None has an adv.
[6] Neither has an adv., and both lack *gen. pl.*
[7] *Abl. s.* -i; but *gen. pl.* -um.
[8] Adverb memoriter.
[9] The noun vigil (p. 60) is a consonant-noun, with *abl. s.* -e.
[10] Adverb in **-ius**.
[11] Adverb nequiter.

VERBS

First Conjugation

Regular Active Verbs

Miscellaneous
flō
amō
arō
cēlō
clāmō
  conclāmō
errō
flagrō
intrō
nārrō
negō
optō
ōrnō
parō
  comparō
  praeparō
peccō
plācō
portō
  comportō
  reportō
  supportō
  trānsportō
putō
  disputō
rogō[1]
  interrogō
sēdō
servō
  cōnservō
  reservō
spīrō
vacō
vītō
vocō
  ēvocō
  prōvocō[1]
volō
ambulō
gubernō[1]
ignōrō
postulō[1]
simulō[1]
  dissimulō
temperō
  obtemperō
tolerō

From 1st decl. nouns
cēnō
cūrō
fugō
lacrimō
notō
pugnō
  expugnō[1]
  oppugnō[1]
  prōpugnō
  repugnō
turbō
  perturbō[1]

From 2nd decl. nouns
armō
bellō
  rebellō
damnō
  condemnō
dōnō
  condōnō
fundō
locō
  conlocō
lūstrō
ministrō
  administrō
mōnstrō
  dēmōnstrō
rēgnō
signō
terminō
triumphō

From 3rd decl. nouns
decorō
equitō
exsulō
indicō
iūdicō
iūrō
  coniūrō[1]
labōrō
laudō
lēgō[1]
mīlitō
necō
nōminō
onerō
ōrō[1]
pācō[2]
salūtō[1]
verberō
vindicō
vulnerō

From 5th decl. nouns (lengthened stem)
spērō
  dēspērō[1, 2]

From 1st and 2nd decl. adjs.
aptō
firmō
  adfirmō
  cōnfirmō
līberō
mātūrō
nūdō
probō[1]
  adprobō[1]
  comprobō
pūblicō[1]
sānō
sollicitō[1]
superō
tardō
  retardō
trepidō[1]
vāstō

From 3rd decl. adjs.
celebrō
inlūstrō
levō
  relevō
  sublevō

---

[1] These form commonly-used verbal nouns in **-atio**.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally

memorō
com-memorō
praecipitō
vigilō

From adjs. not in vocab.
comparō[3]
festīnō
prīvō[2]
properō

From adj. (with suffix -ic-)
commūnicō

Compounds of verbs not in vocab.
adpropinquō
defatīgo[1]
impetrō
implōrō
obsecrō[1]
praedicō
redintegrō
renovō

Exceptional compounds
dīmicō[1] [4]
imperō[5]

Compounds without simple verb
accūsō
excūsō[1]
recūsō[1]
appellō
interpellō
dēlīberō
dēsīderō
dissipō
ēducō
explōrō
invītō
occupō[1] [2]
prōflīgō[2]
reciperō

Improper compounds
aedificō
significō[1]
nāvigō[1]
pūrgō
aestimō
existimō[1]
mandō
commendō[1]
trucīdō
ūsūrpō[1]

Verbs with suffix **-itō** *(not frequentative)*
dubitō[1]
flāgitō
suppeditō

Verbs with suffix **-itō** *(frequentative)*
agitō
clāmitō
cōgitō
habitō
territō
ventitō
volitō

Frequentatives from supine-stems
cantō
captō
citō
excitō
incitō
recitō[1]
dēlēctō[1]
exsultō
iactō
occultō
ostentō[1]
spectō[2]
exspectō[1]

tractō
cessō
versō

Verbs of frequentative origin
certō
mūtō[1] [6]
commūtō[1]
mactō
natō
temptō
vexō[1]

Verbs in **-eō**
commeō
creō

Verbs in **-iō**
conciliō
reconciliō[1]
cruciō
nūntiō
prōnūntiō[1]
renūntiō
repudiō
spoliō

---

[1] These form commonly-used verbal nouns in **-atio.**
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[3] Meaning 'compare'; derived from adj. compar, and not connected with comparo, the compound of paro.
[4] A regular compound of the irr. vb. mico.
[5] Originally a compound of paro.
[6] Has middle voice as well as passive.

Irregular Active Verbs

cubō	cubāre	cubuī	cubitum
domō	domāre	domuī	domitum
sonō	sonāre	sonuī	sonitum[1]
tonō	tonāre	tonuī	tonitum
vetō	**vetāre**	**vetuī**	**vetitum**
secō	secāre	secuī	sectum[2]
iuvō	iuvāre	iūvī	iūtum[3]
adiuvō	**adiuvāre**	**adiūvī**	**adiūtum**
lavō[4]	lavāre	lāvī	lavātum[5]
pōtō	pōtāre	pōtāvī	pōtum
dō	**dare**	**dedī**	**datum**
circumdō	circumdare	circumdedī	circumdatum
stō	**stāre**	**stetī**	**statum**[6]
circumstō	circumstāre	circumstetī	—[7]
cōnstō	**cōnstāre**	**cōnstiti**	—[7]
dīsto	dīstāre	—	—[7]
īnstō	īnstāre	īnstitī	—[7]
obstō	obstāre	obstitī	—
praestō	**praestāre**	**praestitī**	—
restō	restare	restitī	—

Regular Middle Verbs

Miscellaneous	*From 1st decl. nouns*	praedor	populor
cōnor		speculor	proelior
cūnctor[8]	aquor		
*(*for*)[9]	glōrior	*From 2nd decl. nouns*	*From 2nd decl. noun (with suffix -er-)*
**sōlor*	māchinor	**arbitror**	
cōnsōlor	minor	frūmentor	
veneror[8]	**moror**	pābulor[8]	
vēnor	commoror		moderor

---

[1] Anomalous *fut. part.* sonaturus.
[2] Anomalous *fut. part.* secaturus.
[3] Anomalous *fut. part.* iuvaturus; but adiuvo has adiuturus.
[4] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[5] *Pf. part. pass.* lautus or lotus.
[6] Verbal noun statio (short a); but *fut. part.* staturus (long a).
[7] *Fut. part.* -staturus (long a).
[8] These form commonly-used verbal nouns in **-atio**.
[9] Defective; see Grammar.

From 3rd decl nouns

comitor
recordor[1]
opīnor
precor
dēprecor
testor

From 1st and 2nd decl. adjs.

dignor
indignor
laetor
mīror
admīror
miseror[1]
vagor

From 1st and 2nd decl. adj. (with suffix -ul-)

grātulor[1]

Compounds without simple verb

cōnspicor
suspicor
percontor[1]

Verbs in **-itor** *(not frequentative)*

imitor[1]
meditor
perīclitor

Verbs in **-itor** *(frequentative)*

minitor
scīscitor

Frequentative from supine-stem

tūtor

Verbs of frequentative origin

hortor
cohortor[1]

[1] These form commonly-used verbal nouns in **-atio**.

Second Conjugation

Regular Active Verbs

Verbs in **-ceō**

arceō[1]
coerceō
exerceō
iaceō[1]
noceō
placeō
taceō
reticeō[1]

Verbs in **-reō**

careō[1]
floreō[1]
horreō[1]
maereō[2]
mereō[3]
pāreō[1]
appāreō[1]
terreō
dēterreō
exterreō
perterreō

Other verbs

habeō
adhibeō
prohibeō
dēbeō
praebeō
**splendeō*[2]
studeō
egeō[1]
doleō[1]
sileō[1]
valeō[1]
timeō[1]
immineō[1]
moneō
admoneō
stupeō[1]
lateō[1]
pateō[1]

Impersonal Verbs

decet
libet[4]
licet[4]
miseret[5]
oportet
paenitet
piget
pudet
taedet[6]

[1] No supine; but careo, doleo and valeo have fut. participles.
[2] No perf. or supine.
[3] Has middle voice, and is not used in pass.
[4] In addition to the active perfects libuit and licuit, there are middle perfects libitum est and licitum est.
[5] No perfect.
[6] No perfect; the compound middle form pertaesum est is used instead.

Irregular Active Verbs
Perfect regular

cēnseō	cēnsēre	cēnsuī	cēnsum
doceō	**docēre**	**docuī**	**doctum**
misceō	miscēre	miscuī	mixtum
teneō	**tenēre**	**tenuī**	—
contineō	**continēre**	**continuī**	**contentum**
obtineō	**obtinēre**	**obtinuī**	**obtentum**
pertineō	**pertinēre**	**pertinuī**	**pertentum**
retineō	**retinēre**	**retinuī**	**retentum**
sustineō	**sustinēre**	**sustinuī**	**sustentum**

Perfect in **-vi**

cieō	ciēre	cīvī	citum
dēleō	**dēlēre**	**dēlēvī**	**dēlētum**
fleō	flēre	flēvī	flētum
compleō	**complēre**	**complēvī**	**complētum**
expleō	explēre	explēvī	explētum
impleō	implēre	implēvī	implētum
suppleō	supplēre	supplēvī	supplētum

Perfect in **-si** *or* **-xi**

ārdeō	ārdēre	ārsī	—[1]
augēo	**augēre**	**auxī**	**auctum**
fulgeō	fulgēre	fulsī	—
haereō	haerēre	haesī	—[1]
indulgeō	indulgēre	indulsī	—
iubeō	**iubēre**	**iussī**	**iussum**
lūceō	lūcēre	lūxī	—
lūgeō	lūgēre	lūxī	—
maneō	**manēre**	**mānsī**	**mānsum**
permaneō	permanēre	permānsī	permānsum
remaneō	**remanēre**	**remānsī**	**remānsum**
rīdeō	rīdēre	rīsī	rīsum
inrīdeō	inrīdēre	inrīsī	inrīsum
suādeō	**suādēre**	**suāsī**	**suāsum**
persuādeō	**persuā-dēre**	**persuāsī**	**persuāsum**
torqueō	torquēre	torsī	tortum
urgeō	urgēre	ursī	—

[1] The only supine-stem forms are the fut. participles arsurus, haesurus.

	Perfect with lengthened vowel		
caveō	**cavēre**	**cāvī**	**cautum**
faveō	**favēre**	**fāvī**	**fautum**
moveō[1]	**movēre**	**mōvī**	**mōtum**
commoveō	**commovēre**	**commōvī**	**commōtum**
permoveō	**permovēre**	**permōvī**	**permōtum**
removeō	**removēre**	**remōvī**	**remōtum**[3]
summoveō	summovēre	summōvī	summōtum
paveō	pavēre	pāvī	—
sedeō[2]	**sedēre**	**sēdī**	**sessum**
obsideō	**obsidēre**	**obsēdī**	**obsessum**
possideō	possidēre	possēdī	possessum
resideō	residēre	resēdī	—
videō[1]	**vidēre**	**vīdī**	**vīsum**
invideō	**invidēre**	**invīdī**	**invīsum**[3]
prōvideō	prōvidēre	prōvīdī	prōvīsum
voveō	vovēre	vōvī	vōtum
	Perfect with reduplication		
pendeō	pendēre	pependī	—
impendeō	impendēre	—	—
spondeō	spondēre	spopondī	spōnsum
respondeō	**respondēre**	**respondī**	**respōnsum**
	Regular Semi-middle Verb		
soleō	**solēre**	**solitus sum**	
	Irregular Semi-middle Verbs		
audeō	**audēre**	**ausus sum**	
gaudeō	**gaudēre**	**gāvīsus sum**	
	Regular Middle Verbs		
misereor	**polliceor**	tueor[4]	**vereor**
		intueor[5]	
	Irregular Middle Verbs		
fateor	fatērī	fassus sum	
cōnfiteor	cōnfitērī	cōnfessus sum	
profiteor	profitērī	professus sum	
reōr	rērī	ratus[3] sum	

[1] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[2] Compare with, and distinguish from, sido and its compounds.
[3] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[4] tueor has no perf. with the meaning 'gaze on'. With the meaning 'guard', its regular (tuitus sum) and irregular (tutus sum) perfects are generally replaced in Classical authors by tutatus sum from tutor.
[5] No perfect.

Third Conjugation

Active Verbs

Perfect in **-sī** *(***-xī***), Supine in* **-tūm**

carpō	carpere	carpsī	carptum
cingō[1]	cingere	cīnxī	cīnctum
dēmō	dēmere	dēmpsī	dēmptum
dīcō	**dīcere**	**dīxī**	**dictum**
ēdīcō	ēdīcere	ēdīxī	ēdictum
indīcō	**indīcere**	**indīxī**	**indictum**
interdīcō	interdīcere	interdīxī	interdictum
praedīcō	praedīcere	praedīxī	praedictum
dūcō	**dūcere**	**dūxī**	**ductum**
abdūcō	abdūcere	abdūxī	abductum
addūcō	**addūcere**	**addūxī**	**adductum**
condūcō	condūcere	condūxī	conductum
dēdūcō	dēdūcere	dēdūxī	dēductum
ēdūcō	ēdūcere	ēdūxī	ēductum
indūcō	indūcere	indūxī	inductum
intrōdūcō	intrōdūcere	intrōdūxī	intrōductum
perdūcō	perdūcere	perdūxī	perductum
prōdūcō	**prōdūcere**	**prōdūxī**	**prōductum**
redūcō	**redūcere**	**redūxī**	**reductum**
subdūcō	subdūcere	subdūxī	subductum
trādūcō	**trādūcere**	**trādūxī**	**trāductum**
fingō	fingere	fīnxī	fictum[2]
gerō	**gerere**	**gessī**	**gestum**
iungō	**iungere**	**iūnxī**	**iūnctum**
adiungō	**adiungere**	**adiūnxī**	**adiūnctum**
coniungō	**coniun-gere**	**coniūnxī**	**coniūnc-tum**[2]
nūbō	nūbere	nūpsī	nūptum
regō	**regere**	**rēxī**	**rēctum**[2]
corrigō	corrigere	corrēxī	corrēctum
dīrigō	dīrigere	dīrēxī	dīrēctum[2]
ērigō	ērigere	ērēxī	ērēctum
pergō	pergere	perrēxī	perrēctum
surgō	surgere	surrēxī	surrēctum
cōnsurgō	cōnsur-gere	cōnsur-rēxī	consur-rēctum

[1] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

scrībō	**scrībere**	**scrīpsī**	**scrīptum**
cōnscrībō	cōnscrībere	cōnscrīpsī	cōnscrīptum
īnscrībō	īnscrībere	īnscrīpsī	īnscrīptum
praescrībō	praescrībere	praescrīpsī	praescrīp-tum
prōscrībō	prōscrībere	prōscrīpsī	prōscrīptum
stringō	stringere	strīnxī	strictum
sūmō	**sūmere**	**sūmpsī**	**sūmptum**
cōnsūmō	**cōnsūmere**	**cōnsūmpsī**	**cōnsump-tum**
tegō	**tegere**	**tēxī**	**tēctum**
trahō	**trahere**	**trāxī**	**tractum**
contrahō	contrahere	contrāxī	contractum
extrahō	extrahere	extrāxī	extractum
retrahō	retrahere	retrāxī	retractum
ūrō	ūrere	ussī	ustum
vehō[1]	vehere	vexī	vectum
invehō	invehere	invexī	invectum
prōvehō[1]	prōvehere	prōvexī	prōvectum[2]
vīvō	**vīvere**	**vīxī**	**vīctum**

(*see also compounds of* **legō**, *p.* 82, *and verbs in* **-uō**, *p.* 86)

Compounds of rare or unused verbs

adflīgō	adflīgere	adflīxī	adflīctum
cōnflīgō	cōnflīgere	cōnflīxī	conflīctum
contemnō	contemnere	contempsī	contemptum
exstinguō	exstinguere	exstīnxī	exstīnctum

Perfect in **-sī** (**-xī**), *Supine in* **-sum** (**-xum**)

cēdō	**cēdere**	**cessī**	**cessum**
accēdō	**accēdere**	**accessī**	**accessum**

[1] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

concēdō	**concēdere**	**concessī**	**concessum**
dēcēdō	dēcēdere	dēcessī	dēcessum
discēdō	**discēdere**	**discessī**	**discessum**
excēdō	**excēdere**	**excessī**	**excessum**
intercēdō	**intercēdere**	**intercessī**	**intercessum**
prōcēdō	**prōcēdere**	**prōcessī**	**prōcessum**
recēdō	recēdere	recessī	recessum
sēcēdō	sēcēdere	sēcessī	sēcessum
succēdō	**succēdere**	**successī**	**successum**
claudō	**claudere**	**clausī**	**clausum**
exclūdō	exclūdere	exclūsī	exclūsum
inclūdō	inclūdere	inclūsī	inclūsum
interclūdō	**interclūdere**	**interclūsī**	**interclūsum**
dīvidō	**dīvidere**	**dīvīsī**	**dīvīsum**
fīgō	fīgere	fīxī	fīxum
dēfīgō	dēfīgere	dēfīxī	dēfīxum
flectō	flectere	flexī	flexum
laedō[1]	laedere	laesī	laesum
lūdō	lūdere	lūsī	lūsum
ēlūdō	ēlūdere	ēlūsī	ēlūsum
mergō	mergere	mersī	mersum
mittō	**mittere**	**mīsī**	**missum**
admittō	**admittere**	**admīsī**	**admissum**
āmittō	**āmittere**	**āmīsī**	**āmissum**
committō	**committere**	**commīsī**	**commissum**
dēmittō	dēmittere	dēmīsī	dēmissum[2]
dīmittō	**dīmittere**	**dīmīsī**	**dīmissum**
ēmittō	**ēmittere**	**ēmīsī**	**ēmissum**
immittō	**immitere**	**immīsī**	**immissum**
intermittō	**intermittere**	**intermīsī**	**intermissum**
omittō	omittere	omīsī	omissum
permittō	**permittere**	**permīsī**	**permissum**
praemittō	**praemittere**	**praemīsī**	**praemissum**
praetermittō	praetermittere	praetermīsī	praetermissum
prōmittō	prōmittere	prōmīsī	prōmissum[2]

[1] Compounds -lido, -lidere, -lisi, -lisum.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

remittō	**remittere**	**remīsī**	**remissum**
summittō	**summittere**	**summīsī**	**summissum**
trānsmittō	trānsmittere	trānsmīsī	trānsmissum
premō	**premere**	**pressī**	**pressum**
comprimō	comprimere	compressī	compressum
opprimō	**opprimere**	**oppressī**	**oppressum**
reprimō	reprimere	repressī	repressum
spargō	spargere	sparsī	sparsum
dīspergō	dīspergere	dīspersī	dīspersum
**vādō*	**vādere*	—	—
ēvādō	ēvādere	ēvāsī	ēvāsum
invādō	invādere	invāsī	invāsum
	Perfect in **-vī**		
cernō	cernere	—	—[2]
dēcernō	**dēcernere**	**dēcrēvī**	**dēcrētum**
sēcernō	sēcernere	sēcrēvī	sēcrētum[1]
serō	serere	sēvī	satum
sinō	sinere	sīvī	situm[3]
dēsinō	dēsinere	dēsii[4]	dēsitum
spernō	spernere	sprēvī	sprētum
sternō	sternere	strāvī	strātum
	Inceptives with perfect in **-vī**		
crēscō	crēscere	crēvī	—[5]
nōscō	nōscere	nōvī	—[6]
ignōscō	**ignōscere**	**ignōvi**	**ignōtum**
agnōscō	agnōscere	agnōvī	agnitum
cognōscō	cognōscere	cognōvī	cognitum

[1] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[2] The adjective certus is derived from an old form of the supine stem.
[3] In its ordinary sense of 'allow', sino is not used in the passive; but the *perf. part. pass.* is common with the meaning 'situated'.
[4] Always drops the *v*; but it is little used by Classical authors, who prefer destiti from desisto.
[5] The only supine-stem form is the participle **cretus*, common in poetry.
[6] The only supine-stem form is the participle notus, used adjectivally.

pāscō[1]	pāscere	pāvī	pāstum
quiēscō	quiēscere	quiēvī	quiētum
requiēscō	requiēscere	requiēvi	requiētum
**suēscō*	**suēscere*	**suēvī*	—[2]
consuēscō	consuēscere	consuēvī	consuētum

Perfect in **-īvī**

arcessō	**arcessere**	**arcessīvī**	**arcessītum**
lacessō	**lacessere**	**lacessīvī**	**lacessītum**
petō	**petere**	**petīvī**	**petītum**
adpetō	adpetere	adpetīvī	adpetītum
expetō	expetere	expetīvī	expetītum
repetō	repetere	repetīvī	repetītum
suppetō	suppetere	suppetīvī	suppetītum
quaerō	**quaerere**	**quaesīvī**	**quaesītum**
conquīrō	conquīrere	conquīsīvī	conquīsītum
requīrō	requīrere	requīsīvī	requīsītum
terō	terere	trīvī	trītum

Inceptives with perfect in **-īvī**

concupīscō	concupīscere	concupīvī	concupītum
scīscō	scīscere	scīvī	scītum
cōnscīscō	cōnscīscere	conscīvī	conscītum

Perfect in **-uī**

alō	alere	aluī	altum
colō	**colere**	**coluī**	**cultum**
incolō	**incolere**	**incoluī**	—
**fremō*	**fremere*	**fremuī*	**fremitum*
furō	furere	—[3]	—
gemō	gemere	gemuī	gemitum
gignō	gignere	genuī	genitum
pōnō	**pōnere**	**posuī**	**positum**
adpōnō	adpōnere	adposuī	adpositum
compōnō	compōnere	composuī	compositum
dēpōnō	**dēpōnere**	**dēposuī**	**dēpositum**
dispōnō	**dispōnere**	**disposuī**	**dispositum**
expōnō	**expōnere**	**exposuī**	**expositum**

[1] Has middle voice, and is little used in passive.
[2] The participle **suetus* ('wonted') is common in poetry; so also **consuetus* from consuesco.
[3] The perfect furui does not occur in Classical prose.

impōnō	**impōnere**	**imposuī**	**impositum**
interpōnō	interpōnere	interposuī	interpositum
oppōnō	oppōnere	opposuī	oppositum
prōpōnō	prōpōnere	prōposuī	prōpositum
repōnō	repōnere	reposuī	repositum
serō	serere	—	sertum
cōnserō	cōnserere	cōnseruī	cōnsertum
dēserō	**dēserere**	**dēseruī**	**dēsertum**
**strepō*	**strepere*	**strepuī*	**strepitum*
**tremō*	**tremere*	**tremuī*	—

Compounds of rare or unused verbs

cōnsulō	**cōnsulere**	**cōnsuluī**	**cōnsultum**
incumbō	incumbere	incubuī	incubitum
prōcumbō	prōcumbere	prōcubuī	prōcubitum
excellō	excellere	excelluī	—[1]
occulō	occulere	occuluī	occultum[2]

Inceptives with perfect in **-uī**

horrēscō	horrēscere	horruī	—
obstupēscō	obstupēscere	obstupuī	—
pertimēscō	pertimēscere	—[3]	—

Perfect with lengthened vowel

agō	**agere**	**ēgī**	**āctum**
peragō	peragere	perēgī	perāctum
adigō	adigere	adēgī	adāctum
exigō	exigere	exēgī	exāctum
redigō	**redigere**	**redēgī**	**redāctum**
subigō	subigere	subēgī	subāctum
trānsigō	trānsigere	trānsēgī	trānsāctum
cōgō	**cōgere**	**coēgī**	**coāctum**
edō	ēsse	ēdī	ēsum
emō	**emere**	**ēmī**	**ēmptum**
adimō	adimere	adēmī	adēmptum
redimō	redimere	redēmī	redēmptum
frangō	**frangere**	**frēgī**	**frāctum**

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[1] The only supine-stem form is the participle excelsus used adjectivally.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[3] The perfect pertimui does not occur in Classical prose.

fundō[1]	**fundere**	**fūdī**	**fūsum**
cōnfundō	cōnfundere	cōnfūdī	cōnfūsum
effundō[1]	effundere	effūdī	effūsum[2]
profundō	profundere	profūdī	profūsum[2]
legō	**legere**	**lēgī**	**lēctum**
perlegō	perlegere	perlēgī	perlēctum
colligō	colligere	collēgī	collēctum
dēligō	**dēligere**	**dēlēgī**	**dēlēctum**
ēligō	ēligere	ēlēgī	ēlēctum
diligō	dīligere	dīlēxī	dīlēctum
intellegō	**intellegere**	**intellēxī**	**intellēctum**
neglegō	**neglegere**	**neglēxī**	**neglēctum**
**linquō*	**linquere*	**līquī*	—
relinquō	**relinquere**	**relīquī**	**relictum**
rumpō	rumpere	rūpī	ruptum
corrumpō	corrumpere	corrūpī	corruptum
ērumpō	ērumpere	ērūpī	ēruptum
inrumpō	inrumpere	inrūpī	inruptum
interrumpō	inter-rumpere	interrūpī	interruptum
perrumpō	perrumpere	perrūpī	perruptum
vincō	**vincere**	**vīcī**	**victum**

Perfect with Reduplication

cadō[3]	**cadere**	**cecidī**	**cāsum**
accidō	**accidere**	**accidī**	—
concidō	concidere	concidī	—
excidō	excidere	excidī	—
incidō	incidere	incidī	incāsum
occidō	occidere	occidī	occāsum
recidō	recidere	reccidī[4]	recāsum
caedō[3]	**caedere**	**cecīdī**	**caesum**
concīdō	concīdere	concīdī	concīsum
occīdō	incīdere	incīdī	incīsum
incīdō	**occīdere**	**occīdī**	**occīsum**

[1] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[3] The compounds of these verbs (there are others besides the common ones given above) must be carefully distinguished.
[4] Cf. reppuli, repperi and rettuli; the doubled letter is a relic of the original reduplication.

canō	canere	cecinī	—[1]
currō	**currere**	**cucurrī**	**cursum**
concurrō	**concurrere**	**concurrī**[2]	**concursum**
dēcurrō	dēcurrere	dēcurrī[2]	dēcursum
excurrō	excurrere	excurrī[2]	excursum
incurrō	incurrere	incurrī[2]	incursum
occurrō	**occurrere**	**occurrī**	**occursum**
percurrō	percurrere	percurrī[2]	percursum
recurrō	recurrere	recurrī	recursum
succurrō	succurrere	succurrī	succursum
discō[3]	discere	didicī	—
fallō[4]	**fallere**	**fefellī**	**falsum**[5]
parcō	**parcere**	**pepercī**	—[6]
pellō	**pellere**	**pepulī**	**pulsum**
adpellō	adpellere	adpulī	adpulsum
compellō	**compellere**	**compulī**	**compulsum**
dēpellō	dēpellere	dēpulī	dēpulsum
expellō	**expellere**	**expulī**	**expulsum**
impellō	**impellere**	**impulī**	**impulsum**
prōpellō	prōpellere	prōpulī	prōpulsum
repellō	**repellere**	**reppulī**[7]	**repulsum**
pendō	pendere	pependī	pēnsum
suspendō	suspendere	suspendī	suspēnsum[8]
poscō[9]	poscere	poposcī	—
dēposcō	dēposcere	dēpoposcī[10]	—
tangō	**tangere**	**tetigī**	**tāctum**
attingō	attingere	attigī	—
contingō	**contingere**	**contigī**	**contāctum**

[1] The only supine-stem form is the verbal noun cantus.

[2] All compounds of curro except occurro, recurro and succurro may alternatively keep the reduplication—e.g. concucurri, decucurri, etc.

[3] Not an inceptive verb, as is evident from the short *i*.

[4] One compound, refello, refellere, refelli, —, 'refute'.

[5] The *perf. part. pass.* is little used in its literal sense, but is common as an adjective.

[6] The only supine-stem form is the *fut. part.* parsurus.

[7] See note 4, p. 82.

[8] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

[9] Not an inceptive verb, as is evident from the short o.

[10] Of the three compounds, deposco and exposco ('demand earnestly') always keep the reduplication; reposco ('demand back') has no *perf.*

tendō	tendere	tetendī	tentum[1]
contendō	**contendere**	**contendī**	**contentum**[2]
intendō	intendere	intendī	intentum[2]
ostendō	**ostendere**	**ostendī**	**ostentum**

sistō *and compounds*

sistō[3]	sistere	stitī	—
adsistō	adsistere	adstitī	—
circumsistō	circumsistere	circumstitī	—
cōnsistō	**cōnsistere**	**constitī**	—
dēsistō	**dēsistere**	**dēstitī**	—
exsistō	exsistere	exstitī	—
īnsistō	īnsistere	īnstitī	—
obsistō	obsistere	obstitī	—
resistō	**resistere**	**restitī**	—
subsistō	subsistere	substitī	—

Compounds of **dō**

abdō	**abdere**	**abdidī**	**abditum**
addō	addere	addidī	additum
condō	condere	condidī	conditum
dēdō	**dēdere**	**dēdidī**	**dēditum**[2]
ēdō	**ēdere**	**ēdidī**	**ēditum**[2]
perdō[4]	**perdere**	**perdidī**	**perditum**
prōdō	**prōdere**	**prōdidī**	**prōditum**
reddō	**reddere**	**reddidī**	**redditum**
trādō	**trādere**	**trādidī**	**trāditum**
crēdō	**crēdere**	**crēdidī**	**crēditum**
vēndō[4]	vēndere	vēndidī	vēnditum

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[1] The other supine tensum, and forms derived from it, are not used in Classical prose.

[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

[3] Compare with, and distinguish from, statuo and its compounds; and remember the coincidence in the perfect between compounds of sto and compounds of sisto.

[4] Not used in passive voice; pereo and veneo are used instead.

Perfect in -ī

bibō	bibere	bibī	—
pandō	pandere	pandī	passum[1]
prehendō	prehendere	prehendī	prehēnsum
comprehendō	**comprehendere**	**comprehendī**	**comprehēnsum**
dēprehendō	dēprehendere	dēprehendī	dēprehēnsum
reprehendō[2]	reprehendere	reprehendī	reprehēnsum
scandō	scandere	—	—
adscendō	**adscendere**	**adscendī**	**adscēnsum**
cōnscendō	cōnscendere	cōnscendī	cōnscēnsum
dēscendō	dēscendere	dēscendī	dēscēnsum
scindō	scindere	—	scissum
rescindō	rescindere	rescidī	rescissum
**sīdō*	**sīdere*	**sīdī*	**sessum*
cōnsīdō	**cōnsīdere**	**cōnsēdī**	**cōnsessum**
possīdō	possīdere	possēdī	possessum
resīdō	resīdere	resēdī	—
solvō	**solvere**	**solvī**	**solūtum**[1]
absolvō	absolvere	absolvī	absolūtum
dissolvō	dissolvere	dissolvī	dissolūtum[1]
vertō[3]	**vertere**	**vertī**	**versum**
advertō	advertere	advertī	adversum
animadvertō	**animadvertere**	**animadvertī**	**animadversum**
āvertō	**āvertere**	**āvertī**	**āversum**[1]
convertō[3]	**convertere**	**convertī**	**conversum**
ēvertō	ēvertere	ēvertī	ēversum
vīsō	vīsere	vīsī	—
volvō[3]	volvere	volvī	volūtum

[1] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[2] This, not culpo, is the ordinary Latin equivalent of 'blame'.
[3] Has middle voice as well as passive.

Compounds of unused verbs

incendō	**incendere**	**incendī**	**incēnsum**
dēfendō	**dēfendere**	**dēfendī**	**dēfēnsum**
offendō	offendere	offendī	offēnsum

Verbs in **-uō** *with perfect in* **-ī**

arguō	arguere	arguī	—
metuō	metuere	metuī	—
minuō	minuere	minuī	minūtum
ruō	ruere	ruī	—[1]
ēruō	ēruere	ēruī	ērutum[2]
statuō	**statuere**	**statuī**	**statūtum**
cōnstituō	**cōn-stituere**	**cōnstituī**	**cōnsti-tūtum**
dēstituō	**dēstituere**	**dēstituī**	**dēstitūtum**
īnstituō	**īnstituere**	**īnstituī**	**īnstitūtum**
restituō	**restituere**	**restituī**	**restitūtum**
tribuō	tribuere	tribuī	tribūtum
attribuō	**attribuere**	**attribuī**	**attribūtum**
distribuō	**distribuere**	**distribuī**	**distri-būtum**

Compounds of unused verb

induō	induere	induī	indūtum
exuō	exuere	exuī	exūtum

Verbs in **-uō** *with perfect in* **-xī**

fluō	fluere	flūxī	—
īnfluō	īnfluere	īnflūxī	—
struō	struere	strūxī	strūctum
exstruō	exstruere	exstrūxī	exstrūctum
īnstruō	**īnstruere**	**īnstrūxī**	**īnstrūctum**

Semi-middle verbs

**fīdō*	**fīdere*	**fīsus sum*	
cōnfīdō	**cōnfīdere**	**cōnfīsus sum**	
diffīdō	diffīdere	diffīsus sum	
revertor[3]	**revertī**	**revertī**	**reversum**

[1] The only supine-stem form is the anomalous *fut. part.* ruiturus.

[2] Note the short u. No future participles from compounds of ruo occur in classical authors.

[3] This is much the commonest Latin equivalent of 'return'. In the *Gallic War* Caesar uses revertor 35 times, redeo 16 times and regredior only once.

amplector	amplectī	amplexus sum
complector	complectī	complexus sum
fruor	fruī	—[1]
fungor	fungī	fūnctus sum
lābor	lābī	lāpsus sum
dēlābor	dēlābī	dēlāpsus sum
ēlābor	ēlābī	ēlāpsus sum
loquor	**loquī**	**locūtus sum**
conloquor	**conloquī**	**conlocūtus sum**
nītor[2]	nītī	nīsus sum
nītor[2]	nītī	nīxus sum
queror	**querī**	**questus sum**
sequor	**sequī**	**secūtus sum**
adsequor	adsequī	adsecūtus sum
cōnsequor	**cōnsequī**	**cōnsecūtus sum**
īnsequor	**īnsequī**	**īnsecutus sum**
persequor	persequī	persecūtus sum
prōsequor	prōsequī	prōsecūtus sum
subsequor	**subsequī**	**subsecūtus sum**
ūtor	**ūtī**	**ūsus sum**

Inceptives

adipīscor	**adipīscī**	**adeptus sum**
īrāscor	īrāscī	īrātus sum
nancīscor	**nancīscī**	**nactus sum**
		nānctus sum
nāscor	**nāscī**	**nātus sum**
oblīvīscor	**oblīvīscī**	**oblītus sum**
pacīscor	pacīscī	pactus sum[3]
proficīscor	**proficīscī**	**profectus sum**
ulcīscor	ulcīscī	ultus sum

[1] The perfect fructus sum and anomalous *fut. part.* fruiturus are avoided by Classical writers, who use usus sum and usurus instead.

[2] Best regarded as two different words from the same original root: the meanings have become quite distinct.

[3] pepigi, the perfect of the otherwise rare verb pango, is often used instead.

Active Verbs

Perfect with lengthened vowel

capiō	**capere**	**cēpī**	**captum**
accipiō	**accipere**	**accēpī**	**acceptum**
concipiō	concipere	concēpī	conceptum
dēcipiō	dēcipere	dēcēpī	dēceptum
excipiō	**excipere**	**excēpī**	**exceptum**
incipiō	**incipere**	**coepī**[1]	**coeptum**
intercipiō	intercipere	intercēpī	interceptum
percipiō	percipere	percēpī	perceptum
praecipiō	**praecipere**	**praecēpī**	**praeceptum**
recipiō	**recipere**	**recēpī**	**receptum**
suscipiō	suscipere	suscēpī	susceptum
facio	**facere**	**fēcī**	**factum**
patefaciō	patefacere	patefēcī	patefactum
adficiō	**adficere**	**adfēcī**	**adfectum**
cōnficiō	**cōnficere**	**cōnfēcī**	**cōnfectum**
dēficiō	dēficere	dēfēcī	dēfectum
efficiō	**efficere**	**effēcī**	**effectum**
interficiō	**interficere**	**interfēcī**	**interfectum**
perficiō	**perficere**	**perfēcī**	**perfectum**[2]
praeficiō	**praeficere**	**praefēcī**	**praefectum**
prōficiō	prōficere	prōfēcī	prōfectum
reficiō	**reficere**	**refēcī**	**refectum**
sufficiō	sufficere	suffēcī	suffectum
fodiō	fodere	fōdī	fossum
fugiō	**fugere**	**fūgī**	—[3]
cōnfugiō	cōnfugere	confūgī	—
diffugiō	diffugere	diffūgī	—
effugiō	**effugere**	**effūgī**	—
perfugiō	perfugere	perfūgī	—
profugiō	**profugere**	**profūgī**	—
refugiō	refugere	refūgī	—

[1] Note that incepi, inceptum must not be used.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.
[3] The only supine-stem form is the *fut. part.* fugiturus. None of the compounds has even this form.

iaciō	**iacere**	**iēcī**	**iactum**
abiciō	**abicere**	**abiēcī**	**abiectum**
adiciō	adicere	adiēcī	adiectum
coniciō	**conicere**	**coniēcī**	**coniectum**
dēiciō	dēicere	dēiēcī	dēiectum
disiciō	disicere	disiēcī	disiectum
ēiciō	**ēicere**	**ēiēcī**	**ēiectum**
iniciō	inicere	iniēcī	iniectum
obiciō	obicere	obiēcī	obiectum
prōiciō[1]	**prōicere**	**prōiēcī**	**prōiectum**
reiciō	reicere	reiēcī	reiectum
subiciō	subicere	subiēcī	subiectum
trāiciō	trāicere	trāiēcī	trāiectum

Perfect in **-sī** (**-xī**)

**quatiō*	**quatere*	—	**quassum*
concutiō	concutere	concussī	concussum
excutiō	excutere	excussī	excussum
percutiō	percutere	percussī	percussum
aspiciō	aspicere	aspexī	aspectum
circumspiciō	circumspicere	circumspexī	circumspectum
cōnspiciō	**cōnspicere**	**cōnspexī**	**cōnspectum**
dēspiciō	dēspicere	dēspexī	dēspectum
perspiciō	**perspicere**	**perspexī**	**perspectum**
prōspiciō	prōspicere	prōspexī	prōspectum
respiciō	respicere	respexī	respectum
suspiciō	suspicere	suspexī	suspectum[2]

Perfect in **-īvī**

cupiō	**cupere**	**cupīvī**	**cupītum**
sapiō	sapere	—[3]	—

Perfect in **-uī**

ēliciō[4]	ēlicere	ēlicuī	ēlicitum
rapiō	rapere	rapuī	raptum
arripiō	arripere	arripuī	arreptum
corripiō	corripere	corripuī	correptum
dīripiō	**dīripere**	**dīripuī**	**dīreptum**
ēripiō	**ēripere**	**ēripuī**	**ēreptum**

[1] Has middle voice as well as passive.
[2] The *perf. part. pass.* (also used adjectivally) is the only part of this verb with the meaning 'suspect'.
[3] The perfect, sapivi, is not found in Classical authors.
[4] The only common compound of the obsolete lacio; its other compounds have -licio, -licere, -lexi, -lectum.

Perfect with reduplication

pariō	parere	peperī	partum[1]

Middle Verbs

**gradior*	**gradī*	**gressus sum*
adgredior	**adgredī**	**adgressus sum**
congredior	**congredī**	**congressus sum**
dīgredior	dīgredī	dīgressus sum
ēgredior	**ēgredī**	**ēgressus sum**
ingredior	ingredī	ingressus sum
prōgredior	**prōgredī**	**prōgressus sum**
regredior	regredī	regressus sum
trānsgredior	trānsgredī	trānsgressus sum
morior	**morī**	—[2]
patior	**patī**	**passus sum**

Fourth Conjugation

Regular Active Verbs

Miscellaneous	*From nouns*	*Originally from nouns*	*From adjs.*
audiō	custōdiō	**mūniō**	īnsāniō[5]
exaudiō	fīniō	pūniō[6]	lēniō
dormiō	serviō		molliō
sciō[3]	sitiō[5]		saeviō[5]
nesciō[3]	vestiō	*From noun, with prefix*	stabiliō
			From adj., with prefix
Desiderative		**expediō**	
ēsuriō[4]		**impediō**	ērudiō[7]

[1] Anomalous *fut. part.* pariturus.

[2] Perfect participles must end in -tus, -sus or -xus, and mortuus is no more a participle of morior than 'dead' is of 'die'. Mortuus sum normally means 'I am dead'; it is occasionally used idiomatically to mean 'I died', but the normal Latin for this is vita excessi or obii. There is a future participle moriturus.

[3] No supine; scitum is from scisco.

[4] The only common member of a large class in -urio, mostly formed from supine stems. None of them has a supine.

[5] No supine.

[6] Punior is middle only (with same sense as active); the passive is supplied by poenas do.

[7] The *perf. part. pass.* is also used adjectivally.

Irregular Active Verbs

Perfect Regular

sepeliō	sepelīre	sepelīvī	sepultum

Perfect in -sī (-xī)

hauriō	haurīre	hausī	haustum[1]
exhauriō	exhaurīre	exhausī	exhaustum
saepiō	saepīre	saepsī	saeptum
sanciō	sancīre	sānxī	sānctum[4]
sentiō	**sentīre**	**sēnsī**	**sēnsum**
cōnsentiō	cōnsentīre	cōnsēnsī	cōnsēnsum
dissentiō	dissentīre	dissēnsī	dissēnsum
vinciō	vincīre	vīnxī	vīnctum

Perfect in -uī

aperiō[2]	**aperīre**	**aperuī**	**apertum**[4]
operiō[2]	operīre	operuī	opertum
dēsiliō[3]	dēsilīre	dēsiluī	—

Perfect with lengthened vowel

veniō	**venīre**	**vēnī**	**ventum**
adveniō	advenīre	advēnī	adventum
circumveniō	**circumvenīre**	**circumvēnī**	**circumventum**
conveniō	**convenīre**	**convēnī**	**conventum**
dēveniō	dēvenīre	dēvēnī	dēventum
ēveniō	ēvenīre	ēvēnī	ēventum
interveniō	intervenīre	intervēnī	interventum
inveniō	**invenīre**	**invēnī**	**inventum**
perveniō	**pervenīre**	**pervēnī**	**perventum**
subveniō	**subvenīre**	**subvēnī**	**subventum**

Perfect in -ī

comperiō[5]	**comperīre**	**comperī**	**compertum**
reperiō[5]	**reperīre**	**repperī**[6]	**repertum**

Defective

feriō	ferīre	—	—[7]

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[1] *Fut. part.* hausturus in prose, hausurus in verse.
[2] Compounds of an unused verb; no connexion with pario.
[3] Compound of the rare salio, salire, salui, —, jump.
[4] *Perf. part. pass.* also used adjectivally.
[5] These are compounds of pario.
[6] See note 4, p. 82.
[7] The supine-stem is seen in the adjectives infestus and manifestus, and in the adverb confestim. The missing parts are ordinarily supplied by percussi, percussum; but in the meaning 'strike (a treaty)' ictum is used for supine.

Regular Middle Verbs

largior	mōlior	**potior**[1]
mentior	partior	sortior

Irregular Middle Verbs

experior	**experīrī**	**expertus sum**
mētior	mētīrī	mensus sum
ōrdior	ōrdīrī	ōrsus sum
orior[1]	**orīrī**	ortus[2] sum
adorior	**adorīrī**	**adortus sum**
coorior	coorīrī	coortus sum

Irregular Verbs

sum	**esse**	**fuī**	—
absum	**abesse**	**āfuī**	—
adsum	**adesse**	**adfuī**	—
dēsum	**dēesse**[3]	**dēfuī**	—
īnsum	inesse	—	—
intersum	**interesse**	**interfuī**	—
obsum	obesse	obfuī	—
praesum	**praeesse**	**praefuī**	—
prōsum	prōdesse	prōfuī	—
subsum	subesse	—	—
supersum	**superesse**	**superfuī**	—
possum	**posse**	**potuī**	—
ferō	**ferre**	**tulī**	**lātum**
adferō	**adferre**	**attulī**	{ **adlātum** / **allātum**
auferō	auferre	abstulī	ablātum
cōnferō	**cōnferre**	**cōntulī**	**cōnlātum**[4]
dēferō	**dēferre**	**dētulī**	**dēlātum**
differō	differre	distulī	dīlātum

[1] potior and orior have present indicative, imperative and imperfect subjunctive like capior. The same is true of coorior; but adorior has the regular 4th conjugation forms.

[2] Anomalous fut. participle oriturus: the compounds have no future participle.

[3] Whenever two e's come together in desum, they are pronounced as one long e.

[4] NOT collatum.

efferō	**efferre**	**extulī**	**ēlātum**
īnfero	**īnferre**	**intulī**	**inlātūm**[1]
offerō	**offerre**	**obtulī**	**oblātum**
perferō	**perferre**	**pertulī**	**perlātum**
praeferō	praeferre	praetulī	praelātum
prōferō	prōferre	prōtulī	prōlātum
referō	**referre**	**rettulī**[2]	**relātum**
rēfert	rēferre	rētulit	—
trānsferō	trānsferre	trānstulī	trānslātum
tollō	**tollere**	**sustulī**	**sublātum**
eō	**īre**	**iī**[3]	**itum**
abeō	**abīre**	**abiī**	**abitum**
adeō	**adīre**	**adiī**	**aditum**
circumeō	circumīre	circumiī	circumitum
coeō	coīre	coiī	coitum
exeō	**exīre**	**exiī**	**exitum**
ineō	**inīre**	**iniī**	**initum**
intereō	**interīre**	**interiī**	**interitum**
introeō	introīre	introiī	introitum
obeō	**obīre**	**obiī**	**obitum**
pereō	**perīre**	**periī**	**peritum**
praetereō	praeterīre	praeteriī	praeteritum
prōdeō	prōdīre	prōdiī	prōditum
redeō	**redīre**	**rediī**	**reditum**
subeō	subīre	subiī	subitum
trānseō	**trānsīre**	**trānsiī**	**trānsitum**
vēneō	vēnīre	vēniī	—
nequeō	nequīre	nequīvī	—
volō	**velle**	**voluī**	—
nōlō	**nōlle**	**nōluī**	—
mālō	**mālle**	**māluī**	—
fīō	**fierī**	**factus sum**	
—	—	meminī	—
—	—	ōdī	—
aiō	—	—	—
inquam	—	—	—

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[1] Not illatum.
[2] The original perfect of the old verb tulo was tetuli; hence the relic of reduplication here.
[3] The form ivi is rare in the simple verb and still rarer in the compounds; but in the perfect of nequeo and the rare queo, -v- is usual.

PART III

NUMERALS AND OTHER WORDS DENOTING AMOUNT

The following should be learnt by heart from a Latin Grammar:—

CARDINALS—**ūnus** *to* **decem mīlia.**
ORDINALS—**prīmus** *to* **deciēns mīllēnsimus.**
DISTRIBUTIVES—**singuli** *to* **vīcēni,** *and* **centēni.**
NUMERAL ADVERBS—**semel** *to* **vīciēns,** *and* **centiēns.**

OTHER SERIES

bīduum, trīduum, quadrīduum (all 2 n.)[1]	*period of 2 (3, 4) days.*
biennium, triennium, quadriennium, quīnquennium, sexennium (all 2 n.)[2]	*period of 2 (3, 4, 5, 6) years.*
simplex, duplex, triplex, quadruplex, septemplex, decemplex (stem -plic-)[2]	*simple, single; double, twofold; threefold; fourfold; sevenfold; tenfold.*

OTHER WORDS

multus, *much,* (pl.) *many.*
permultus, *very much,* (pl.) *very many.*
plūrimus, *most.*
plērīque,[3] *most of.*
cēterī,[3] *rest of.*
nōnnūllī, *some, several.*
paucī, *few, a few.*

plūs (noun), *a greater amount.*
plūrēs, *more.*
complūrēs, *a good many.*
ambō, *both.*
aliquot,[4] *a number of.*
totidem,[5] *the same number of.*
perpaucī, *very few.*

---

[1] No others of this series exist.
[2] No others of these series occur in Classical Latin.
[3] Used also in *fem. s.* with collective nouns, e.g. pleraque iuventus, cetera classis. Plerique has an adverb, plerumque, for the most part.
[4] Adverb aliquotiens, a number of times.
[5] For quotus, quot, quotiens, tot, totiens, see p. 97.

PERSONAL AND REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS, WITH THEIR POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

	PERSONAL		*REFLEXIVE*	
	PRONOUN	*POSSESSIVE ADJ.*	*PRONOUN*	*POSSESSIVE ADJ.*
1st person	**ego,** *I*	**meus,** *my*	**mē,** *myself*	**meus,** *my (own)*
	nōs, *we*	**noster,** *our*	**nōs** *(acc.) ourselves*	**noster,** *our (own)*
2nd person	**tū,** *you*	**tuus,** *your*	**tē,** *yourself*	**tuus,** *your (own)*
	vōs, *you*	**vester,** *your*	**vōs** *(acc.) yourself*	**vester,** *your (own)*
3rd person	**is, ea, id,** *he, she, it*	**ēius** *(gen. s.) his, hers, its*	**sē,** *himself, herself, itself*	**suus,** *his, her, its (own)*
	eī, eae, ea, *they*	**eōrum, eārum** *their*	**sē,** *themselves*	**suus,** *their (own)*

DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

hīc, haec, hōc—*this.*
is, ea, id—*that.*
ille, illa, illud—*that*[1].
iste, ista, istud—*that (of yours).*

DEFINITIVE ADJECTIVE AND PRONOUN

īdem, eadem, idem—*the same.*

EMPHASIZING ADJECTIVE

ipse, ipsa, ipsum— *-self.*

---

[1] *Ille* is often used instead of *is* as the 3rd person pronoun, especially when emphasis is to be indicated.

RELATIVE, INTERROGATIVE AND INDEFINITE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

RELATIVE PRONOUN **quī**[1]**, quae, quod**—*who, which, what.*	
INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN	*INTERROGATIVE ADJECTIVE*
quis?[2] **quae**? **quid**? *who? what?*	**quī**? **quae**? **quod**? *which? what?*
INDEFINITE PRONOUN	*INDEFINITE ADJECTIVE*
quis,[2] **qua, quid** *anyone, anything*	**quī,**[2] **qua, quod** *any*
COMPOUNDS OF THE ABOVE	
PRONOUN	*ADJECTIVE*
quīcumque,[3] quaecumque, quodcumque *whoever, whatever*	quīcumque,[3] quaecumque, quodcumque *whatever*
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam *a certain person, or thing*	**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** *a certain*
quīlibet, quaelibet, quidlibet, quīvīs, quaevīs, quidvīs *anyone, anything you like*	quīlibet, quaelibet, quodlibet, quīvīs, quaevīs, quodvīs *any you like*
quisquam, (ūlla), quicquam *any (at all)*	**(ūllus, ūlla, ūllum)** *any*
quisque, quaeque, quidque *each*	**quisque, quaeque, quodque** *each*
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid *someone, something*	**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** *some*
quispiam, quaepiam, quippiam *someone, something*	quispiam, quaepiam, quodpiam *some*

[1] Also used as a Relative Adjective in a way that cannot be paralleled in English: e.g. *Praeneste, quae urbs haud procul est a Roma,* where we must say 'a city which'.

[2] Used after *si, nisi, ne* and *num.* Note also the compounds *ecquis? ecqua? ecquid?* and *ecqui? ecqua? ecquod?*, used in questions only.

[3] Also nom. s.m. *quisquis* (pronoun), nom. and acc. s. n. *quicquid* (pronoun); abl. s.m. and n. *quoquo* (adj.)—the only forms of this word in common use.

PRONOMINAL ADJECTIVES DECLINED LIKE *UNUS*

ūllus, *any.*
nūllus, *no.*
sōlus, *only, alone.*
tōtus, *whole.*

uter? **utra**? **utrum**? *which* (*of two*)?
uterque, utraque, utrumque, *each* (*of two*).
neuter, neutra, neutrum, *neither.*
alter, altera, alterum, *other* (*of two*).
alius, alia, aliud, *other.*

OTHER INTERROGATIVE, RELATIVE AND DEMONSTRATIVE WORDS

INTERROGATIVE[1]	*RELATIVE*	*DEMONSTRATIVE*
quālis? *of what sort?*	**quālis,** *as.*	**tālis,** *such.*
quantus? *how great?*	**quantus,** *as.*	**tantus,** *so great.*
quantum? / **quantō**? } *how much?* (adv.)	**quantum** / **quantō** } *as.*	**tantum,** / **tantō** } *so much.* (adv.)
quot? *how many?*	**quot,** *as.*	**tot,** *so many.*
quotiēns? *how often?*	**quotiēns,** *as.*	**totiēns,** *so often.*
quam? *how?* (qualifying adj. or adv.)	**quam,** *as.*	**tam,** *so* (qualifying adj. or adv.).

OTHER INTERROGATIVE WORDS

quotus? *which* (*in order*)?
quandō? *when?*
cūr? *why?*
quārē? *why?*
ut?[2] *how?* (=*to what extent?*)
quōmodo? *how?* (=*in what way?*)
quemadmodum? *how?* (=*in what way?*)
quīn? *why not?*

[1] These words are also often used to introduce Exclamations.
[2] More commonly used, in this sense, in Exclamations.

ADVERBS OF PLACE CORRELATIVE TO WORDS ALREADY GIVEN

quī (Relative)	**ubi** *where*	**unde** *whence*	**quō**[1] *whither*
quis?	**ubi**? *where?*	**unde?** *whence?*	**quō**? *whither?*
quīcumque	ubicumque *wherever*	undecumque *whencesoever*	quōcumque *whithersoever*
quisque	**ubīque** *everywhere*	**undique** *from every side*	—
uterque	ūtrobique *on both sides*	utrimque *from both sides*	utrōque *in both directions*
aliquis	alicubi *somewhere*	alicunde *from somewhere*	aliquō (*to*) *somewhere*
alius	alibi *elsewhere*	aliunde *from elsewhere*	aliō (*to*) *elsewhere*
is	**ibi** *there*	**inde** *thence*	**eō** *thither*
īdem	ibīdem *in the same place*	indidem *from the same place*	eōdem *to the same place*
(illīc)[3]	**hīc** *here*	**hinc** *hence*	**hūc** *hither*
(istīc)[4]	illīc *there*	illinc *thence*	illūc *thither*
	istīc *where you are*	istinc *from where you are*	istūc *to where you are*

[1] There is also another series, of abl. s.f. form—*qua, quacumque, utraque, aliqua, alia, ea, eadem, hac, illac, istac.* Each of these words has two meanings, representing an ellipse either of *via* or of *parte*; e.g. *hac* means either 'by this way' or 'on this side'.

[2] *quis* (indefinite), in combination with *ne* and *si,* has the correlatives *necubi,* lest anywhere; *necunde,* lest from anywhere; *ne quo,* lest (to) anywhere; *sicubi,* if anywhere; *sicunde,* if from anywhere; *si quo,* if (to) anywhere. So also with *quando*: *ne quando,* lest ever; *si quando,* if ever.

[3] *illic, illaec, illuc* and *istic, istaec, istuc* are rarely-used by-forms of *ille* and *iste;* but their adverbs are in common use, whereas adverbs regularly formed from *ille* and *iste* are rarely found.

ADVERBS OF PLACE

(excluding words that are also prepositions)

forīs, (*being*) *outside; from outside.*

forās, (*going*) *outside.*

intus, (*being*) *inside.*

intrō, (*going*) *inside.*

procul, (*being* or *going*) *far; from afar.*

usquam, *anywhere.*

nusquam, *nowhere.*

passim, *all over the place.*

usque, *all the way.*

retrō, *back.*

rursus, *back again.*

comminus, *hand to hand.*

ēminus, *from a distance.*

ADVERBS OF TIME

(excluding words that are also prepositions)

adhūc, *till now; still.*

iam, *already; now; by now.*

modo, *just now; just.*

nunc, *now.*

tum, *then.*

tunc, *then.*

simul, *at the same time.*

aliās, *at another time.*

dēmum, *at last.*

tandem, *at last.*

antehāc, *before now.*

anteā, *before.*

posthāc, *hereafter.*

posteā, *afterwards.*

inde, *thenceforth.*

intereā, *meanwhile.*

nōndum,[1] *not yet.*

umquam, *ever.*

numquam, *never.*

nōnnumquam, *sometimes.*

interdum, *now and then.*

iterum, *a second time.*

rursus, *again.*

identidem, *again and again.*

saepe, *often.*

semper, *always.*

cotīdiē,[2] *daily, every day.*

quotannīs, *annually, every year.*

herī, *yesterday.*

hodiē, *to-day.*

crās, *tomorrow.*

prīdiē, (*on*) *the day before.*

---

[1] Note also *necdum,* and not yet.

[2] Or *quotidie.*

interim, *meanwhile.*
abhinc, *ago.*
ōlim, *long ago.*
quondam, *once.*
aliquandō, *once; some day; sometimes; at last.*
nūper, *lately.*
brevī, *soon.*
mox, *by and by.*
cōnfestim, continuō, **statim** — *at once, immediately.*
prōtinus, *forthwith.*
postrīdiē, (*on*) *the day after.*
māne, *in the morning.*
interdiū, *by day.*
noctū, *by night.*
diū, *for a long time.*
iam diū, iam dūdum, iam prīdem — *for a long time now.*
parumper, *for a short time.*
paulisper, *for a short time.*
usque, *all the time.*

ADVERBS OF ORDER

prīmum, *first; for the first time.*
prīmō, *at first; in the beginning.*
prius, *before, previously.*
postrēmum, *for the last time.*
postrēmō, *finally; at last.*
ūnā, *together.*
vicissim, *in turn.*
deinceps, *in succession.*
deinde, *next.*
porrō, *furthermore.*
dēnique, *finally; at last.*

ADVERBS OF DEGREE OR EXTENT

magnopere, *greatly.*
magis, *more* (degree).
maximē, *most* (degree).
multum (-ō),[1] *much.*
plūs, *more* (quantity).
plūrimum, *most* (quantity).
amplius, *further; more.*
paulum (-ō),[1] *a little.*
minus, *less.*
minimē, *least.*
nimis, *too much.*
nimium, *too much.*
parum, *too little.*
adeō, *so; to such an extent.*
hāctenus, *to this extent.*
partim, *partly.*
paulātim, *little by little.*
sēnsim, *gradually.*
praesertim, *especially.*
potius, *rather.*
potissimum, *preferably.*
praetereā, *in addition.*
insuper, *in addition.*
circiter, *about.*
ferē, *about.*
fermē, *about.*

---

[1] The forms in -o are used to qualify comparatives, *ante* and *post*: e.g. *multo maior, paulo post.*

satis, *enough.*
aliquantum (-ō),[1] *considerably.*
admodum, *very.*
valdē, *very.*
omnīnō, *altogether; at all.*
longē, *far.*
paene, *almost.*
vix,[2] *scarcely.*
saltem, *at least.*
sōlum, *only.*
modo, *only.*
tantum, *only.*

ADVERBS OF NEGATION

(besides those already given)

nōn, *not.*
nē, *not.*
nē . . . quidem, *not even; not . . . either.*
haud, *not.*
haudquāquam, *not at all.*
nēquāquam, *not at all.*

ADVERBS OF MANNER

(in addition to those in **-ē, -ō, -iter** and **-ter,** formed from adjectives)

frūstrā, *in vain.*[3]
nequīquam, *in vain.*[3]
impūne, *with impunity.*
repente, *suddenly.*
temere, *rashly; at random.*
fūrtim, *stealthily.*
raptim, *hurriedly.*
ultrō, *spontaneously.*
cōnsultō, *on purpose.*
nōminātim, *by name.*
prīvātim, *privately.*
ita, *so; in such a manner.*
sīc, *so; thus.*
aequē, item, perinde } *in like manner.*
aliter, *otherwise.*
secus, *differently.*

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERBS

etiam, *also.*
quoque, *also; too.*
obviam, *to meet.*
dīvīnitus, *providentially.*
funditus, *utterly.*
penitus, *deeply.*
vulgō, *generally.*
grātīs, *for nothing.*
quidem, *indeed.*
equidem, *indeed; for my part.*
quippe, *in fact.*
profectō, *assuredly.*
scīlicet, *doubtless; forsooth.*
vidēlicet, *namely.*
utique, *in any case.*
forte, *by chance.*

---

[1] (see previous page)
[2] Note also *vixdum,* scarcely yet.
[3] *Frustra* refers to the disappointment of a person, *nequiquam* to the failure of an act.

certē, *at any rate.*
certō, *for certain.*
fortasse, *probably.*
forsitan, *perhaps.*
vērō, *indeed; in truth.*

WORDS USED BOTH AS ADVERBS AND AS PREPOSITIONS

	Adverb	Preposition (w. Acc.)
ad	*about, up to*[1]	*to, towards; for (the purpose of); at, by, near*
ante	*before*	*before*
circā	*around*	*around*
circum	*around*	*around*
citrā	*on this side*	*on this side of*
clam	*secretly*	*unbeknown to*
contrā	*opposite, in opposition; counter, on the contrary*	*against*
extrā	*outside*	*outside*
iūxtā	*close by; alike*	*close by*
pōne	*behind*	*behind*
post	*after*	*after; behind*
praeter	*except*	*past, beyond; besides*
prope[2]	*near*	*near*
propter	*near*	*near; on account of*
sūprā	*above*	*above*
ultrā	*beyond*	*beyond*

	Adverb	Preposition (w. Abl.)
cōram	*face to face; personally*	*in the presence of*
palam	*openly*	*in the presence of*

	Adverb	Preposition (w. Acc. or Abl.)
super	*above; from above; besides, over*	(w. Acc.) *above, over, upon* (w. Abl.) *about,*[3] *concerning*

[1] Used only with numerals.
[2] The comparative and superlative, *propius* and *proxime*, are likewise used both as adverbs and as prepositions.
[3] *super* with Abl. very rarely means 'above'.

OTHER PREPOSITIONS

With Accusative

adversus[1] / adversum, *opposite; towards; against.*

apud, *near; in the presence of; at the house of; in the writings of.*

cis, *on this side of.*

ergā,[3] *towards.*

inter, *between; among; during.*

intrā, *inside.*

ob, *on account of.*

penes, *in the power of.*

per, *through; over; throughout; by means of* (person); *by* (in oaths); *by virtue of.*[6]

trāns, *across.*

in, *into; on to.*

sub, *(going) under; to the foot of; to the depths of; just after; just before.*

subter, *(going) under.*

With Ablative

ā / **ab**[2] / **abs**[2], *(away) from; by (a person).*

cum, *(in company) with.*

dē, *down from; about, concerning.*

ē / **ex**[4], *out of, from.*

prae, *in front of; in comparison with; for, because of.*[5]

prō, *in front of; on behalf of, for; instead of; in return for; in proportion to.*

sine, *without.*

tenus,[7] *as far as.*

in, *in, on.*

sub, *(being) under; at the foot of; in the depths of.*

subter, *(being) under.*

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[1] The simple form *versus* (towards) is never used as a preposition, but only as an adv. following a motion-towards construction; e.g. *ad urbem versus, Romam versus.*

[2] *ab* before words beginning with (i) any vowel or h; (ii) consonant i; (iii) the consonants d, l, n, r, s: *a* before words beginning with other consonants; *abs* or *a* before the word *te.*

[3] Used only of a person's feelings or conduct towards someone else.

[4] *Ex* before any word; *e* only before words beginning with a consonant.

[5] Used only of a preventing or hindering cause; so the sentence must contain a negative or *vix.*

[6] Also very commonly used in adverbial phrases of manner or circumstance; e.g. *per vim,* violently; *per ludum,* in jest; *per metum,* in fear.

[7] Placed after its noun.

COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS AND SENTENCE-ADVERBS

et, *and.*
-que, *and.*
atque (ac),[1] *and also, and.*
sed, *but.*
nēve (neu)[3] } *nor, and not;*
neque (nec)[2] } *but not.*

et . . . et, *both . . . and.*
-que . . . -que, *both . . . and.*
-que . . . et, *both . . . and.*
neque (nec) . . . et, *(both) not . . and.*
neque (nec) . . . neque (nec), *neither . . . nor.*
nēve (neu) . . . nēve (neu), *neither . . . nor.*

aut, *or.*
vel, *or.*
-ve, *or.*

aut . . . aut, *either . . . or.*
vel . . . vel, *either . . . or.*
-ve . . . -ve, *either . . . or.*

at, *but.*
at enim, *but, it will be said.*
atquī, *but yet.*
vērum, *but, yet, but.*
vērō,[4] *however.*
nec vērō, *however . . . not.*
autem,[4] *but; however; now.*
tamen,[6] *nevertheless, yet, still.*
nec tamen, *nevertheless . . . not.*

nam, *for.*
enim,[4] *for.*
neque enim, *for . . . not.*
namque, *for in fact.*
etenim, *for in fact.*
proinde,[5] *therefore.*
ergō,[6] *therefore, then.*
igitur,[4] *therefore, then.*
itaque, *so, and so.*
cēterum, *for the rest.*

quārē } *wherefore, and*
quamobrem } *therefore*

quāpropter } *wherefore, and*
quōcircā } *therefore.*

-ne? ?
num? *surely not?*

utrum . . . an, *. . . or . . .?*
-ne . . . an, *. . . or . . .?*

---

[1] *Atque* before any word; *ac* not before words beginning with a vowel or h, consonant i, c, g, or qu.
[2] Caesar generally avoids *nec* before words beginning with a vowel or h; but other writers use either form without restriction.
[3] *Neve* before any word; *neu* not before words beginning with a vowel or h.
[4] Placed second word in the sentence.
[5] Used only where an imperative or subjunctive of command follows.
[6] Generally placed second word in the sentence.

SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS AND ADVERBS

Dependent Questions

num, *if, whether.*

-ne, *if, whether.*

utrum . . . an, *whether . . . or.*

-ne . . . an, *whether . . . or.*

utrum . . . necne, *whether . . . or not.*

Dependent Desires

ut (**utī**), *that.*

nē, *that . . . not.*

nēve (**neu**), *and that . . . not.*

Clauses of Purpose

ut (**utī**), (*in order*) *that.*

nē, (*in order*) *that . . . not, lest.*

nēve (**neu**), *and* (*in order*) *that . . . not, and lest.*

quō, *whereby,* (*in order*) *that.*

quō minus / **quīn** } *whereby not,* (*in order*) *that . . . not.*

Clauses of Result

ut (**utī**), *that, so that.*

quīn, *that not, but that.*

Clauses of Time

ante (**anteā**) **quam,** *before.*

prius quam, *before.*

post (**posteā**) **quam,** *after.*

cum, *when.*

ubi, *when.*

ut, *when, as soon as.*

simul atque (**ac**), *as soon as.*

cum prīmum / ubi prīmum / ut prīmum } *as soon as ever.*

ex quō, *since* (*the time when*).

dum, *while; as long as; until.*

dōnec, *as long as; until.*

quoad, *as long as, right until.*

Clauses of Cause

quia, *because.*

quod, *because; on the ground that.*

nōn quō / nōn quod } *not because, not that.*

nōn quīn, *not that . . . not.*

cum, *since, as.*

quoniam, *since, inasmuch as.*

quando, *since, inasmuch as.*

Clauses of Condition

sī, *if.*

sī nōn, *if . . . not.*

nisi (**nī**), *unless, if . . . not.*

sīve (**seu**), *or if.*

sīve (**seu**), **. . . sīve** (**seu**), *whether . . . or.*

sīn, *but if.*

dum / **dum modo** } *provided that*

Clauses of Concession

etsī, *even if; although, even though.*

etiam sī, *even if.*

tametsi *although.*

quamquam, *although.*

quamvīs, *however much, however.*

cum, *although.*

ut, *granted that, supposing that.*

licet, *in spite of the fact that.*

Clauses of Comparison

ut (**utī**), **velut** (**veluti**), ceu — *as.*

sīcut, *just as.*

atque, *as, than.*

quam, *as; than.*

ut sī, **velut sī**, **velut**, ceu, ac sī, quam sī, **quasi**, **tamquam sī**, **tamquam** — *as if.*

INTERJECTIONS

ā, *ah!*

ō, *O! Oh!*

ēheu, heu, ei, prō — *alas!*

vae, *woe!*

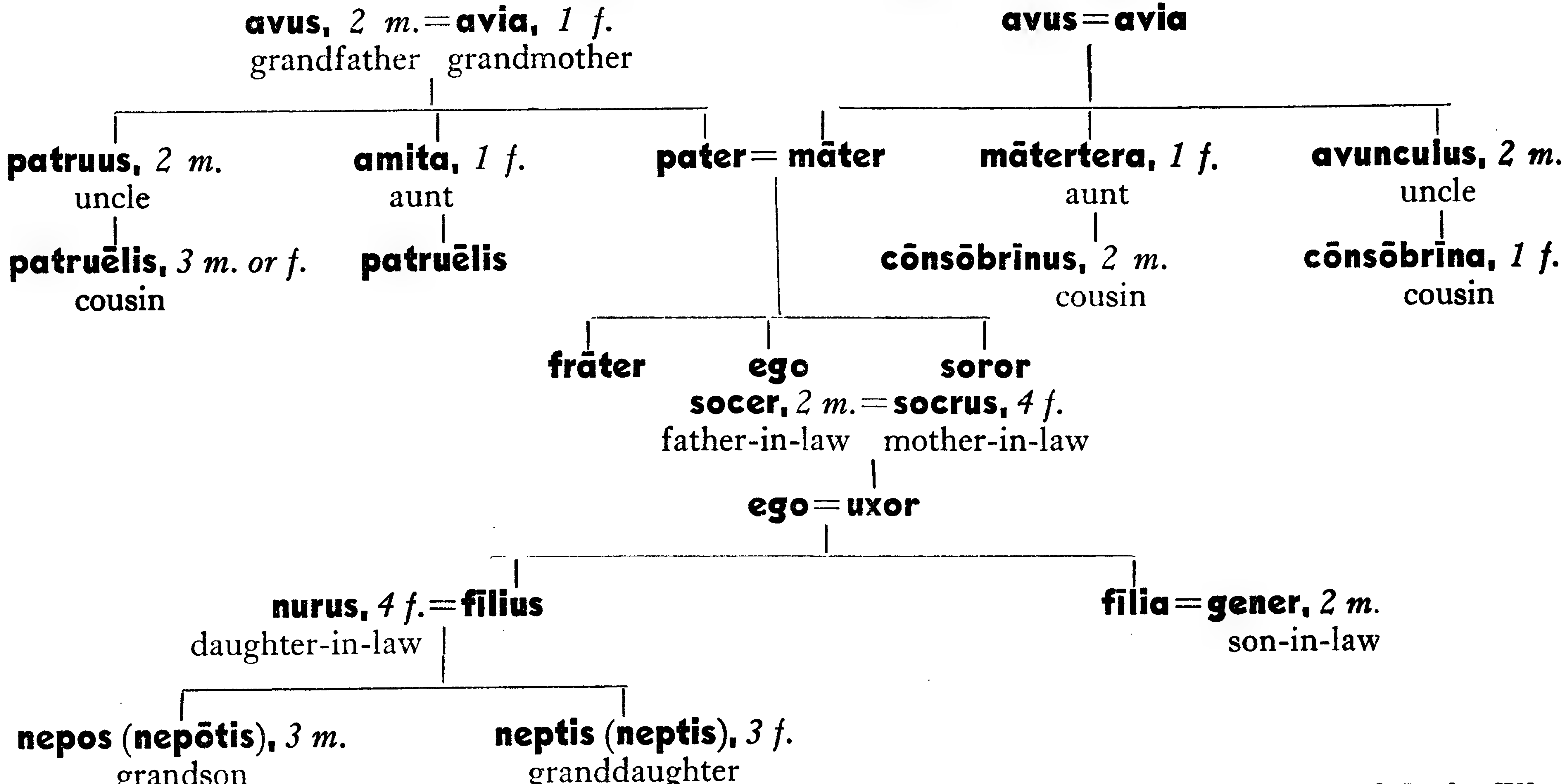
ēia, heus, iō — *ho!*

ēn, **ecce** — *lo! behold!*

mehercule, *by Hercules! Good Heavens!*

utinam, *O that!*

APPENDIX A—THE ROMAN FAMILY

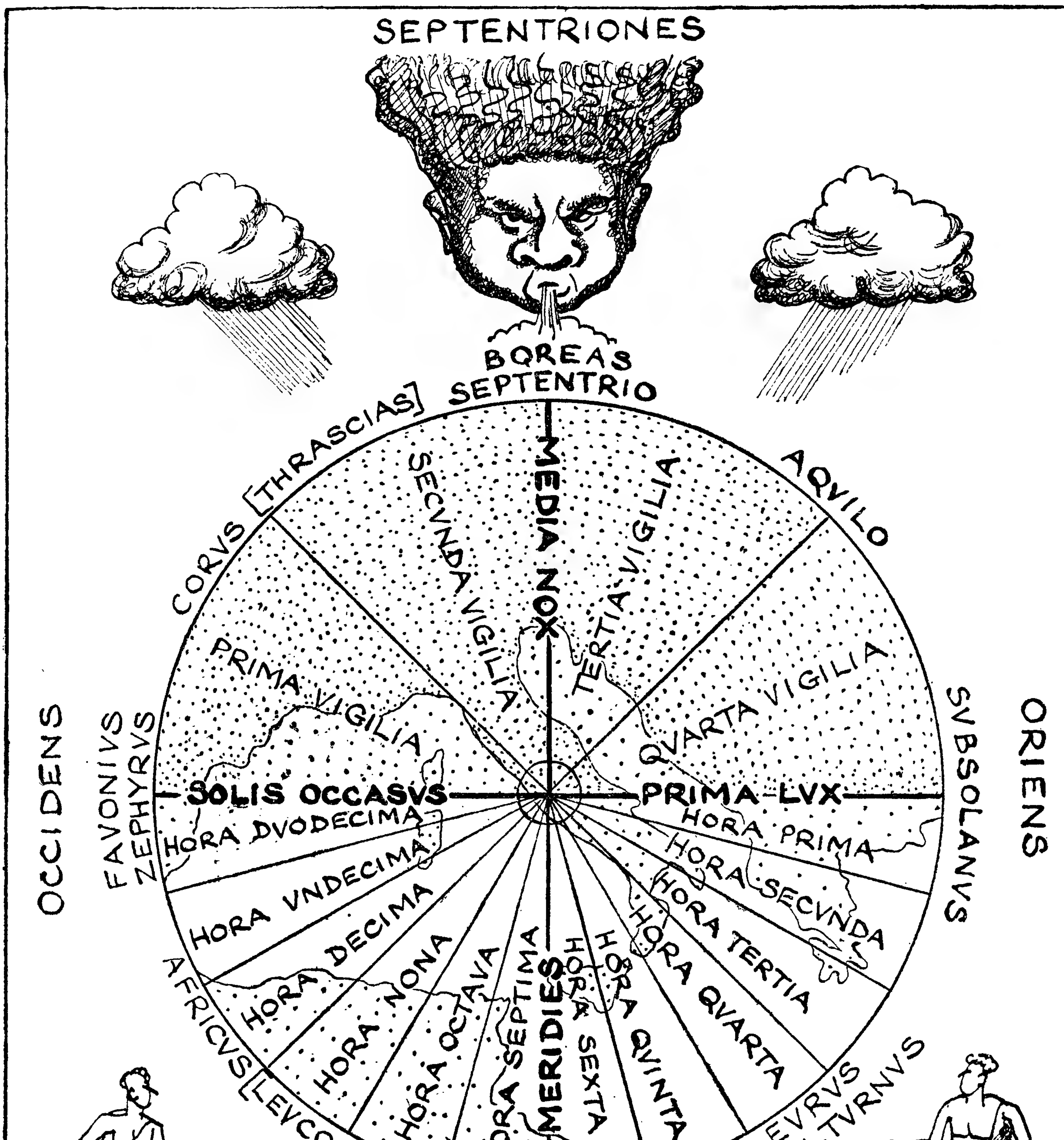


Note.—There are no Classical Latin words for 'nephew' and 'niece'; it is necessary to say **frātris fīlius** (**fīlia**), **sorōris fīlius** (**fīlia**).

The principal step-relations are **vitricus,** *2 m.*, stepfather; **noverca,** *1 f.*, stepmother; **prīvignus,** *2 m.*, stepson; **prīvigna,** *1 f.*, stepdaughter.

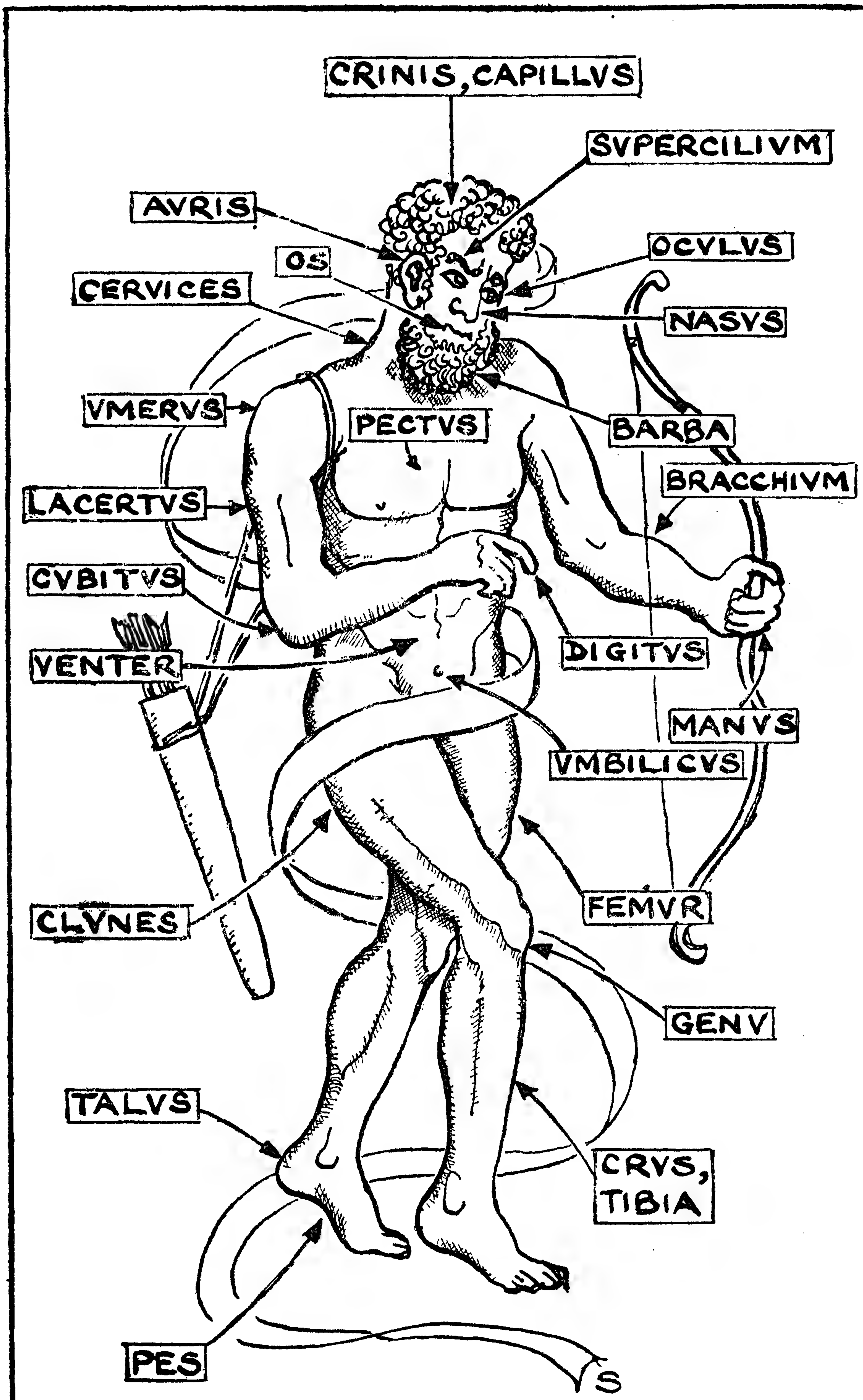
APPENDIX B

VENTI HORAEQVE



APPENDIX C

PARTS OF THE BODY



APPENDIX D

VERBS GOVERNING THE DATIVE CASE

The following are the commonest Latin verbs that govern a Dative as sole object:

1. Verbs that ordinarily govern no other case:—

adpropinquō	libet	placeō
adsum	licet	praesum
dēsum	noceō	prōsum
diffīdō	nūbō	repugnō
faveō	obsistō	resistō
grātulor	obstō	respondeō
ignōscō[1]	obsum	serviō
indulgeō	obtemperō	studeō
īnsistō	occurrō	subveniō
intersum	parcō	succēdō
interveniō	pāreō	succurrō
invideō	persuādeō[1]	supersum
īrāscor		

2. Verbs that may govern accusative as well as dative (see General Vocabulary for differences of meaning that may be involved):—

cōnsulō	minor	praestō
crēdō	moderor	suādeō
imperō	permittō	temperō

3. Verbs that govern dative of person but ablative of thing:—

cōnfīdō	fīdō

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[1] Also with a cognate neuter accusative; e.g. *hoc, nihil.*

INDEX TO PRINCIPAL PARTS OF VERBS